

## ! CHAPTER 2

### FINITE INTERVALS;

! This chapter introduces and develops the concept of finite intervals. The finite interval  $(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  is satisfied by those finite numbers between  $\mathbf{b}$  and  $\mathbf{c}$  (inclusive). i

! 1.  $(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  represents the finite interval between  $\mathbf{b}$  and  $\mathbf{c}$  (inclusive). i

$\mathbb{D} \_ ; (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) ; ; \{a : \leq[\mathbf{b},a] \ \& \ \leq[a,\mathbf{c}]\}$  i

! P2 through P26 are mostly simple consequences of the definition. i

! 2. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  i

$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall \mathbf{x} ( \{a : \leq[\mathbf{b},a] \ \vee \ \leq[a,\mathbf{c}]\}[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  ,! 2 (Pred) i

$\forall \mathbf{x} ( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  ,! 3 ( $\mathbb{D}$ I: P1,2) i

$\forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  ! 4 ( $\forall$ I: 1,3) i

$\square$

! 3. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  i

$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  ,! 2 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}]$  ,! 3 ( $(\ )$ E: 2) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}]$  ,! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 3) i

$( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  ,! 5 ( $(\ )$ I: 4) i

$\forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  ! 6 ( $\forall$ I: 1,5) i

$\square$

! 4. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] )$  i

$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}] )$  ,! 2 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{c}]$  ,! 3 ( $(\ )$ E: 2) i

$\leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[x]$  ,! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 3) i  
 $( \leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[x] )$  ,! 5 ( $(\ )$ I: 4) i  
 $\forall b \forall c \forall x ( \leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[x] )$  ! 6 ( $\forall$ I: 1,5) i  
 $\square$

! 5. i  
 $\vdash \forall b \forall c \forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] )$  i  
**b, c, x** ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c] )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P3) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c]$  ,! 4 ( $(\ )$ E: 3) i  
 $\leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c]$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,4) i  
 $\leq[b, x]$  ,! 6 ( $\&$ E: 5) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,6) i  
 $( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] )$  ,! 8 ( $(\ )$ I: 7) i  
 $\forall b \forall c \forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] )$  ! 9 ( $\forall$ I: 1,8) i  
 $\square$

! 6. i  
 $\vdash \forall b \forall c \forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x, c] )$  i  
**b, c, x** ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c] )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P3) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c]$  ,! 4 ( $(\ )$ E: 3) i  
 $\leq[b, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, c]$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,4) i  
 $\leq[x, c]$  ,! 6 ( $\&$ E: 5) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x, c]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,6) i  
 $( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x, c] )$  ,! 8 ( $(\ )$ I: 7) i  
 $\forall b \forall c \forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x, c] )$  ! 9 ( $\forall$ I: 1,8) i  
 $\square$

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b] )$  i

**b, c** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[b,c]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \omega[b] )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : V3.6) i

$\leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \omega[b]$  ,! 4 ( $( )E$ : 3) i

$\omega[b]$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) i

$( \omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b,b] )$  ,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : V3.23) i

$\omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b,b]$  ,! 7 ( $( )E$ : 6) i

$\leq[b,b]$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7) i

$\leq[b,b] \ \& \ \leq[b,c]$  ,! 9 ( $\&I$ : 2,8) i

$( \leq[b,b] \ \& \ \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b] )$  ,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : V3.4) i

$\leq[b,b] \ \& \ \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b]$  ,! 11 ( $( )E$ : 10) i

$(b \_ c)[b]$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 9,11) i

$\leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b]$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,12) i

$( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b] )$  ,! 14 ( $( )I$ : 13) i

$\forall b \forall c ( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[b] )$  ! 15 ( $\forall I$ : 1,14) i

□

! 8. i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[c] )$  i

**b, c** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[b,c]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \omega[c] )$  ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : V3.7) i

$\leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \omega[c]$  ,! 4 ( $( )E$ : 3) i

$\omega[c]$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) i

$( \omega[c] \Rightarrow \leq[c,c] )$  ,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : V3.23) i

$\omega[c] \Rightarrow \leq[c,c]$  ,! 7 ( $( )E$ : 6) i

$\leq[c,c]$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7) i

$\leq[b, c] \ \& \ \leq[c, c]$	,! 9 (&I: 2,8)	i
$( \leq[b, c] \ \& \ \leq[c, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[c] )$	,! 10 ( $\forall$ E: P4)	i
$\leq[b, c] \ \& \ \leq[c, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[c]$	,! 11 (()E: 10)	i
$(b \_ c)[c]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,11)	i
$\leq[b, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[c]$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,12)	i
$( \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[c] )$	,! 14 (()I: 13)	i
$\forall b \forall c ( \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c)[c] )$	! 15 ( $\forall$ I: 1,14)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 9.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall b \forall c \forall x ( <[x, b] \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c)[x] )$		i
<b>b, c, x</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$<[x, b]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(b \_ c)[x]$	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x] )$	,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b, x]$	,! 5 (()E: 4)	i
$\leq[b, x]$	,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5)	i
$<[x, b] \ \& \ \leq[b, x]$	,! 7 (&I: 2,6)	i
$( <[x, b] \ \& \ \leq[b, x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F} )$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: $\forall$ 4.19)	i
$<[x, b] \ \& \ \leq[b, x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i
$(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 3,10)	i
$\neg (b \_ c)[x]$	,! 12 ( $\neg$ I: 11)	i
$<[x, b] \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c)[x]$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,12)	i
$( <[x, b] \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c)[x] )$	,! 14 (()I: 13)	i
$\forall b \forall c \forall x ( <[x, b] \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c)[x] )$	! 15 ( $\forall$ I: 1,14)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 10.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall b \forall c \forall x ( <[c, x] \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c)[x] )$		i

$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\lt[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{c}] )$	,! 4 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : P6)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 5 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 4)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 3,5)	i
$\lt[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 7 ( $\&\text{I}$ : 2,6)	i
$( \lt[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F} )$	,! 8 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : $\forall 4.19$ )	i
$\lt[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 9 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 8)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 7,9)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 3,10)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 12 ( $\neg\text{I}$ : 11)	i
$\lt[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 2,12)	i
$(\lt[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}])$	,! 14 ( $(\ )\text{I}$ : 13)	i
$\forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( \lt[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{x}] )$	! 15 ( $\forall\text{I}$ : 1,14)	i

□

! 11.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \neg ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$  i

$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

! We need to show that  $\leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{b}]$ . P5 cannot be used, because one would need first to establish that  $\omega[\mathbf{b}]$ . But the  $\text{TE}$  rule cannot be applied upon line 2, since  $(\mathbf{b}+1)$  does not appear in an argument place. Instead, we proceed as follows... i

$\{ \mathbf{a} : \leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{c}] \}[\mathbf{b}]$  ,! 3 ( $\mathbb{D}\text{E}$ : P1,2) i

$\forall \mathbf{x} ( \{ \mathbf{a} : \leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{a}] \ \vee \ \leq[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{c}] \}[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{c}] )$   
, ! 4 (Pred) i

$( \{ \mathbf{a} : \leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{a}] \ \vee \ \leq[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{c}] \}[\mathbf{b}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] )$   
, ! 5 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : 4) i

$\{ \mathbf{a} : \leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{a}] \ \vee \ \leq[\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{c}] \}[\mathbf{b}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{b}+1), \mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$   
, ! 6 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 5) i

$\{a : \leq[(b+1), a] \vee \leq[a, c]\}[b] \Rightarrow \leq[(b+1), b] \& \leq[b, c]$	, ! 7 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 6)	i
$\leq[(b+1), b] \& \leq[b, c]$	, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3, 7)	i
$\leq[(b+1), b]$	, ! 9 ( $\& E$ : 8)	i
$(\leq[(b+1), b] \Rightarrow 1 = 0)$	, ! 10 ( $\forall E$ : V3.44)	i
$\leq[(b+1), b] \Rightarrow 1 = 0$	, ! 11 ( $(\ ) E$ : 10)	i
$1 = 0$	, ! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 9, 11)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	, ! 13 ( $\mathfrak{F} I$ : IV9.6, 12)	i
$((b+1) \_ c)[b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	, ! 14 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2, 13)	i
$\neg ((b+1) \_ c)[b]$	, ! 15 ( $\neg I$ : 14)	i
$\forall b \forall c \neg ((b+1) \_ c)[b]$	! 16 ( $\forall I$ : 1, 15)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 12.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall b \forall c \neg (b \_ c)[(c+1)]$		i
<b>b, c</b>	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(b \_ c)[(c+1)]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[c] \& \omega[1]$	, ! 3 ( $\mathbb{T} E$ : V1.7, 2)	i
$\omega[c]$	, ! 4 ( $\& E$ : 3)	i
$(\omega[c] \Rightarrow \langle [c, (c+1)] \rangle)$	, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : V4.26)	i
$\omega[c] \Rightarrow \langle [c, (c+1)] \rangle$	, ! 6 ( $(\ ) E$ : 5)	i
$\langle [c, (c+1)] \rangle$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4, 6)	i
$(\langle [c, (c+1)] \rangle \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c)[(c+1)])$	, ! 8 ( $\forall E$ : P10; (c+1): V1.7, 3)	i
$\langle [c, (c+1)] \rangle \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c)[(c+1)]$	, ! 9 ( $(\ ) E$ : 8)	i
$\neg (b \_ c)[(c+1)]$	, ! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7, 9)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	, ! 11 ( $\mathfrak{F} I$ : 2, 10)	i
$(b \_ c)[(c+1)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	, ! 12 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2, 11)	i
$\neg (b \_ c)[(c+1)]$	, ! 13 ( $\neg I$ : 12)	i
$\forall b \forall c \neg (b \_ c)[(c+1)]$	! 14 ( $\forall I$ : 1, 13)	i

□

! 13.

⊢  $\forall b \forall c ( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[b,c] )$

**b, c**

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$

$( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x (b \_ c)[x] )$

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \exists x (b \_ c)[x]$

$\exists x (b \_ c)[x]$

$(b \_ c)[x]$

$( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c] )$

$(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c]$

$\leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c]$

$( \leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c] \Rightarrow \leq[b,c] )$

$\leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c] \Rightarrow \leq[b,c]$

$\leq[b,c]$

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[b,c]$

$( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[b,c] )$

$\forall b \forall c ( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[b,c] )$

□

! 14.

⊢  $\forall b \forall c ( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$

**b, c**

$\leq[b,c]$

$( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \omega[c] )$

$\leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \omega[c]$

$\omega[c]$

$( \omega[c] \Rightarrow \leq[c,c] )$

$\omega[c] \Rightarrow \leq[c,c]$

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

i

$\leq[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 9 (Prem)	i
$( \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{c}] )$	,! 10 ( $\forall$ E: P4)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{c}]$	,! 11 ( $(\ )$ E: 10)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{c}]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,11)	i
$\exists x (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[x]$	,! 13 ( $\exists$ I: 12)	i
$( \exists x (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[x] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: II5.7)	i
$\exists x (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})[x] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 15 ( $(\ )$ E: 14)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 13,15)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,16)	i
$( \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	,! 18 ( $(\ )$ I: 17)	i
$\forall b \forall c ( \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$	! 19 ( $\forall$ I: 1,18)	i

□

! 15.

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Leftrightarrow \leq[b, c] )$		i
$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$( \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] )$	,! 2 ( $\forall$ E: P13)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 3 ( $(\ )$ E: 2)	i
$( \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: P14)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 5 ( $(\ )$ E: 4)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 6 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 3,5)	i
$( \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] )$	,! 7 ( $(\ )$ I: 6)	i
$\forall b \forall c ( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Leftrightarrow \leq[b, c] )$	! 8 ( $\forall$ I: 1,7)	i

□

! 16.

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \neg \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$		i
$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i

$\neg(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$( \neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] )$	,! 4 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : P13)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 5 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 4)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 3,5)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 7 ( $\mathfrak{F}\text{I}$ : 2,6)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 3,7)	i
$\neg\neg (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 9 ( $\neg\text{I}$ : 8)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 10 ( $\neg\text{E}$ : 9)	i
$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 2,10)	i
$( \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	,! 12 ( $(\ )\text{I}$ : 11)	i
$\forall\mathbf{b}\forall\mathbf{c} ( \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	! 13 ( $\forall\text{I}$ : 1,12)	i

□

! 17.

$\vdash \forall\mathbf{b}\forall\mathbf{c} ( <[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$		i
$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$<[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{b}]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$( <[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] )$	,! 3 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : V4.20)	i
$<[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 4 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 3)	i
$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 2,4)	i
$( \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	,! 6 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : P16)	i
$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 7 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 6)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 5,7)	i
$<[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 2,8)	i
$( <[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	,! 10 ( $(\ )\text{I}$ : 9)	i
$\forall\mathbf{b}\forall\mathbf{c} ( <[\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi )$	! 11 ( $\forall\text{I}$ : 1,10)	i

□

! 18.

$\vdash (1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi$		i
-------------------------------	--	---

$( \leq[0,1] \Rightarrow (1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi )$	,! 1 ( $\forall E$ : P17)	i
$\leq[0,1] \Rightarrow (1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi$	,! 2 ( $(\_)E$ : 1)	i
$(1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi$	,! 3 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : V4.27)	i

□

! 19. i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] )$  i

<b>b, c</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
-------------	-------------	---

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
-----------------------------	-------------	---

$( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[b, c] )$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P13)	i
--	---------------------------	---

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \leq[b, c]$	,! 4 ( $(\_)E$ : 3)	i
--	---------------------	---

$\leq[b, c]$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
--------------	-------------------------------	---

$( \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] )$	,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : V3.5)	i
---	----------------------------	---

$\leq[b, c] \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$	,! 7 ( $(\_)E$ : 6)	i
---	---------------------	---

$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7)	i
------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,8)	i
--	-------------------------------	---

$( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] )$	,! 10 ( $(\_)I$ : 9)	i
--	----------------------	---

$\forall b \forall c ( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] )$	! 11 ( $\forall I$ : 1,10)	i
--	----------------------------	---

□

! 20. i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \neg \omega[b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$  i

<b>b, c</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
-------------	-------------	---

$\neg \omega[b]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
------------------	-------------	---

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 3 (Prem)	i
-----------------------------	-------------	---

$( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] )$	,! 4 ( $\forall E$ : P19)	i
--	---------------------------	---

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$	,! 5 ( $(\_)E$ : 4)	i
--	---------------------	---

$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$	,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,5)	i
------------------------------	-------------------------------	---

$\omega[b]$	,! 7 ( $\&E$ : 6)	i
-------------	-------------------	---

$\exists$	,! 8 ( $\exists I$ : 2,7)	i
-----------	---------------------------	---

$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 3,8)	i
$\neg\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 10 ( $\neg$ I: 9)	i
$(b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 11 ( $\neg$ E: 10)	i
$\neg \omega[b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)	i
$( \neg \omega[b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$	,! 13 ( $(\ )$ I: 12)	i
$\forall b \forall c ( \neg \omega[b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)	i
$\square$		

! 21. i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \neg \omega[c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$  i

<b>b, c</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg \omega[c]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$( \neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c] )$	,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: P19)	i
$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$	,! 5 ( $(\ )$ E: 4)	i
$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[c]$	,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5)	i
$\omega[c]$	,! 7 ( $\&$ E: 6)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 8 ( $\mathfrak{F}$ I: 2,7)	i
$\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 3,8)	i
$\neg\neg (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 10 ( $\neg$ I: 9)	i
$(b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 11 ( $\neg$ E: 10)	i
$\neg \omega[c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)	i
$( \neg \omega[c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$	,! 13 ( $(\ )$ I: 12)	i
$\forall b \forall c ( \neg \omega[c] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \equiv \phi )$	,! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)	i
$\square$		

! 22. i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c \forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$  i

<b>b, c, x</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(b \_ c)[x]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i

$( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b,x] )$	, ! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P5)	i
$(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b,x]$	, ! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3)	i
$\leq[b,x]$	, ! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
$( \leq[b,x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$	, ! 6 ( $\forall E$ : V3.7)	i
$\leq[b,x] \Rightarrow \omega[x]$	, ! 7 ( $(\ )E$ : 6)	i
$\omega[x]$	, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7)	i
$(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x]$	, ! 9 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,8)	i
$( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$	, ! 10 ( $(\ )I$ : 9)	i
$\forall b \forall c \forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$	! 11 ( $\forall I$ : 1,10)	i

□

! 23.

$\vdash \forall b \forall c (b \_ c) \subseteq \omega$		i
$b, c$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$	, ! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P22)	i
$(b \_ c) \subseteq \omega$	, ! 3 ( $\$I$ : III1.1,2)	i
$\forall b \forall c (b \_ c) \subseteq \omega$	! 4 ( $\forall I$ : 1,3)	i

□

! 24.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d ( \leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,d] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ d) )$		i
$a, b, c, d$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,d]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\leq[c,a]$	, ! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$\leq[b,d]$	, ! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$x$	, ! 5 (Prem)	i
$(a \_ b)[x]$	, ! 6 (Prem)	i
$( (a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b] )$	, ! 7 ( $\forall E$ : P3)	i
$(a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b]$	, ! 8 ( $(\ )E$ : 7)	i
$\leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b]$	, ! 9 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 6,8)	i

$\leq[a, x]$	, ! 10 (&E: 9)	i
$\leq[x, b]$	, ! 11 (&E: 9)	i
$\leq[c, a] \ \& \ \leq[a, x]$	, ! 12 (&I: 3, 10)	i
$( \leq[c, a] \ \& \ \leq[a, x] \Rightarrow \leq[c, x] )$	, ! 13 ( $\forall$ E: V3.20)	i
$\leq[c, a] \ \& \ \leq[a, x] \Rightarrow \leq[c, x]$	, ! 14 (( )E: 13)	i
$\leq[c, x]$	, ! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 12, 14)	i
$\leq[x, b] \ \& \ \leq[b, d]$	, ! 16 (&I: 4, 11)	i
$( \leq[x, b] \ \& \ \leq[b, d] \Rightarrow \leq[x, d] )$	, ! 17 ( $\forall$ E: V3.20)	i
$\leq[x, b] \ \& \ \leq[b, d] \Rightarrow \leq[x, d]$	, ! 18 (( )E: 17)	i
$\leq[x, d]$	, ! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 16, 18)	i
$\leq[c, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, d]$	, ! 20 (&I: 15, 19)	i
$( \leq[c, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, d] \Rightarrow (c \_ d)[x] )$	, ! 21 ( $\forall$ E: P4)	i
$\leq[c, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, d] \Rightarrow (c \_ d)[x]$	, ! 22 (( )E: 21)	i
$(c \_ d)[x]$	, ! 23 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 20, 22)	i
$(a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow (c \_ d)[x]$	, ! 24 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 6, 23)	i
$( (a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow (c \_ d)[x] )$	, ! 25 (( )I: 24)	i
$\forall x ( (a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow (c \_ d)[x] )$	, ! 26 ( $\forall$ I: 5, 25)	i
$(a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ d)$	, ! 27 ( $\S$ I: III1.1, 26)	i
$\leq[c, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, d] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ d)$	, ! 28 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2, 27)	i
$( \leq[c, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, d] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ d) )$	, ! 29 (( )I: 28)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d ( \leq[c, a] \ \& \ \leq[b, d] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ d) )$	! 30 ( $\forall$ I: 1, 29)	i

□

! 25.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[b, c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c) )$	i
---	---

$a, b, c$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
-----------	--------------	---

$\leq[b, c]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
--------------	--------------	---

$( (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \vee \neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi )$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : III.48)	i
$(a \_ b) \equiv \phi \vee \neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi$	,! 4 ( $(())E$ : 3)	i
$( (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c) )$	,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : II5.8)	i
$(a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c)$	,! 6 ( $(())E$ : 5)	i
$\neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi$	,! 7 (Prem)	i
$( \neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] )$	,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : P19)	i
$\neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$	,! 9 ( $(())E$ : 8)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,9)	i
$\omega[a]$	,! 11 ( $\&E$ : 10)	i
$( \omega[a] \Rightarrow \leq[a,a] )$	,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : V3.23)	i
$\omega[a] \Rightarrow \leq[a,a]$	,! 13 ( $(())E$ : 12)	i
$\leq[a,a]$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13)	i
$\leq[a,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,c]$	,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 2,14)	i
$( \leq[a,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c) )$	,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : P24)	i
$\leq[a,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c)$	,! 17 ( $(())E$ : 16)	i
$(a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c)$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17)	i
$\neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c)$	,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 7,18)	i
$(a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c)$	,! 20 ( $\forall E$ : 4,6,19)	i
$\leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c)$	,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,20)	i
$( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c) )$	,! 22 ( $(())I$ : 21)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ c) )$	! 23 ( $\forall I$ : 1,22)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 26.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[c,a] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b) )$		i
<b>a, b, c</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[c,a]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$( (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \vee \neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi )$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : III.48)	i

$(a \_ b) \equiv \phi \vee \neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi$	,! 4 (( )E: 3)	i
$( (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b) )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: II5.8)	i
$(a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b)$	,! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$\neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi$	,! 7 (Prem)	i
$( \neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] )$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: P19)	i
$\neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$	,! 9 (( )E: 8)	i
$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i
$\omega[b]$	,! 11 ( $\&$ E: 10)	i
$( \omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b,b] )$	,! 12 ( $\forall$ E: V3.23)	i
$\omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b,b]$	,! 13 (( )E: 12)	i
$\leq[b,b]$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 11,13)	i
$\leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,b]$	,! 15 ( $\&$ I: 2,14)	i
$( \leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,b] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b) )$	,! 16 ( $\forall$ E: P24)	i
$\leq[c,a] \ \& \ \leq[b,b] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b)$	,! 17 (( )E: 16)	i
$(a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b)$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 15,17)	i
$\neg (a \_ b) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b)$	,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 7,18)	i
$(a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b)$	,! 20 ( $\forall$ E: 4,6,19)	i
$\leq[c,a] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b)$	,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,20)	i
$( \leq[c,a] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b) )$	,! 22 (( )I: 21)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[c,a] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq (c \_ b) )$	! 23 ( $\forall$ I: 22)	i

□

! P27 and P28 are opposite halves of P29, which they serve to prove. i

! 27. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[a,(c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c,b]$		
$\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b) )$		i
$a, b, c$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[a,(c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c,b]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i

$\leq[a, (c+1)]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\leq[c, b]$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\leq[c, b] \Rightarrow (a \_ c) \subseteq (a \_ b))$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P25)	i
$\leq[c, b] \Rightarrow (a \_ c) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 6 ( $()$ E: 5)	i
$(a \_ c) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1]$	,! 8 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: V1.7,3)	i
$(\leq[a, (c+1)] \Rightarrow ((c+1) \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ b))$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P26; (c+1): V1.7,8)	i
$\leq[a, (c+1)] \Rightarrow ((c+1) \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 10 ( $()$ E: 9)	i
$((c+1) \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,10)	i
$(a \_ c) \subseteq (a \_ b) \ \& \ ((c+1) \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 12 (&I: 7,11)	i
$( (a \_ c) \subseteq (a \_ b) \ \& \ ((c+1) \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ b) \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b) )$	,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: II2.14)	i
$(a \_ c) \subseteq (a \_ b) \ \& \ ((c+1) \_ b) \subseteq (a \_ b) \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 14 ( $()$ E: 13)	i
$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 12,14)	i
$\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,15)	i
$(\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b))$	,! 17 ( $()$ I: 16)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c (\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b))$	! 18 ( $\forall$ I: 1,17)	i
$\square$		
<b>! 28.</b>		i
$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c (\omega[c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)))$		i
<b>a, b, c</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
<b><math>\omega[c]</math></b>	,! 2 (Prem)	i
<b>x</b>	,! 3 (Prem)	i

$(a \_ b)[x]$  ,! 4 (Prem) i  
 $( (a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b] )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P3) i  
 $(a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b]$  ,! 6 ( $( )E$ : 5) i  
 $\leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) i  
 $\leq[a,x]$  ,! 8 ( $\&E$ : 7) i  
 $\leq[x,b]$  ,! 9 ( $\&E$ : 7) i  
 $( \leq[a,x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$  ,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : V3.7) i  
 $\leq[a,x] \Rightarrow \omega[x]$  ,! 11 ( $( )E$ : 10) i  
 $\omega[x]$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,11) i  
 $\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[c]$  ,! 13 ( $\&E$ : 2,12) i  
 $( \omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[c] \Rightarrow \leq[x,c] \ \vee \ \leq[(c+1),x] )$  ,! 14 ( $\forall E$ : V3.65) i  
 $\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[c] \Rightarrow \leq[x,c] \ \vee \ \leq[(c+1),x]$  ,! 15 ( $( )E$ : 14) i  
 $\leq[x,c] \ \vee \ \leq[(c+1),x]$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 13,15) i  
 $\leq[x,c]$  ,! 17 (Prem) i  
 $\leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c]$  ,! 18 ( $\&I$ : 8,17) i  
 $( \leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ c)[x] )$  ,! 19 ( $\forall E$ : P4) i  
 $\leq[a,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ c)[x]$  ,! 20 ( $( )E$ : 19) i  
 $(a \_ c)[x]$  ,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 18,20) i  
 $(a \_ c)[x] \ \vee \ ((c+1) \_ b)[x]$  ,! 22 ( $\vee I$ : 21) i  
 $\leq[x,c] \Rightarrow (a \_ c)[x] \ \vee \ ((c+1) \_ b)[x]$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 17,22) i  
 $\leq[(c+1),x]$  ,! 24 (Prem) i  
 $\leq[(c+1),x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b]$  ,! 25 ( $\&I$ : 24) i  
 $\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1]$  ,! 26 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7,24) i  
 $( \leq[(c+1),x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b] \Rightarrow ((c+1) \_ b)[x] )$  ,! 27 ( $\forall E$ : P4;  
 $(c+1)$ : V1.7,26) i  
 $\leq[(c+1),x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b] \Rightarrow ((c+1) \_ b)[x]$

	,! 28 (())E: 27)	i
$((c+1) \_ b)[x]$	,! 29 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 25,28)	i
$(a \_ c)[x] \vee ((c+1) \_ b)[x]$	,! 30 ( $\vee$ I: 29)	i
$\leq[(c+1), x] \Rightarrow (a \_ c)[x] \vee ((c+1) \_ b)[x]$	,! 31 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 24,30)	i
$(a \_ c)[x] \vee ((c+1) \_ b)[x]$	,! 32 ( $\vee$ E: 16,23,31)	i
$( (a \_ c)[x] \vee ((c+1) \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))[x] )$	,! 33 ( $\forall$ E: II2.4)	i
$(a \_ c)[x] \vee ((c+1) \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))[x]$	,! 34 (())E: 33)	i
$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))[x]$	,! 35 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 32,34)	i
$(a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))[x]$	,! 36 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 4,35)	i
$( (a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))[x] )$	,! 37 (())I: 36)	i
$\forall x ( (a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))[x] )$	,! 38 ( $\forall$ I: 3,37)	i
$(a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))$	,! 39 ( $\S$ I: III1.1,38)	i
$\omega[c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))$	,! 40 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,39)	i
$( \omega[c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) )$	,! 41 (())I: 40)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c ( \omega[c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) )$	! 42 ( $\forall$ I: 1,41)	i
$\square$		
! 29. <span style="float: right;">i</span>		
$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b) )$ <span style="float: right;">i</span>		
$a, b, c$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$( \leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b) )$		

,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P27) i

$$\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$$

,! 4 ( $()E$ : 3) i

$$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$$

,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) i

$$\leq[a, (c+1)]$$

,! 6 ( $\&E$ : 2) i

$$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1]$$

,! 7 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7,6) i

$$\omega[c]$$

,! 8 ( $\&E$ : 7) i

$$(\ \omega[c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \ )$$

,! 9 ( $\forall E$ : P28) i

$$\omega[c] \Rightarrow (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))$$

,! 10 ( $()E$ : 9) i

$$(a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))$$

,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10) i

$$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$$

$$\& \ (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))$$

,! 12 ( $\&I$ : 5,11) i

$$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$$

$$\& \ (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))$$

$$\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$$

,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : III.8) i

$$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \subseteq (a \_ b)$$

$$\& \ (a \_ b) \subseteq ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b))$$

$$\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$$

,! 14 ( $()E$ : 13) i

$$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$$

,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 12,14) i

$$\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$$

,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,15) i

$$(\ \leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b) \ )$$

,! 17 ( $()I$ : 16) i

$$\forall a \forall b \forall c \ ( \leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$$

$$\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b) \ )$$

! 18 ( $\forall I$ : 1,17) i

□

! 30. The finite interval  $(b \_ b)$  is equivalent to the singleton  $(b^\bullet)$ , when  $b$  is a finite number. i

$\vdash \forall b \ ( \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow (b \_ b) \equiv (b^\bullet) \ )$  i

<b>b</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
<b>x</b>	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}] )$	,! 4 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : P2)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}]$	,! 5 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 4)	i
$( (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b} )$	,! 6 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : II8.2)	i
$(\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$	,! 7 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 6)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 8 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}]$	,! 9 ( $\Leftrightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 5)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}]$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 8,9)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}]$	,! 11 ( $\&\mathbf{E}$ : 10)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}]$	,! 12 ( $\&\mathbf{E}$ : 11)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}]$	,! 13 ( $\&\mathbf{I}$ : 11,12)	i
$( \leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b} )$	,! 14 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : V3.22)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$	,! 15 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 14)	i
$\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 13,15)	i
$\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 17 ( $\Leftrightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 7)	i
$(\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 16,17)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{I}$ : 8,18)	i
$(\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}]$	,! 20 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$	,! 21 ( $\Leftrightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 7)	i
$\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{b}$	,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 20,21)	i
$( \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{b}] )$	,! 23 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : V3.23)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{b}]$	,! 24 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 23)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{b}]$	,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbf{E}$ : 2,24)	i
$( \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{b}] )$	,! 26 ( $\forall\mathbf{E}$ : P7)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{b}]$	,! 27 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 26)	i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{b}]$	,!	28	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 25,27)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}]$	,!	29	(=E: 22,28)	i
$(\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}]$	,!	30	( $\Rightarrow$ I: 20,29)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}]$	,!	31	( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 19,30)	i
$( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}] )$	,!	32	(())I: 31)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x} ( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)[\mathbf{x}] )$	,!	33	( $\forall$ I: 3,32)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)$	,!	34	( $\S$ I: III1.7,33)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)$	,!	35	( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,34)	i
$( \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) )$	,!	36	(())I: 35)	i
$\forall \mathbf{b} ( \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) )$	!	37	( $\forall$ I: 1,36)	i
$\square$				
<b>! 31.</b> Corollary of P30.				i
$\vdash (1 \_ 1) \equiv (1^\bullet)$				i
$( \omega[1] \Rightarrow (1 \_ 1) \equiv (1^\bullet) )$	,!	1	( $\forall$ E: P30)	i
$\omega[1] \Rightarrow (1 \_ 1) \equiv (1^\bullet)$	,!	2	(())E: 1)	i
$(1 \_ 1) \equiv (1^\bullet)$	,!	3	( $\Rightarrow$ E: IV9.2,2)	i
$\square$				
<b>! 32.</b>				i
$\vdash \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} ( \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow ( (\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c} ) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) ) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} )$				i
$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$	,!	1	(Prem)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,!	2	(Prem)	i
$( \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{b}] )$	,!	3	( $\forall$ E: V3.6)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow \omega[\mathbf{b}]$	,!	4	(())E: 3)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}]$	,!	5	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,4)	i
$( \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)] )$	,!	6	( $\forall$ E: V3.35)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)]$	,!	7	(())E: 6)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)]$	,!	8	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7)	i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$  ,! 9 (&I: 2,8) i

(  $\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  )  
 ,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : P27) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 ,! 11 ( $()E$ : 10) i

$((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 9,11) i

(  $\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)$  ) ,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : P30) i

$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)$  ,! 14 ( $()E$ : 13) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,14) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 ,! 16 (&I: 12,15) i

(  $(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  )  
 ,! 17 ( $\forall E$ : II2.44) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \equiv (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 ,! 18 ( $()E$ : 17) i

$((\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 16,18) i

(  $((\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 $\Rightarrow (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  )  
 ,! 20 ( $\forall E$ : II2.19) i

$((\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \cup ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 $\Rightarrow (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 ,! 21 ( $()E$ : 20) i

$((((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 19,21) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,22) i

(  $\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  )  
 ,! 24 ( $()I$ : 23) i

$\forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c}$  (  $\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  )  
 ! 25 ( $\forall I$ : 1,24) i

□

! 33.

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \leq[b, (c+1)] \Rightarrow ((b \_ c) \cup ((c+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (b \_ (c+1)) )$  ;  
**b, c** ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $\leq[b, (c+1)]$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1]$  ,! 3 ( $\mathbb{T}\mathbb{E}$ : V1.7,2) ;  
 $( \omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[c, (c+1)] )$  ,! 4 ( $\forall\mathbb{E}$ : V3.33) ;  
 $\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \leq[c, (c+1)]$  ,! 5 ( $(\ )\mathbb{E}$ : 4) ;  
 $\leq[c, (c+1)]$  ,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$ : 3,5) ;  
 $\leq[b, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, (c+1)]$  ,! 7 ( $\&\mathbb{I}$ : 2,6) ;  
 $( \leq[b, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, (c+1)]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((b \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ (c+1))) \equiv (b \_ (c+1)) )$   
, ! 8 ( $\forall\mathbb{E}$ : P29;  
 $(c+1)$ : V1.7,3) ;  
 $\leq[b, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, (c+1)]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((b \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ (c+1))) \equiv (b \_ (c+1))$   
, ! 9 ( $(\ )\mathbb{E}$ : 8) ;  
 $((b \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ (c+1))) \equiv (b \_ (c+1))$   
, ! 10 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$ : 7,9) ;  
 $( \omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(c+1)] )$  ,! 11 ( $\forall\mathbb{E}$ : V1.8) ;  
 $\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(c+1)]$  ,! 12 ( $(\ )\mathbb{E}$ : 11) ;  
 $\omega[(c+1)]$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$ : 3,12) ;  
 $( \omega[(c+1)] \Rightarrow ((c+1) \_ (c+1)) \equiv ((c+1)^\bullet) )$   
, ! 14 ( $\forall\mathbb{E}$ : P30;  
 $(c+1)$ : V1.7,3) ;  
 $\omega[(c+1)] \Rightarrow ((c+1) \_ (c+1)) \equiv ((c+1)^\bullet)$   
, ! 15 ( $(\ )\mathbb{E}$ : 14) ;  
 $((c+1) \_ (c+1)) \equiv ((c+1)^\bullet)$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow\mathbb{E}$ : 13,15) ;  
 $((c+1) \_ (c+1)) \equiv ((c+1)^\bullet)$   
 $\& \ ((b \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ (c+1))) \equiv (b \_ (c+1))$   
, ! 17 ( $\&\mathbb{I}$ : 10,16) ;  
 $( ((c+1) \_ (c+1)) \equiv ((c+1)^\bullet)$   
 $\& \ ((b \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ (c+1))) \equiv (b \_ (c+1))$   
 $\Rightarrow ((b \_ c) \cup ((c+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (b \_ (c+1)) )$   
, ! 18 ( $\forall\mathbb{E}$ : II2.46) ;  
 $((c+1) \_ (c+1)) \equiv ((c+1)^\bullet)$

$\& ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup ((\mathbf{c}+1) \_ (\mathbf{c}+1))) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ (\mathbf{c}+1))$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup ((\mathbf{c}+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ (\mathbf{c}+1))$   
 ,! 19 (E: 18) i

$((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup ((\mathbf{c}+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ (\mathbf{c}+1))$  ,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 17,19) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{c}+1)] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup ((\mathbf{c}+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ (\mathbf{c}+1))$   
 ,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,20) i

$(\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{c}+1)] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup ((\mathbf{c}+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ (\mathbf{c}+1)))$   
 ,! 22 (I: 21) i

$\forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} (\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{c}+1)] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup ((\mathbf{c}+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ (\mathbf{c}+1)))$   
 ! 23 ( $\forall$ I: 1,22) i

□

! 34. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} (\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)))$  i

$\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[\mathbf{b}]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \vee \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}])$  ,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: I3.18) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \vee \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$  ,! 4 (E: 3) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$  ,! 5 (Prem) i

$(\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}))$   
 ,! 6 ( $\forall$ E: P32) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 ,! 7 (E: 6) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7) i

$(((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
 ,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: III.10) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \equiv (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 $\Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
 ,! 10 (E: 9) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) i

$\neg ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$  ,! 12 ( $\forall$ E: P11) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv (((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \& \neg ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$   
 ,! 13 (&I: 11,12) i

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \ \& \ \neg ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
, ! 14 ( $\forall E$ : II8.61) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \cup (\mathbf{b}^\bullet) \ \& \ \neg ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c})[\mathbf{b}]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
, ! 15 ( $()E$ : 14) ;

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$  , ! 16 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 13,15) ;

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
, ! 17 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 5,16) ;

$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$  , ! 18 (Prem) ;

$(\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi)$  , ! 19 ( $\forall E$ : P16) ;

$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$  , ! 20 ( $()E$ : 19) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$  , ! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 18,20) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$   
, ! 22 ( $\forall E$ : II7.52) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$   
, ! 23 ( $()E$ : 22) ;

$((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$  , ! 24 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 21,23) ;

$(\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)])$  , ! 25 ( $\forall E$ : V3.35) ;

$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)]$  , ! 26 ( $()E$ : 25) ;

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)]$  , ! 27 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,26) ;

$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \omega[1]$  , ! 28 ( $\&I$ : IV9.2,2) ;

$(\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}))$   
, ! 29 ( $\forall E$ : P26;  
 $(\mathbf{b}+1)$ : V1.7,28) ;

$\leq[\mathbf{b}, (\mathbf{b}+1)] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
, ! 30 ( $()E$ : 29) ;

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$  , ! 31 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 27,30) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
, ! 32 ( $\&I$ : 21,31) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$   
, ! 33 ( $\forall E$ : II5.11) ;

$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$   
,! 34 ((E: 33) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$  ,! 35 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 32,34) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$   
,! 36 (&I: 24,35) i

$( ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) )$   
,! 37 ( $\forall$ E: III.17) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \ \& \ ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
,! 38 ((E: 36) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$  ,! 39 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 36,38) i

$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
,! 40 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 18,39) i

$((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$  ,! 41 ( $\forall$ E: 4,17,40) i

$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet))$   
,! 42 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,41) i

$( \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) )$   
,! 43 ((I: 42) i

$\forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} ( \omega[\mathbf{b}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{b}+1) \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv ((\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \setminus (\mathbf{b}^\bullet)) )$   
! 44 ( $\forall$ I: 1,43) i

□

! 35. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{a} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{d} ( \leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cap (\mathbf{c} \_ \mathbf{d})) \equiv \phi )$  i

$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{d}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[\mathbf{b},\mathbf{c}]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$( \forall \mathbf{x} ((\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{c} \_ \mathbf{d})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F})$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cap (\mathbf{c} \_ \mathbf{d})) \equiv \phi )$   
,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: II.5.27) i

$\forall \mathbf{x} ((\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{c} \_ \mathbf{d})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F})$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{b}) \cap (\mathbf{c} \_ \mathbf{d})) \equiv \phi$   
,! 4 ((E: 3) i

$\mathbf{x}$  ,! 5 (Prem) i

$(\mathbf{a} \_ \mathbf{b})[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{c} \_ \mathbf{d})[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 6 (Prem) i

$(a \_ b)[x]$	,! 7 (&E: 6)	i
$(c \_ d)[x]$	,! 8 (&E: 6)	i
$( (a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x,b] )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P6)	i
$(a \_ b)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x,b]$	,! 10 ( $(\ )$ E: 9)	i
$\leq[x,b]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,10)	i
$( (c \_ d)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[c,x] )$	,! 12 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$(c \_ d)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[c,x]$	,! 13 ( $(\ )$ E: 12)	i
$\leq[c,x]$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,13)	i
$\leq[c,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b]$	,! 15 (&I: 11,14)	i
$( \leq[c,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b] \Rightarrow \leq[c,b] )$	,! 16 ( $\forall$ E: V3.20)	i
$\leq[c,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,b] \Rightarrow \leq[c,b]$	,! 17 ( $(\ )$ E: 16)	i
$\leq[c,b]$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 15,17)	i
$\lt[b,c] \ \& \ \leq[c,b]$	,! 19 (&E: 2,18)	i
$( \lt[b,c] \ \& \ \leq[c,b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F} )$	,! 20 ( $\forall$ E: V4.19)	i
$\lt[b,c] \ \& \ \leq[c,b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 21 ( $(\ )$ E: 20)	i
$\mathfrak{F}$	,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 19,21)	i
$(a \_ b)[x] \ \& \ (c \_ d)[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$	,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 6,22)	i
$((a \_ b)[x] \ \& \ (c \_ d)[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F})$	,! 24 ( $(\ )$ I: 23)	i
$\forall x ((a \_ b)[x] \ \& \ (c \_ d)[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F})$	,! 25 ( $\forall$ I: 5,24)	i
$((a \_ b) \cap (c \_ d)) \equiv \phi$	,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,25)	i
$\lt[b,c] \Rightarrow ((a \_ b) \cap (c \_ d)) \equiv \phi$	,! 27 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,26)	i
$( \lt[b,c] \Rightarrow ((a \_ b) \cap (c \_ d)) \equiv \phi )$	,! 28 ( $(\ )$ I: 27)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c \forall d ( \lt[b,c] \Rightarrow ((a \_ b) \cap (c \_ d)) \equiv \phi )$	! 29 ( $\forall$ I: 1,28)	i

□

! 36.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[a,(c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c,b]$		
$\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$		
$\ \& \ ((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi )$		i

$a, b, c$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$( \leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$ $\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b) )$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P29)	i
$\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$ $\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$	,! 4 ( $()E$ : 3)	i
$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
$\leq[a, (c+1)]$	,! 6 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$\omega[c] \ \& \ \omega[1]$	,! 7 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7,6)	i
$\omega[c]$	,! 8 ( $\&E$ : 7)	i
$( \omega[c] \Rightarrow \langle [c, (c+1)] ] )$	,! 9 ( $\forall E$ : V4.26)	i
$\omega[c] \Rightarrow \langle [c, (c+1)] ]$	,! 10 ( $()E$ : 9)	i
$\langle [c, (c+1)] ]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10)	i
$( \langle [c, (c+1)] ] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi )$	,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : P35; ( $c+1$ ): V1.7,7)	i
$\langle [c, (c+1)] ] \Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi$	,! 13 ( $()E$ : 12)	i
$((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13)	i
$((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$ $\& \ ((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi$	,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 5,14)	i
$\leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$ $\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$ $\ \& \ ((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,15)	i
$( \leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$ $\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$ $\ \& \ ((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi )$	,! 17 ( $()I$ : 16)	i
$\forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[a, (c+1)] \ \& \ \leq[c, b]$ $\Rightarrow ((a \_ c) \cup ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv (a \_ b)$ $\ \& \ ((a \_ c) \cap ((c+1) \_ b)) \equiv \phi )$	! 18 ( $\forall I$ : 1,17)	i

□

! 37.

$\vdash \forall A \forall B \forall a \forall b ( \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ A \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ B \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b))$   
 $\Rightarrow (A \cup B) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi )$

**A, B, a, b** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ A \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ B \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b))$   
,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b]$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[a]$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$A \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ B \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b))$  ,! 5 (&I: 2) i

$( \omega[a] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (a+1)] )$  ,! 6 ( $\forall$ E: V3.37) i

$\omega[a] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (a+1)]$  ,! 7 (( )E: 6) i

$\leq[1, (a+1)]$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,7) i

$( \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[a, (a+b)] )$  ,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: V3.33) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[a, (a+b)]$  ,! 10 (( )E: 9) i

$\leq[a, (a+b)]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,10) i

$\leq[1, (a+1)] \ \& \ \leq[a, (a+b)]$  ,! 12 (&I: 8,11) i

$( \leq[1, (a+1)] \ \& \ \leq[a, (a+b)]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((1 \_ a) \cup ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b))$   
 $\ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cap ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv \phi )$   
,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: P36;  
 $(a+b)$ : V1.7,3) i

$\leq[1, (a+1)] \ \& \ \leq[a, (a+b)]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((1 \_ a) \cup ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b))$   
 $\ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cap ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv \phi$   
,! 14 (( )E: 13) i

$((1 \_ a) \cup ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b))$   
 $\ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cap ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv \phi$   
,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 12,14) i

$((1 \_ a) \cup ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b))$   
,! 16 (&E: 15) i

$((1 \_ a) \cap ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv \phi$  ,! 17 (&E: 15) i

$A \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ B \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b))$   
 $\ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cup ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b))$   
,! 18 (&I: 5,16) i

$$\begin{aligned} & ( \mathbf{A} \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ & \ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cup ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \\ & \Rightarrow (\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 19 ( $\forall E$ : II2.43) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{A} & \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ & \ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cup ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \\ & \Rightarrow (\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \end{aligned}$$

,! 20 ( $()E$ : 19) ;

$$(\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b))$$

,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 18,20) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{A} & \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ & \ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cap ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv \phi \end{aligned}$$

,! 22 ( $\&I$ : 5,17) ;

$$\begin{aligned} ( \mathbf{A} & \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ & \ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cap ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv \phi \\ & \Rightarrow (\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) \equiv \phi ) \end{aligned}$$

,! 23 ( $\forall E$ : II3.39) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{A} & \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ & \ \& \ ((1 \_ a) \cap ((a+1) \_ (a+b))) \equiv \phi \\ & \Rightarrow (\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) \equiv \phi \end{aligned}$$

,! 24 ( $()E$ : 23) ;

$$(\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) \equiv \phi$$

,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 22,24) ;

$$(\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) \equiv \phi$$

,! 26 ( $\&I$ : 21,25) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} & \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ \Rightarrow (\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) & \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) \equiv \phi \end{aligned}$$

,! 27 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,26) ;

$$\begin{aligned} ( \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} & \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ \mathbf{B} \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ & \Rightarrow (\mathbf{A} \cup \mathbf{B}) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \ \& \ (\mathbf{A} \cap \mathbf{B}) \equiv \phi ) \end{aligned}$$

,! 28 ( $()I$ : 27) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \forall A \forall B \forall a \forall b ( \omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ A & \equiv (1 \_ a) \ \& \ B \equiv ((a+1) \_ (a+b)) \\ & \Rightarrow (A \cup B) \equiv (1 \_ (a+b)) \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi ) \end{aligned}$$

,! 29 ( $\forall I$ : 1,28) ;

□

! 38. If  $P$  is contained in the finite interval  $(0 \_ n)$  but is not satisfied by 0, then  $P$  is in fact contained in the finite interval  $(1 \_ n)$ .

$$\vdash \forall n \forall P ( P \subseteq (0 \_ n) \ \& \ \neg P[0] \Rightarrow P \subseteq (1 \_ n) )$$

$$\mathbf{n}, P$$

,! 1 (Prem) ;

$$P \subseteq (0 \_ n) \ \& \ \neg P[0]$$

,! 2 (Prem) ;

$P \subseteq (0 \_ n)$  ,! 3 (&E: 2) i  
 $\neg P[0]$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i  
 $( P \subseteq (0 \_ n) \Rightarrow (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : II7.28) i  
 $P \subseteq (0 \_ n) \Rightarrow (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
, ! 6 (( $E$ : 5) i  
 $(P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,6) i  
 $( \neg P[0] \Rightarrow (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \equiv P )$  ,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : II8.50) i  
 $\neg P[0] \Rightarrow (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \equiv P$  ,! 9 (( $E$ : 8) i  
 $(P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \equiv P$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,9) i  
 $(P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \equiv P \ \& \ (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
, ! 11 (&I: 7,10) i  
 $( (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \equiv P \ \& \ (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow P \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 12 ( $\forall E$ : III1.30) i  
 $(P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \equiv P \ \& \ (P \setminus (0^\bullet)) \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow P \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
, ! 13 (( $E$ : 12) i  
 $P \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) i  
 $( \omega[0] \Rightarrow ((0+1) \_ n) \equiv ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 15 ( $\forall E$ : P34) i  
 $\omega[0] \Rightarrow ((0+1) \_ n) \equiv ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
, ! 16 (( $E$ : 15) i  
 $((0+1) \_ n) \equiv ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ :  $\omega 0$ ,16) i  
 $(1 \_ n) \equiv ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$  ,! 18 (=E: V2.67,17) i  
 $(1 \_ n) \equiv ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet)) \ \& \ P \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
, ! 19 (&I: 14,18) i  
 $( (1 \_ n) \equiv ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet)) \ \& \ P \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow P \subseteq (1 \_ n) )$   
, ! 20 ( $\forall E$ : III1.31) i  
 $(1 \_ n) \equiv ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet)) \ \& \ P \subseteq ((0 \_ n) \setminus (0^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow P \subseteq (1 \_ n)$  ,! 21 (( $E$ : 20) i

$P \subseteq (1 \_ n)$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 19,21) i  
 $P \subseteq (0 \_ n) \ \& \ \neg P[0] \Rightarrow P \subseteq (1 \_ n)$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,22) i  
 $( P \subseteq (0 \_ n) \ \& \ \neg P[0] \Rightarrow P \subseteq (1 \_ n) )$   
, ! 24 ( $(\ )I$ : 23) i  
 $\forall n \forall P ( P \subseteq (0 \_ n) \ \& \ \neg P[0] \Rightarrow P \subseteq (1 \_ n) )$   
! 25 ( $\forall I$ : 1,24) i

□

! 39. i

$\vdash \forall P \forall b \forall c \forall x ( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P \equiv \phi )$  i  
 **$P, b, c, x$**  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $P \subseteq (b \_ c)$  ,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2) i  
 $P[x]$  ,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2) i  
 $(b \_ c) \subseteq \omega$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P23) i  
 $P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ (b \_ c) \subseteq \omega$  ,! 6 ( $\&I$ : 3,5) i  
 $( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ (b \_ c) \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow P \subseteq \omega )$   
, ! 7 ( $\forall E$ : III1.5) i  
 $P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ (b \_ c) \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow P \subseteq \omega$  ,! 8 ( $(\ )E$ : 7) i  
 $P \subseteq \omega$  ,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 6,8) i  
 $\exists x P[x]$  ,! 10 ( $\exists I$ : 4) i  
 $( \exists x P[x] \Rightarrow \neg P \equiv \phi )$  ,! 11 ( $\forall E$ : II5.7) i  
 $\exists x P[x] \Rightarrow \neg P \equiv \phi$  ,! 12 ( $(\ )E$ : 11) i  
 $\neg P \equiv \phi$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 10,12) i  
 $P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P \equiv \phi$  ,! 14 ( $\&I$ : 9,13) i  
 $P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P \equiv \phi$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,14) i  
 $( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P \equiv \phi )$   
, ! 16 ( $(\ )I$ : 15) i  
 $\forall P \forall b \forall c \forall x ( P \subseteq (b \_ c) \ \& \ P[x] \Rightarrow P \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg P \equiv \phi )$   
! 17 ( $\forall I$ : 1,16) i

□

! 40. If those things satisfying P are all less than or equal to n, then P is contained in the finite interval (0 \_ n). i

$\vdash \forall n \forall P ( \forall y ( P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,n] ) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (0 \_ n) )$  i

**n, P** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall y ( P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,n] )$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

**x** ,! 3 (Prem) i

**P[x]** ,! 4 (Prem) i

$( P[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x,n] )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : 2) i

$P[x] \Rightarrow \leq[x,n]$  ,! 6 ( $( )E$ : 5) i

$\leq[x,n]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) i

$( \leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[n] )$  ,! 8 ( $\forall E$ : V3.5) i

$\leq[x,n] \Rightarrow \omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[n]$  ,! 9 ( $( )E$ : 8) i

$\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[n]$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 7,9) i

$\omega[x]$  ,! 11 ( $\&E$ : 10) i

$( \omega[x] \Rightarrow \leq[0,x] )$  ,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : V3.24) i

$\omega[x] \Rightarrow \leq[0,x]$  ,! 13 ( $( )E$ : 12) i

$\leq[0,x]$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) i

$\leq[0,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,n]$  ,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 7,14) i

$( \leq[0,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,n] \Rightarrow (0 \_ n)[x] )$  ,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : P4) i

$\leq[0,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,n] \Rightarrow (0 \_ n)[x]$  ,! 17 ( $( )E$ : 16) i

$(0 \_ n)[x]$  ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17) i

$P[x] \Rightarrow (0 \_ n)[x]$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 4,18) i

$( P[x] \Rightarrow (0 \_ n)[x] )$  ,! 20 ( $( )I$ : 19) i

$\forall x ( P[x] \Rightarrow (0 \_ n)[x] )$  ,! 21 ( $\forall I$ : 3,20) i

$P \subseteq (0 \_ n)$  ,! 22 ( $\S I$ : III1.1,21) i

$\forall y ( P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,n] ) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (0 \_ n)$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,22) i

$( \forall y ( P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,n] ) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (0 \_ n) )$  ,! 24 ( $( )I$ : 23) i

$\forall n \forall P ( \forall y ( P[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,n] ) \Rightarrow P \subseteq (0 \_ n) )$   
! 25 ( $\forall I$ : 1,24) i

□

! 41. i  
⊢  $\forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[a,b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \subseteq (a \infty) )$  i  
**a,b,c** ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\leq[a,b]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
**x** ,! 3 (Prem) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x]$  ,! 4 (Prem) i  
 $( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c] )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P3) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c]$  ,! 6 ( $(\ )E$ : 5) i  
 $\leq[b,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,c]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) i  
 $\leq[b,x]$  ,! 8 ( $\&E$ : 7) i  
 $\leq[a,b] \ \& \ \leq[b,x]$  ,! 9 ( $\&I$ : 2,8) i  
 $( \leq[a,b] \ \& \ \leq[b,x] \Rightarrow \leq[a,x] )$  ,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : V3.20) i  
 $\leq[a,b] \ \& \ \leq[b,x] \Rightarrow \leq[a,x]$  ,! 11 ( $(\ )E$ : 10) i  
 $\leq[a,x]$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 9,11) i  
 $( \leq[a,x] \Rightarrow (a \infty)[x] )$  ,! 13 ( $\forall E$ : V9.4) i  
 $\leq[a,x] \Rightarrow (a \infty)[x]$  ,! 14 ( $(\ )E$ : 13) i  
 $(a \infty)[x]$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 12,14) i  
 $(b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow (a \infty)[x]$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 4,15) i  
 $( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow (a \infty)[x] )$  ,! 17 ( $(\ )I$ : 16) i  
 $\forall x ( (b \_ c)[x] \Rightarrow (a \infty)[x] )$  ,! 18 ( $\forall I$ : 3,17) i  
 $(b \_ c) \subseteq (a \infty)$  ,! 19 ( $\S I$ : III1.1,18) i  
 $\leq[a,b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \subseteq (a \infty)$  ,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,19) i  
 $( \leq[a,b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \subseteq (a \infty) )$  ,! 21 ( $(\ )I$ : 20) i  
 $\forall a \forall b \forall c ( \leq[a,b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \subseteq (a \infty) )$  ! 22 ( $\forall I$ : 1,21) i

□

! 42. Evidentially, the proposition could be improved to  
 $\forall b \forall c ( \omega[b] \Rightarrow (b \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty) )$  i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c ( \omega[b] \Rightarrow ((b+1) \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty) )$		i
<b>b, c</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[b]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$( \omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b, (b+1)] )$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : V3.35)	i
$\omega[b] \Rightarrow \leq[b, (b+1)]$	,! 4 ( $(\_)E$ : 3)	i
$\leq[b, (b+1)]$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
$\omega[b] \ \& \ \omega[1]$	,! 6 ( $\&I$ : IV9.2,2)	i
$( \leq[b, (b+1)] \Rightarrow ((b+1) \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty) )$	,! 7 ( $\forall E$ : P41; (b+1): V1.7,6)	i
$\leq[b, (b+1)] \Rightarrow ((b+1) \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty)$	,! 8 ( $(\_)E$ : 7)	i
$((b+1) \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty)$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,8)	i
$\omega[b] \Rightarrow ((b+1) \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty)$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,9)	i
$( \omega[b] \Rightarrow ((b+1) \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty) )$	,! 11 ( $(\_)I$ : 10)	i
$\forall b \forall c ( \omega[b] \Rightarrow ((b+1) \_ c) \subseteq (b \infty) )$	! 12 ( $\forall I$ : 1,11)	i

□

! P43 through P55 relate intervals with their translations. i

! 43. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$		i
<b>n, m, k, x</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$( (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow \leq[n, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, m] )$	,! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P2)	i
$(n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow \leq[n, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, m]$	,! 3 ( $(\_)E$ : 2)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x]$	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\omega[k]$	,! 5 ( $\&E$ : 4)	i
$(n \_ m)[x]$	,! 6 ( $\&E$ : 4)	i
$(n \_ m)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[n, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, m]$	,! 7 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 3)	i
$\leq[n, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, m]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 6,7)	i
$\leq[n, x]$	,! 9 ( $\&E$ : 8)	i
$\leq[x, m]$	,! 10 ( $\&E$ : 8)	i
$\leq[n, x] \ \& \ \omega[k]$	,! 11 ( $\&I$ : 5,9)	i

$( \leq[n, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})] )$  ,! 12 ( $\forall E$ : V3.28) ;  
 $\leq[n, \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 13 ( $( )E$ : 12) ;  
 $\leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 11,13) ;  
 $\leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$  ,! 15 ( $\&I$ : 5,10) ;  
 $( \leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})] )$  ,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : V3.28) ;  
 $\leq[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 17 ( $( )E$ : 16) ;  
 $\leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17) ;  
 $\leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})] \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 19 ( $\&I$ : 14,18) ;  
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$  ,! 20 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7,14) ;  
 $\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$  ,! 21 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7,14) ;  
 $\omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$  ,! 22 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7,18) ;  
 $( \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})] \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})] )$   
,! 23 ( $\forall E$ : P4;  
 $(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k})$ : V1.7,20;  
 $(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})$ : V1.7,21;  
 $(\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})$ : V1.7,22) ;  
 $\leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})] \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$   
,! 24 ( $( )E$ : 23) ;  
 $((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 19,24) ;  
 $\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$   
,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 4,25) ;  
 $((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 27 (Prem) ;  
 $\{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 28 ( $\mathbb{D}E$ : P1,27) ;  
 $\forall x ( \{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[x]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), x] \ \& \ \leq[x, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})] )$   
,! 29 (Pred) ;  
 $\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}]$  ,! 30 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7,27) ;  
 $( \{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})] \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})] )$   
,! 31 ( $\forall E$ : 29;  
 $(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})$ : V1.7,30) ;  
 $\{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})] \ \& \ \leq[(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}), (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]$   
,! 32 ( $( )E$ : 31) ;

$\{a : \leq[(n+k), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (m+k)]\}[(x+k)]$			
$\Rightarrow \leq[(n+k), (x+k)] \ \& \ \leq[(x+k), (m+k)]$			
		,! 33	( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 32) i
$\leq[(n+k), (x+k)] \ \& \ \leq[(x+k), (m+k)]$		,! 34	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 28, 33) i
$\leq[(n+k), (x+k)]$		,! 35	( $\&$ E: 34) i
$\leq[(x+k), (m+k)]$		,! 36	( $\&$ E: 34) i
$\omega[k]$		,! 37	( $\&$ E: 30) i
$( \leq[(n+k), (x+k)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, x] )$		,! 38	( $\forall$ E: V3.42) i
$\leq[(n+k), (x+k)] \Rightarrow \leq[n, x]$		,! 39	( $()$ E: 38) i
$\leq[n, x]$		,! 40	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 35, 39) i
$( \leq[(x+k), (m+k)] \Rightarrow \leq[x, m] )$		,! 41	( $\forall$ E: V3.42) i
$\leq[(x+k), (m+k)] \Rightarrow \leq[x, m]$		,! 42	( $()$ E: 41) i
$\leq[x, m]$		,! 43	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 36, 42) i
$\leq[n, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, m]$		,! 44	( $\&$ I: 40, 43) i
$\leq[n, x] \ \& \ \leq[x, m] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x]$		,! 45	( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 3) i
$(n \_ m)[x]$		,! 46	( $\Rightarrow$ E: 44, 45) i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x]$		,! 47	( $\&$ I: 37, 46) i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] \Rightarrow \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x]$		,! 48	( $\Rightarrow$ I: 27, 47) i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)]$		,! 49	( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 26, 48) i
$( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$		,! 50	( $()$ I: 49) i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$		! 51	( $\forall$ I: 1, 50) i
$\square$			
<b>! 44.</b>			i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$			i
<b>n, m, k, x</b>		,! 1	(Prem) i
$( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$		,! 2	( $\forall$ E: P43) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)]$   
, ! 3 ((E: 2) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)]$   
, ! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 3) i

$( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$   
, ! 5 ((I: 4) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$   
! 6 ( $\forall$ I: 1,5) i

□

! 45.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x] )$   
i

$n, m, k, x$   
, ! 1 (Prem) i

$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)]$   
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$( \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] )$   
, ! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P43) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)]$   
, ! 4 ((E: 3) i

$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] \Rightarrow \omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x]$   
, ! 5 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 4) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x]$   
, ! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 2,5) i

$(n \_ m)[x]$   
, ! 7 ( $\&$ E: 6) i

$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x]$   
, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,7) i

$( ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x] )$   
, ! 9 ((I: 8) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x] )$   
! 10 ( $\forall$ I: 1,9) i

□

! 46.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( (n \_ m)[(x-k)] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[x] )$   
i

$n, m, k, x$   
, ! 1 (Prem) i

$(n \_ m)[(x-k)]$   
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\leq[k, x]$   
, ! 3 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: V5.7) i

$( \leq[k, x] \Rightarrow \omega[k] )$   
, ! 4 ( $\forall$ E: V3.6) i

$\leq[k, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \omega[k]$  ,! 5 (())E: 4) i  
 $\omega[k]$  ,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5) i  
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})]$  ,! 7 (&I: 2,6) i  
 $(\ \omega[k] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})+\mathbf{k}])$   
,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: P44;  
 $(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})$ : V5.7,3) i  
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})+\mathbf{k}]$   
,! 9 (())I: 8) i  
 $((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})+\mathbf{k}]$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 7,9) i  
 $(\ \leq[k, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})+\mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{x} )$  ,! 11 ( $\forall$ E: V6.3) i  
 $\leq[k, \mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})+\mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{x}$  ,! 12 (())E: 11) i  
 $((\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})+\mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{x}$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,12) i  
 $((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 14 (=E: 10,13) i  
 $(\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,14) i  
 $(\ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[\mathbf{x}])$   
,! 16 (())I: 15) i  
 $\forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{k} \forall \mathbf{x} ( (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[\mathbf{x}])$   
! 17 ( $\forall$ I: 1,16) i

□

! 47. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{n} \forall \mathbf{m} \forall \mathbf{k} \forall \mathbf{x} ( ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})[(\mathbf{x}-\mathbf{k})] )$  i  
 $\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{x}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $\{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 3 ( $\mathbb{D}$ E: P1,2) i  
 $\forall \mathbf{x} ( \{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[\mathbf{x}]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})] )$   
,! 4 (Pred) i  
 $( \{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[\mathbf{x}]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})] )$   
,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: 4) i  
 $\{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]$   
,! 6 (())E: 5) i  
 $\{a : \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]\}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[(\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}), \mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \leq[\mathbf{x}, (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k})]$

	,! 7 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 6)	i
$\leq[(n+k), x] \ \& \ \leq[x, (m+k)]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,7)	i
$\leq[(n+k), x]$	,! 9 ( $\&$ E: 8)	i
$( \leq[(n+k), x] \Rightarrow \leq[k, x] )$	,! 10 ( $\forall$ E: V3.41)	i
$\leq[(n+k), x] \Rightarrow \leq[k, x]$	,! 11 ( $( )$ E: 10)	i
$\leq[k, x]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,11)	i
$( \leq[k, x] \Rightarrow ((x-k)+k) = x )$	,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: V6.3)	i
$\leq[k, x] \Rightarrow ((x-k)+k) = x$	,! 14 ( $( )$ E: 13)	i
$((x-k)+k) = x$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 12,14)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ ((x-k)+k) ]$	,! 16 ( $=$ E: 2,15)	i
$( ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ ((x-k)+k) ] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ] )$	,! 17 ( $\forall$ E: P45; $(x-k)$ : V5.7,12)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ ((x-k)+k) ] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ]$	,! 18 ( $( )$ I: 17)	i
$(n \_ m) [ (x-k) ]$	,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 16,18)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ]$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,19)	i
$( ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ] )$	,! 21 ( $( )$ I: 20)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ] )$	! 22 ( $\forall$ I: 1,21)	i

□

! 48.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ] )$		i
$n, m, k, x$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$( (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ] )$	,! 2 ( $\forall$ E: P46)	i
$(n \_ m) [ (x-k) ] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ]$	,! 3 ( $( )$ E: 2)	i
$( ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ] )$	,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: P47)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k)) [ x ] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) [ (x-k) ]$	,! 5 ( $( )$ E: 4)	i

$(n - m)[(x-k)] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) - (m+k))[x]$  ,! 6 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 3,5) i

$( (n - m)[(x-k)] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) - (m+k))[x] )$   
 ,! 7 ( $(())$ I: 6) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( (n - m)[(x-k)] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) - (m+k))[x] )$   
 ! 8 ( $\forall$ I: 1,7) i

□

! 49. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ (n - m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) - (m-k))[(x-k)] )$  i

$n, m, k, x$  ,! 1 (Prem) i

$( \leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((n-k)+k) = n )$  ,! 2 ( $\forall$ E: V6.3) i

$\leq[k,n] \Rightarrow ((n-k)+k) = n$  ,! 3 ( $(())$ E: 2) i

$( \leq[k,m] \Rightarrow ((m-k)+k) = m )$  ,! 4 ( $\forall$ E: V6.3) i

$\leq[k,m] \Rightarrow ((m-k)+k) = m$  ,! 5 ( $(())$ E: 4) i

$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ (n - m)[x]$  ,! 6 (Prem) i

$\leq[k,n]$  ,! 7 ( $\&$ E: 6) i

$(n - m)[x]$  ,! 8 ( $\&$ E: 6) i

$( (n - m)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[n,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,m] )$  ,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P3) i

$(n - m)[x] \Rightarrow \leq[n,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,m]$  ,! 10 ( $(())$ E: 9) i

$\leq[n,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,m]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) i

$\leq[n,x]$  ,! 12 ( $\&$ E: 11) i

$\leq[x,m]$  ,! 13 ( $\&$ E: 11) i

$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,x]$  ,! 14 ( $\&$ I: 7,12) i

$( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,x] \Rightarrow \leq[k,x] )$  ,! 15 ( $\forall$ E: V3.20) i

$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ \leq[n,x] \Rightarrow \leq[k,x]$  ,! 16 ( $(())$ E: 15) i

$\leq[k,x]$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14,16) i

$\leq[k,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,m]$  ,! 18 ( $\&$ I: 13,17) i

$( \leq[k,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \leq[k,m] )$  ,! 19 ( $\forall$ E: V3.20) i

$\leq[k,x] \ \& \ \leq[x,m] \Rightarrow \leq[k,m]$  ,! 20 ( $(())$ E: 19) i

$\leq[k,m]$  ,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 18,20) i

$((n-k)+k) = n$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,7) i

$((m-k)+k) = m$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,21) ;  
 $((n-k)+k) \_ m$  [x] ,! 24 ( $=E$ : 8,22) ;  
 $((n-k)+k) \_ ((m-k)+k)$  [x] ,! 25 ( $=E$ : 23,24) ;  
 $((n-k)+k) \_ ((m-k)+k)$  [x]  $\Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$  )  
, ! 26 ( $\forall E$ : P47;  
 $(n-k)$ : V5.7,7;  
 $(m-k)$ : V5.7,21) ;  
 $((n-k)+k) \_ ((m-k)+k)$  [x]  $\Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$   
, ! 27 ( $()E$ : 26) ;  
 $((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$  ,! 28 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 25,27) ;  
 $\leq[k,n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)$  [x]  $\Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$   
, ! 29 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 6,28) ;  
 $((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$  ,! 30 (Prem) ;  
 $\{a : \leq[(n-k),a] \ \& \ \leq[a,(m-k)]\}[(x-k)]$  ,! 31 ( $\mathbb{D}E$ : P1,30) ;  
 $\forall x \ ( \{a : \leq[(n-k),a] \ \& \ \leq[a,(m-k)]\}[x]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(n-k),x] \ \& \ \leq[x,(m-k)] \ )$   
, ! 32 (Pred) ;  
 $\leq[k,x]$  ,! 33 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V5.7,32) ;  
 $\{a : \leq[(n-k),a] \ \& \ \leq[a,(m-k)]\}[(x-k)]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(n-k),(x-k)] \ \& \ \leq[(x-k),(m-k)] \ )$   
, ! 34 ( $\forall E$ : 32;  
 $(x-k)$ : V5.7,33) ;  
 $\{a : \leq[(n-k),a] \ \& \ \leq[a,(m-k)]\}[(x-k)]$   
 $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(n-k),(x-k)] \ \& \ \leq[(x-k),(m-k)]$   
, ! 35 ( $()E$ : 34) ;  
 $\{a : \leq[(n-k),a] \ \& \ \leq[a,(m-k)]\}[(x-k)]$   
 $\Rightarrow \leq[(n-k),(x-k)] \ \& \ \leq[(x-k),(m-k)]$   
, ! 36 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 35) ;  
 $\leq[(n-k),(x-k)] \ \& \ \leq[(x-k),(m-k)]$  ,! 37 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 31,36) ;  
 $\leq[(n-k),(x-k)]$  ,! 38 ( $\&E$ : 37) ;  
 $\leq[(x-k),(m-k)]$  ,! 39 ( $\&E$ : 37) ;  
 $\leq[k,n]$  ,! 40 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V5.7,38) ;  
 $\leq[k,m]$  ,! 41 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V5.7,39) ;  
 $((n-k)+k) = n$  ,! 42 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,40) ;  
 $((m-k)+k) = m$  ,! 43 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,41) ;

$( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow ( ((n-k)+k) \_ ((m-k)+k) ) [x] )$   
, ! 44 ( $\forall E$ : P46;  
 $(n-k)$ : V5.7,40;  
 $(m-k)$ : V5.7,41) i

$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow ( ((n-k)+k) \_ ((m-k)+k) ) [x]$   
, ! 45 ( $( )E$ : 44) i

$( ((n-k)+k) \_ ((m-k)+k) ) [x]$   
, ! 46 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 30,45) i

$( n \_ ((m-k)+k) ) [x]$   
, ! 47 ( $=E$ : 42,46) i

$( n \_ m ) [x]$   
, ! 48 ( $=E$ : 43,47) i

$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x]$   
, ! 49 ( $\&I$ : 40,48) i

$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow \leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x]$   
, ! 50 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 30,49) i

$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$   
, ! 51 ( $\Leftrightarrow I$ : 29,50) i

$( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] )$   
, ! 52 ( $( )I$ : 51) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] )$   
! 53 ( $\forall I$ : 1,52) i

$\square$

! 50. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] )$  i

$n, m, k, x$  , ! 1 (Prem) i

$( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] )$   
, ! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P49) i

$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$   
, ! 3 ( $( )E$ : 2) i

$\leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$   
, ! 4 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 3) i

$( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] )$   
, ! 5 ( $( )I$ : 4) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[k,n] \ \& \ ( n \_ m ) [x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] )$   
! 6 ( $\forall I$ : 1,5) i

$\square$

! 51. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow ( n \_ m ) [x] )$  i

$n, m, k, x$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] )$	, ! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P49)	i
$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)]$	, ! 4 ( $( )E$ : 3)	i
$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x]$	, ! 5 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 4)	i
$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[x]$	, ! 6 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2, 5)	i
$(n \_ m)[x]$	, ! 7 ( $\& E$ : 6)	i
$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x]$	, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2, 7)	i
$( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x] )$	, ! 9 ( $( )I$ : 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x-k)] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[x] )$	! 10 ( $\forall I$ : 1, 9)	i

□

! 52.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] )$		i
$n, m, k, x$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(n \_ m)[(x+k)]$	, ! 3 ( $\& E$ : 2)	i
$\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[k]$	, ! 4 ( $\mathbb{T}E$ : V1.7, 3)	i
$( \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x+k)-k] )$	, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P50; $(x+k)$ : V1.7, 4)	i
$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x+k)-k]$	, ! 6 ( $( )I$ : 5)	i
$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[(x+k)-k]$	, ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2, 6)	i
$( \omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((x+k)-k) = x )$	, ! 8 ( $\forall E$ : V6.35)	i
$\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow ((x+k)-k) = x$	, ! 9 ( $( )E$ : 8)	i
$((x+k)-k) = x$	, ! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4, 9)	i
$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x]$	, ! 11 ( $=E$ : 7, 10)	i

$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x]$	, ! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)	i
$( \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] )$	, ! 13 ( $(\ )$ I: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] \Rightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] )$	! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)	i
$\square$		
! 53.		
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] \Rightarrow \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] )$		i
$n, m, k, x$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x]$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\{a : \leq[(n-k), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (m-k)]\}[x]$	, ! 3 ( $\mathbb{D}$ E: P1,2)	i
$\forall x ( \{a : \leq[(n-k), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (m-k)]\}[x]$ $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(n-k), x] \ \& \ \leq[x, (m-k)] )$	, ! 4 (Pred)	i
$( \{a : \leq[(n-k), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (m-k)]\}[x]$ $\Leftrightarrow \leq[(n-k), x] \ \& \ \leq[x, (m-k)] )$	, ! 5 ( $\forall$ E: 4)	i
$\{a : \leq[(n-k), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (m-k)]\}[x] \Leftrightarrow \leq[(n-k), x] \ \& \ \leq[x, (m-k)]$	, ! 6 ( $(\ )$ E: 5)	i
$\{a : \leq[(n-k), a] \ \& \ \leq[a, (m-k)]\}[x] \Rightarrow \leq[(n-k), x] \ \& \ \leq[x, (m-k)]$	, ! 7 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 6)	i
$\leq[(n-k), x] \ \& \ \leq[x, (m-k)]$	, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,7)	i
$\leq[(n-k), x]$	, ! 9 ( $\&$ E: 8)	i
$\leq[k, n]$	, ! 10 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: V5.7,9)	i
$( \leq[(n-k), x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$	, ! 11 ( $\forall$ E: V3.7; $(n-k)$ : V5.7,10)	i
$\leq[(n-k), x] \Rightarrow \omega[x]$	, ! 12 ( $(\ )$ E: 11)	i
$\omega[x]$	, ! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,12)	i
$( \leq[k, n] \Rightarrow \omega[k] )$	, ! 14 ( $\forall$ E: V3.6)	i
$\leq[k, n] \Rightarrow \omega[k]$	, ! 15 ( $(\ )$ E: 14)	i
$\omega[k]$	, ! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,15)	i
$\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[k]$	, ! 17 ( $\&$ I: 13,16)	i

$(\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})-\mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{x})$  ,! 18 ( $\forall E$ : V6.35) ;  
 $\omega[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})-\mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{x}$  ,! 19 ( $()E$ : 18) ;  
 $((\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})-\mathbf{k}) = \mathbf{x}$  ,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 17,19) ;  
 $((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [ ((\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})-\mathbf{k}) ]$  ,! 21 ( $=E$ : 2,20) ;  
 $( ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [ ((\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})-\mathbf{k}) ] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] )$   
,! 22 ( $\forall E$ : P51;  
 $(\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})$ : V1.7,17) ;  
 $((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [ ((\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k})-\mathbf{k}) ] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ]$   
,! 23 ( $()I$ : 22) ;  
 $(\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ]$  ,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 21,23) ;  
 $\leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ]$  ,! 25 ( $\&I$ : 10,24) ;  
 $((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ]$   
,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,25) ;  
 $( ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] )$   
,! 27 ( $()I$ : 26) ;  
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] )$   
! 28 ( $\forall I$ : 1,27) ;

□

! 54. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] \Leftrightarrow ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] )$  ;  
 $\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{x}$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $( \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] )$   
,! 2 ( $\forall E$ : P52) ;  
 $\leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] \Rightarrow ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}]$   
,! 3 ( $()E$ : 2) ;  
 $( ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] )$   
,! 4 ( $\forall E$ : P53) ;  
 $((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ]$   
,! 5 ( $()E$ : 4) ;  
 $\leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] \Leftrightarrow ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}]$   
,! 6 ( $\Leftrightarrow I$ : 3,5) ;  
 $( \leq[\mathbf{k},\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) [ (\mathbf{x}+\mathbf{k}) ] \Leftrightarrow ((\mathbf{n}-\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}-\mathbf{k})) [\mathbf{x}] )$   
,! 7 ( $()I$ : 6) ;

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] \Leftrightarrow ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] )$   
 ! 8 ( $\forall I$ : 1,7) i

□

! 55. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[(x+k)] )$  i

**n, m, k, x** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] \Rightarrow \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)] )$   
 ,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : P53) i

$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] \Rightarrow \leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)]$   
 ,! 4 ( $()E$ : 3) i

$\leq[k, n] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(x+k)]$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4) i

$(n \_ m)[(x+k)]$  ,! 6 ( $\&E$ : 5) i

$((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[(x+k)]$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,6) i

$( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[(x+k)] )$   
 ,! 8 ( $()I$ : 7) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall x ( ((n-k) \_ (m-k))[x] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[(x+k)] )$   
 ! 9 ( $\forall I$ : 1,8) i

□

! 56. A finite interval can be put into one-to-one correlation with its translation by adding k. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) \sim ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) )$  i

**n, m, k** ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n]$  ,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2) i

$\omega[m]$  ,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2) i

$\omega[k]$  ,! 5 ( $\&E$ : 2) i

! We introduce a symbol **R** to stand in for  $((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))$  i

$((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m)) = ((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))$  ,! 6 ( $=I$ ) i

$\exists R \ R = ((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))$  ,! 7 ( $\exists I$ : 6) i

**R** =  $((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))$  ,! 8 ( $\exists E$ : 7) i

! To prove:  $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{F} (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \mathbf{I} ((\mathbf{n}+\mathbf{k}) \_ (\mathbf{m}+\mathbf{k}))$  i

! To prove:  $\mathbf{R} \mathbf{F} (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})$ , i.e.  $(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \ \& \ \mathbf{f} \ \mathbf{R}$  i

! To prove:  $(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})$  i

(  $\omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \omega$  ) ,! 9 ( $\forall \mathbf{E}$ : V10.9) i

$\omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow ((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \omega$  ,! 10 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 9) i

$((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \omega$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow \mathbf{E}$ : 5,10) i

$(\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega$  ,! 12 ( $\forall \mathbf{E}$ : P23) i

$((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \omega \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega$  ,! 13 ( $\& \mathbf{I}$ : 11,12) i

(  $((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \omega \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq ((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}})$  ) ,! 14 ( $\forall \mathbf{E}$ : III1.31) i

$((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv \omega \ \& \ (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq \omega \Rightarrow (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq ((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}})$  ,! 15 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 14) i

$(\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq ((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}})$  ,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow \mathbf{E}$ : 13,15) i

(  $(\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq ((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \Rightarrow (((\oplus \mathbf{k}) \lceil (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))$  ) ,! 17 ( $\forall \mathbf{E}$ : III7.31) i

$(\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \subseteq ((\oplus \mathbf{k})^{\mathbf{D}}) \Rightarrow (((\oplus \mathbf{k}) \lceil (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))$  ,! 18 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 17) i

$((((\oplus \mathbf{k}) \lceil (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow \mathbf{E}$ : 16,18) i

$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m})$  ,! 20 ( $=\mathbf{E}$ : 8,19) i

! To prove:  $\mathbf{f} \ \mathbf{R}$  i

(  $\omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (\oplus \mathbf{k})$  ) ,! 21 ( $\forall \mathbf{E}$ : V10.10) i

$\omega[\mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} (\oplus \mathbf{k})$  ,! 22 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 21) i

$\mathbf{f} (\oplus \mathbf{k})$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow \mathbf{E}$ : 5,22) i

(  $\mathbf{f} (\oplus \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} ((\oplus \mathbf{k}) \lceil (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))$  ) ,! 24 ( $\forall \mathbf{E}$ : III8.4) i

$\mathbf{f} (\oplus \mathbf{k}) \Rightarrow \mathbf{f} ((\oplus \mathbf{k}) \lceil (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))$  ,! 25 ( $(\ )\mathbf{E}$ : 24) i

$\mathbf{f} ((\oplus \mathbf{k}) \lceil (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}))$  ,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow \mathbf{E}$ : 23,25) i

$\mathbf{f} \ \mathbf{R}$  ,! 27 ( $=\mathbf{E}$ : 8,26) i

$(\mathbf{R}^{\mathbf{D}}) \equiv (\mathbf{n} \_ \mathbf{m}) \ \& \ \mathbf{f} \ \mathbf{R}$  ,! 28 ( $\& \mathbf{I}$ : 20,27) i

$R \text{ } \mathbb{F} \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)$  ,! 29 ( $\mathbb{S}I$ : III8.10,28) i

! To prove:  $R \text{ } \mathbb{1} \text{ } ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))$  i.e.

$(R^I) \equiv ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k)) \text{ } \& \text{ } \mathbb{1} \text{ } R$  i

! To prove:  $(R^I) \equiv ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))$  i

$(\forall y(\exists x R[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))[y]))$

$\Rightarrow (R^I) \equiv ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))$  )

,! 30 ( $\forall E$ : III6.14) ;

$\forall y(\exists x R[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))[y]) \Rightarrow (R^I) \equiv ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))$

,! 31 ( $(\ )E$ : 30) i

$\omega[n] \text{ } \& \text{ } \omega[k]$

,! 32 ( $\&I$ : 3,5) i

$\omega[m] \text{ } \& \text{ } \omega[k]$

,! 33 ( $\&I$ : 4,5) i

$y$

,! 34 (Prem) i

$\exists x R[x,y]$

,! 35 (Prem) i

$R[x,y]$

,! 36 ( $\exists E$ : 35) i

$((\oplus k) \text{ } \lceil \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m) \rceil [x,y]$

,! 37 ( $=E$ : 8,36) i

$( ((\oplus k) \text{ } \lceil \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m) \rceil [x,y] \Rightarrow (\oplus k)[x,y] \text{ } \& \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)[x] )$

,! 38 ( $\forall E$ : III7.3) i

$((\oplus k) \text{ } \lceil \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m) \rceil [x,y] \Rightarrow (\oplus k)[x,y] \text{ } \& \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)[x]$

,! 39 ( $(\ )E$ : 38) i

$(\oplus k)[x,y] \text{ } \& \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)[x]$

,! 40 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 37,39) i

$(\oplus k)[x,y]$

,! 41 ( $\&E$ : 40) i

$(n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)[x]$

,! 42 ( $\&E$ : 40) i

$\omega[k] \text{ } \& \text{ } (\oplus k)[x,y]$

,! 43 ( $\&I$ : 5,41) i

$( \omega[k] \text{ } \& \text{ } (\oplus k)[x,y] \Rightarrow (x+k) = y )$  ,! 44 ( $\forall E$ : V10.3) i

$\omega[k] \text{ } \& \text{ } (\oplus k)[x,y] \Rightarrow (x+k) = y$

,! 45 ( $(\ )E$ : 44) i

$(x+k) = y$

,! 46 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 43,45) i

$\omega[k] \text{ } \& \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)[x]$

,! 47 ( $\&I$ : 5,42) i

$( \omega[k] \text{ } \& \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))[(x+k)] )$

,! 48 ( $\forall E$ : P43) i

$\omega[k] \text{ } \& \text{ } (n \text{ } \_ \text{ } m)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \text{ } \_ \text{ } (m+k))[(x+k)]$

,! 49 ( $(\ )E$ : 48) i

$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[(x+k)]$	,!	50 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 47,49)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y]$	,!	51 (=E: 46,50)	i
$\exists x R[x,y] \Rightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y]$	,!	52 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 35,51)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y]$	,!	53 (Prem)	i
$( ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[(y-k)] )$	,!	54 ( $\forall$ E: P47)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y] \Rightarrow (n \_ m)[(y-k)]$	,!	55 ( $()$ E: 54)	i
$(n \_ m)[(y-k)]$	,!	56 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 53,55)	i
$\leq[k,y]$	,!	57 ( $\mathbb{T}$ E: V5.7,56)	i
$( \leq[k,y] \Rightarrow ((y-k)+k) = y )$	,!	58 ( $\forall$ E: V6.3)	i
$\leq[k,y] \Rightarrow ((y-k)+k) = y$	,!	59 ( $()$ E: 58)	i
$((y-k)+k) = y$	,!	60 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 57,59)	i
$( ((y-k)+k) = y \Rightarrow (\oplus k)[(y-k),y] )$	,!	61 ( $\forall$ E: V10.4; (y-k): V5.7,57)	i
$((y-k)+k) = y \Rightarrow (\oplus k)[(y-k),y]$	,!	62 ( $()$ E: 61)	i
$(\oplus k)[(y-k),y]$	,!	63 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 60,62)	i
$(\oplus k)[(y-k),y] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(y-k)]$	,!	64 ( $\&$ I: 56,63)	i
$( (\oplus k)[(y-k),y] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(y-k)]$ $\Rightarrow ((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))[(y-k),y] )$	,!	65 ( $\forall$ E: III7.4; (y-k): V5.7,57)	i
$(\oplus k)[(y-k),y] \ \& \ (n \_ m)[(y-k)]$ $\Rightarrow ((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))[(y-k),y]$	,!	66 ( $()$ E: 65)	i
$((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))[(y-k),y]$	,!	67 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 53,55)	i
$R[(y-k),y]$	,!	68 (=E: 8,67)	i
$\exists x R[x,y]$	,!	69 ( $\exists$ E: 68; (y-k): V5.7,57)	i
$((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y] \Rightarrow \exists x R[x,y]$	,!	70 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 53,69)	i
$\exists x R[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y]$	,!	71 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 52,70)	i

$(\exists x R[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y])$  ,! 72 ((I: 71) i  
 $\forall y(\exists x R[x,y] \Leftrightarrow ((n+k) \_ (m+k))[y])$  ,! 73 ( $\forall$ I: 72) i  
 $(R^I) \equiv ((n+k) \_ (m+k))$  ,! 74 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 31,73) i  
! To prove:  $\mathbf{1 R}$  i  
 $(\omega[k] \Rightarrow \mathbf{1} (\oplus k))$  ,! 75 ( $\forall$ E: V10.14) i  
 $\omega[k] \Rightarrow \mathbf{1} (\oplus k)$  ,! 76 ((E: 75) i  
 $\mathbf{1} (\oplus k)$  ,! 77 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,76) i  
 $(\mathbf{1} (\oplus k) \Rightarrow \mathbf{1} ((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m)))$  ,! 78 ( $\forall$ E: III9.10) i  
 $\mathbf{1} (\oplus k) \Rightarrow \mathbf{1} ((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))$  ,! 79 ((E: 78) i  
 $\mathbf{1} ((\oplus k) \lceil (n \_ m))$  ,! 80 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 77,79) i  
 $\mathbf{1 R}$  ,! 81 (=E: 8,80) i  
 $(R^I) \equiv ((n+k) \_ (m+k)) \& \mathbf{1 R}$  ,! 82 (&I: 74,81) i  
 $R \mathbb{1} ((n+k) \_ (m+k))$  ,! 83 ( $\mathbb{S}$ I: III9.19,82) i  
 $R \mathbb{F} (n \_ m) \& R \mathbb{1} ((n+k) \_ (m+k))$  ,! 84 (&I: 29,83) i  
 $(R \mathbb{F} (n \_ m) \& R \mathbb{1} ((n+k) \_ (m+k)))$  ,! 85 ((I: 84) i  
 $\exists R (R \mathbb{F} (n \_ m) \& R \mathbb{1} ((n+k) \_ (m+k)))$  ,! 86 ( $\exists$ I: 85) i  
 $(n \_ m) \sim ((n+k) \_ (m+k))$  ,! 87 ( $\mathbb{S}$ I: III13.1,86) i  
 $\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) \sim ((n+k) \_ (m+k))$  ,! 88 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,87) i  
 $(\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) \sim ((n+k) \_ (m+k)))$  ,! 89 ((I: 88) i  
 $\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \omega[k] \Rightarrow (n \_ m) \sim ((n+k) \_ (m+k)))$  ! 90 ( $\forall$ I: 1,89) i  
□  
! 57. i  
 $\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall F ((F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \& \leq[n,m]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((\oplus n) \circ F)^D \equiv (1 \_ (m-n)))$  i

$n, m, F$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \ \& \ \leq[n, m]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m)$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\leq[n, m]$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n] )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: V3.6)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$	,! 6 ( $(\ )$ E: 5)	i
$\omega[n]$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n+1)])$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: V3.35)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[n, (n+1)]$	,! 9 ( $(\ )$ E: 8)	i
$\leq[n, (n+1)]$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$	,! 11 (&I: IV9.2,7)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow ((n+1) - n) = 1 )$	,! 12 ( $\forall$ E: V6.36)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow ((n+1) - n) = 1$	,! 13 ( $(\ )$ E: 12)	i
$((n+1) - n) = 1$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 11,13)	i
$(\forall x(\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (1 \_ (m-n))[x])$ $\Rightarrow (((\oplus n) \circ F)^D) \equiv (1 \_ (m-n)) )$	,! 15 ( $\forall$ E: III5.13)	i
$\forall x(\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (1 \_ (m-n))[x])$ $\Rightarrow (((\oplus n) \circ F)^D) \equiv (1 \_ (m-n))$	,! 16 ( $(\ )$ E: 15)	i
$x$	,! 17 (Prem)	i
$\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y]$	,! 18 (Prem)	i
$((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y]$	,! 19 ( $\exists$ E: 18)	i
$( ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z((\oplus n)[x, z] \ \& \ F[z, y]) )$	,! 20 ( $\forall$ E: III10.3)	i
$((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Rightarrow \exists z((\oplus n)[x, z] \ \& \ F[z, y])$	,! 21 ( $(\ )$ E: 20)	i
$\exists z((\oplus n)[x, z] \ \& \ F[z, y])$	,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 19,21)	i
$((\oplus n)[x, z] \ \& \ F[z, y])$	,! 23 ( $\exists$ E: 22)	i
$(\oplus n)[x, z] \ \& \ F[z, y]$	,! 24 ( $(\ )$ E: 23)	i

$(\oplus n)[x, z]$	,!	25 (&E: 24)	i
$F[z, y]$	,!	26 (&E: 24)	i
$F[z, y] \ \& \ (F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m)$	,!	27 (&I: 3,26)	i
$( F[z, y] \ \& \ (F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \Rightarrow ((n+1) \_ m)[z] )$	,!	28 ( $\forall$ E: III5.7)	i
$F[z, y] \ \& \ (F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \Rightarrow ((n+1) \_ m)[z]$	,!	29 ( $()$ E: 28)	i
$((n+1) \_ m)[z]$	,!	30 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 27,29)	i
$\leq[n, (n+1)] \ \& \ ((n+1) \_ m)[z]$	,!	31 (&I: 10,30)	i
$( \leq[n, (n+1)] \ \& \ ((n+1) \_ m)[z]$ $\Rightarrow (((n+1)-n) \_ (m-n))[(z-n)] )$	,!	32 ( $\forall$ E: P50; (n+1): V1.7,11)	i
$\leq[n, (n+1)] \ \& \ ((n+1) \_ m)[z]$ $\Rightarrow (((n+1)-n) \_ (m-n))[(z-n)]$	,!	33 ( $()$ E: 32)	i
$((n+1)-n) \_ (m-n))[(z-n)]$	,!	34 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 31,33)	i
$(1 \_ (m-n))[(z-n)]$	,!	35 (=E: 14,34)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ (\oplus n)[x, z]$	,!	36 (&I: 7,25)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ (\oplus n)[x, z] \Rightarrow (x+n) = z )$	,!	37 ( $\forall$ E: V10.3)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ (\oplus n)[x, z] \Rightarrow (x+n) = z$	,!	38 ( $()$ E: 37)	i
$(x+n) = z$	,!	39 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 36,38)	i
$( (x+n) = z \Rightarrow (z-n) = x )$	,!	40 ( $\forall$ E: V6.8)	i
$(x+n) = z \Rightarrow (z-n) = x$	,!	41 ( $()$ E: 40)	i
$(z-n) = x$	,!	42 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 39,41)	i
$(1 \_ (m-n))[x]$	,!	43 (=E: 35,42)	i
$\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Rightarrow (1 \_ (m-n))[x]$	,!	44 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 18,43)	i
$(1 \_ (m-n))[x]$	,!	45 (Prem)	i
$( (1 \_ (m-n))[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x] )$	,!	46 ( $\forall$ E: P22; (m-n): V5.7,4)	i

$(1 \_ (m-n))[x] \Rightarrow \omega[x]$  ,! 47 ((E: 46) ;  
 $\omega[x]$  ,! 48 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 45,47) ;  
 $\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[n]$  ,! 49 (&I: 7,48) ;  
 $(\ \omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\oplus n)[x, (x+n)] )$  ,! 50 ( $\forall$ E: V10.5) ;  
 $\omega[x] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (\oplus n)[x, (x+n)]$  ,! 51 ((E: 50) ;  
 $(\oplus n)[x, (x+n)]$  ,! 52 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 49,51) ;  
 $((n+1)-n) \_ (m-n)[x]$  ,! 53 (=E: 14,45) ;  
 $( ((n+1)-n) \_ (m-n)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+1) \_ m)[(x+n)] )$   
, ! 54 ( $\forall$ E: P55;  
 $(n+1)$ : V1.7,11) ;  
 $((n+1)-n) \_ (m-n)[x] \Rightarrow ((n+1) \_ m)[(x+n)]$   
, ! 55 ((E: 54) ;  
 $((n+1) \_ m)[(x+n)]$  ,! 56 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 53,55) ;  
 $((n+1) \_ m)[(x+n)] \ \& \ (F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m)$   
, ! 57 (&I: 3,56) ;  
 $( ((n+1) \_ m)[(x+n)] \ \& \ (F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m)$   
 $\Rightarrow (F^D)[(x+n)] )$   
, ! 58 ( $\forall$ E: III1.36;  
 $(x+n)$ : V1.7,49) ;  
 $((n+1) \_ m)[(x+n)] \ \& \ (F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \Rightarrow (F^D)[(x+n)]$   
, ! 59 ((E: 58) ;  
 $(F^D)[(x+n)]$  ,! 60 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 57,59) ;  
 $( (F^D)[(x+n)] \Rightarrow \exists y \ F[(x+n), y] )$  ,! 61 ( $\forall$ E: III5.3;  
 $(x+n)$ : V1.7,49) ;  
 $(F^D)[(x+n)] \Rightarrow \exists y \ F[(x+n), y]$  ,! 62 ((E: 61) ;  
 $\exists y \ F[(x+n), y]$  ,! 63 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 60,62) ;  
 $F[(x+n), y]$  ,! 64 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 63) ;  
 $(\oplus n)[x, (x+n)] \ \& \ F[(x+n), y]$  ,! 65 (&I: 52,64) ;  
 $( (\oplus n)[x, (x+n)] \ \& \ F[(x+n), y] \Rightarrow ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] )$   
, ! 66 ( $\forall$ E: III10.5;  
 $(x+n)$ : V1.7,49) ;  
 $(\oplus n)[x, (x+n)] \ \& \ F[(x+n), y] \Rightarrow ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y]$   
, ! 67 ((E: 66) ;

$$((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \quad ,! 68 (\Rightarrow E: 65, 67) \quad ;$$

$$\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \quad ,! 69 (\exists I: 68) \quad ;$$

$$(1 \_ (m-n))[x] \Rightarrow \exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \quad ,! 70 (\Rightarrow I: 45, 69) \quad ;$$

$$\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (1 \_ (m-n))[x] \quad ,! 71 (\Leftrightarrow I: 44, 70) \quad ;$$

$$(\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (1 \_ (m-n))[x]) \quad ,! 72 ((I): 71) \quad ;$$

$$\forall x (\exists y ((\oplus n) \circ F)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (1 \_ (m-n))[x]) \quad ,! 73 (\forall I: 72) \quad ;$$

$$(((\oplus n) \circ F)^D) \equiv (1 \_ (m-n)) \quad ,! 74 (\Rightarrow E: 16, 73) \quad ;$$

$$(F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (((\oplus n) \circ F)^D) \equiv (1 \_ (m-n)) \quad ,! 75 (\Rightarrow I: 2, 74) \quad ;$$

$$((F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (((\oplus n) \circ F)^D) \equiv (1 \_ (m-n))) \quad ,! 76 ((I): 75) \quad ;$$

$$\forall n \forall m \forall F ((F^D) \equiv ((n+1) \_ m) \ \& \ \leq[n, m] \Rightarrow (((\oplus n) \circ F)^D) \equiv (1 \_ (m-n))) \quad ! 77 (\forall I: 1, 76) \quad ;$$

□

! 58. The finite interval between 1 and n numbers n (when n is a finite number). i

⊢  $\forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (1 \_ n)] )$  i

! We proceed by induction, taking  $\phi$  to be

$\mathfrak{N}[n, (1 \_ n)]$

It must be shown that

$\mathfrak{N}[0, (1 \_ 0)]$

and

$\forall n \forall m ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (1 \_ n)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ m)] )$  i

! To prove:  $\mathfrak{N}[0, (1 \_ 0)]$  i

$( \langle [0, 1] \Rightarrow (1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi )$  ,! 1 (\forall E: P17) i

$\langle [0, 1] \Rightarrow (1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi$  ,! 2 ((E): 1) i

$(1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi$  ,! 3 (\Rightarrow E: V4.27, 2) i

$( (1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[0, (1 \_ 0)] )$  ,! 4 (\forall E: IV3.2) i

$(1 \_ 0) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[0, (1 \_ 0)]$  ,! 5 ((E: 4) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[0, (1 \_ 0)]$  ,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5) i  
! To prove:  
 $\forall n \forall m ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (1 \_ n)] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, (1 \_ m)] )$  i  
**n,m** ,! 7 (Prem) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (1 \_ n)]$  ,! 8 (Prem) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$  ,! 9 (&E: 8) i  
 $\omega[n]$  ,! 10 (&E: 8) i  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m] )$  ,! 11 ( $\forall$ E: IV8.2) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow \omega[m]$  ,! 12 ((E: 11) i  
 $\omega[m]$  ,! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,12) i  
 $\neg (1 \_ n)[(n+1)]$  ,! 14 ( $\forall$ E: P12) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (1 \_ n)[(n+1)] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (1 \_ n)]$  ,! 15 (&I: 8,14) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$  ,! 16 (&I: IV9.2,10) i  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (1 \_ n)[(n+1)] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (1 \_ n)]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet))] )$   
,! 17 ( $\forall$ E: IV2.12;  
(n+1): V1.7,16) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \neg (1 \_ n)[(n+1)] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (1 \_ n)]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet))]$  ,! 18 ((E: 17) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[m, ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet))]$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 15,18) i  
 $\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[m, ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet))]$  ,! 20 (&I: 13,19) i  
 $( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n+1)] )$  ,! 21 ( $\forall$ E: V3.37) i  
 $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \leq[1, (n+1)]$  ,! 22 ((E: 21) i  
 $\leq[1, (n+1)]$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,22) i  
 $( \leq[1, (n+1)] \Rightarrow ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (1 \_ (n+1)) )$   
,! 24 ( $\forall$ E: P33) i  
 $\leq[1, (n+1)] \Rightarrow ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (1 \_ (n+1))$   
,! 25 ((E: 24) i

$((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (1 \_ (n+1))$  ,! 26 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23,25) ;  
 $\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet))]$   
 $\& \ ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (1 \_ (n+1))$   
, ! 27 ( $\&$ I: 20,26) ;  
 $( \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet))]$   
 $\& \ ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (1 \_ (n+1))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ (n+1))] )$   
, ! 28 ( $\forall$ E: IV4.5) ;  
 $\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet))]$   
 $\& \ ((1 \_ n) \cup ((n+1)^\bullet)) \equiv (1 \_ (n+1))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ (n+1))]$   
, ! 29 ( $()$ E: 28) ;  
 $\mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ (n+1))]$  , ! 30 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 27,29) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (n+1) = m )$  , ! 31 ( $\forall$ E: V2.47) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \Rightarrow (n+1) = m$  , ! 32 ( $()$ E: 31) ;  
 $(n+1) = m$  , ! 33 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 9,32) ;  
 $\mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ m)]$  , ! 34 ( $=$ E: 30,33) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (1 \_ n)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ m)]$   
, ! 35 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 8,34) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (1 \_ n)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ m)] )$   
, ! 36 ( $()$ I: 35) ;  
 $\forall n \forall m ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (1 \_ n)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, (1 \_ m)] )$   
, ! 37 ( $\forall$ I: 1,36) ;  
 $\forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (1 \_ n)] )$  ! 38 (Induct: 6,37) ;

□

! 59. The finite interval between 0 and n numbers (n+1) (when n is a finite number). ;

$\vdash \forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (0 \_ n)] )$  ;  
**n** , ! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n]$  , ! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$  , ! 3 ( $\&$ I: IV9.2,2) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(n+1)] )$  , ! 4 ( $\forall$ E: VI.8) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(n+1)]$  ,! 5 (())E: 4) i  
 $\omega[(n+1)]$  ,! 6 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,5) i  
 $( \ \omega[(n+1)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (1 \_ (n+1))] )$  ,! 7 ( $\forall$ E: P58;  
 $(n+1): V1.7,3$ ) i  
 $\omega[(n+1)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (1 \_ (n+1))]$  ,! 8 (())E: 7) i  
 $\mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (1 \_ (n+1))]$  ,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 6,8) i  
 $\omega[(n+1)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (1 \_ (n+1))]$  ,! 10 (&I: 6,9) i  
 $\omega[0] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1]$  ,! 11 (&I:  $\omega 0,3$ ) i  
 $( \ \omega[0] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow (0 \_ n) \sim ((0+1) \_ (n+1)) )$   
,! 12 ( $\forall$ E: P56) i  
 $\omega[0] \ \& \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow (0 \_ n) \sim ((0+1) \_ (n+1))$   
,! 13 (())E: 12) i  
 $(0 \_ n) \sim ((0+1) \_ (n+1))$  ,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 11,13) i  
 $(0 \_ n) \sim (1 \_ (n+1))$  ,! 15 (=E: V2.67,14) i  
 $\omega[(n+1)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (1 \_ (n+1))] \ \& \ (0 \_ n) \sim (1 \_ (n+1))$   
,! 16 (&I: 10,15) i  
 $( \ \omega[(n+1)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (1 \_ (n+1))] \ \& \ (0 \_ n) \sim (1 \_ (n+1))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (0 \_ n)] )$   
,! 17 ( $\forall$ E: IV4.3;  
 $(n+1): V1.7,3$ ) i  
 $\omega[(n+1)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (1 \_ (n+1))] \ \& \ (0 \_ n) \sim (1 \_ (n+1))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (0 \_ n)]$   
,! 18 (())E: 17) i  
 $\mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (0 \_ n)]$  ,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 16,18) i  
 $\omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (0 \_ n)]$  ,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,19) i  
 $( \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (0 \_ n)] )$  ,! 21 (())I: 20) i  
 $\forall n ( \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n+1), (0 \_ n)] )$  ! 22 ( $\forall$ I: 1,21) i

□

! 60. The finite interval between n and m numbers  $((m-n)+1)$  (when n is less than or equal to m). i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m ( \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[((m-n)+1), (n \_ m)] )$  i

n ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\leq[n, m]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)])$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : V5.8)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)]$	,! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3)	i
$\omega[(m-n)]$	,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,4)	i
$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[1]$	,! 6 ( $\&I$ : IV9.2,5)	i
$(\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)+1])$	,! 7 ( $\forall E$ : V1.8; ( $m-n$ ): V5.7,2)	i
$\omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[(m-n)+1]$	,! 8 ( $(\ )E$ : 7)	i
$\omega[(m-n)+1]$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 6,8)	i
$\square\square\square\square(\omega[(m-n)] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[(m-n)+1], (0 \_ (m-n)))$	,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : P59; ( $m-n$ ): V5.7,2)	i
$\omega[(m-n)] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[(m-n)+1], (0 \_ (m-n))$	,! 11 ( $(\ )E$ : 10)	i
$\mathcal{N}[(m-n)+1], (0 \_ (m-n))$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,11)	i
$\omega[(m-n)+1] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[(m-n)+1], (0 \_ (m-n))$	,! 13 ( $\&I$ : 9,12)	i
$\omega[0] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)]$	,! 14 ( $\&I$ : $\omega 0,5$ )	i
$(\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n])$	,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : V3.6)	i
$\leq[n, m] \Rightarrow \omega[n]$	,! 16 ( $(\ )E$ : 15)	i
$\omega[n]$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 2,16)	i
$\omega[0] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n]$	,! 18 ( $\&I$ : 14,17)	i
$(\omega[0] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (0 \_ (m-n)) \sim ((0+n) \_ ((m-n)+n))$	,! 19 ( $\forall E$ : P56; ( $m-n$ ): V5.7,2)	i
$\omega[0] \ \& \ \omega[(m-n)] \ \& \ \omega[n] \Rightarrow (0 \_ (m-n)) \sim ((0+n) \_ ((m-n)+n))$	,! 20 ( $(\ )E$ : 19)	i
$(0 \_ (m-n)) \sim ((0+n) \_ ((m-n)+n))$	,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 18,20)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow (0+n) = n)$	,! 22 ( $\forall E$ : V2.33)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow (0+n) = n$	,! 23 ( $(\ )E$ : 22)	i
$(0+n) = n$	,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 17,23)	i

$$\begin{array}{ll}
(0 \_ (m-n)) \sim (n \_ ((m-n)+n)) & ,! 25 (=E: 21,24) \quad ; \\
( \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) = m ) & ,! 26 (\forall E: V6.3) \quad ; \\
\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow ((m-n)+n) = m & ,! 27 (( )E: 26) \quad ; \\
((m-n)+n) = m & ,! 28 (\Rightarrow E: 2,27) \quad ; \\
(0 \_ (m-n)) \sim (n \_ m) & ,! 29 (=E: 21,28) \quad ; \\
\omega[ ((m-n)+1) ] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (0 \_ (m-n)) ] \\
& \ \& \ (0 \_ (m-n)) \sim (n \_ m) \\
& & ,! 30 (\&I: 13,29) \quad ; \\
( \omega[ ((m-n)+1) ] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (0 \_ (m-n)) ] \\
& \ \& \ (0 \_ (m-n)) \sim (n \_ m) \\
& \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (n \_ m) ] ) & & ,! 31 (\forall E: IV4.2; \\
& & \ ((m-n)+1): V1.7,6) \quad ; \\
\omega[ ((m-n)+1) ] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (0 \_ (m-n)) ] \\
& \ \& \ (0 \_ (m-n)) \sim (n \_ m) \\
& \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (n \_ m) ] & & ,! 32 (( )E: 31) \quad ; \\
\mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (n \_ m) ] & & ,! 33 (\Rightarrow E: 30,32) \quad ; \\
\leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (n \_ m) ] & & ,! 34 (\Rightarrow I: 2,33) \quad ; \\
( \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (n \_ m) ] ) & & ,! 35 (( )I: 34) \quad ; \\
\forall n \forall m ( \leq[n,m] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[ ((m-n)+1), (n \_ m) ] ) & \quad ! 36 (\forall I: 1,35) \quad ; \\
\Box
\end{array}$$

! **61.** Every finite interval is finite. i

$\vdash \forall b \forall c f (b \_ c)$  i

**b, c** ,! 1 (Prem) \quad ;

$( \leq[b,c] \vee \neg \leq[b,c] )$  ,! 2 (\forall E: I3.18) \quad ;

$\leq[b,c] \vee \neg \leq[b,c]$  ,! 3 (( )E: 2) \quad ;

$\leq[b,c]$  ,! 4 (Prem) \quad ;

$( \leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[ ((c-b)+1), (b \_ c) ] )$  ,! 5 (\forall E: P60) \quad ;

$\leq[b,c] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[ ((c-b)+1), (b \_ c) ]$  ,! 6 (( )E: 5) \quad ;

$\mathfrak{N}[ ((c-b)+1), (b \_ c) ]$  ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) \quad ;

$\omega[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})] \ \& \ \omega[1]$	,! 8 (TE: V1.7,7)	i
$( \ \omega[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1)] \ )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: V1.8)	i
$\omega[(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})] \ \& \ \omega[1] \Rightarrow \omega[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1)]$	,! 10 ( $(\ )$ E: 9)	i
$\omega[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1)]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$\omega[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1), (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})]$	,! 12 ( $\&$ I: 7,11)	i
$( \ \omega[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1), (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})] \Rightarrow f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \ )$	,! 13 ( $\forall$ E: IV5.2; ( $(\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1$ ): V1.7,8)	i
$\omega[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[((\mathbf{c}-\mathbf{b})+1), (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})] \Rightarrow f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 14 ( $(\ )$ E: 13)	i
$f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 15 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 12,14)	i
$\leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 16 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 4,15)	i
$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}]$	,! 17 (Prem)	i
$( \ \neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \ )$	,! 18 ( $\forall$ E: P16)	i
$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 19 ( $(\ )$ E: 18)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 17,19)	i
$( (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \ )$	,! 21 ( $\forall$ E: IV5.8)	i
$(\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 22 ( $(\ )$ E: 21)	i
$f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 20,22)	i
$\neg \leq[\mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}] \Rightarrow f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 17,23)	i
$f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 25 ( $\forall$ I: 3,16,24)	i
$\forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \ f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	! 26 ( $\forall$ I: 1,25)	i

□

! 62.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \ ( \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P} \ )$		i
$\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{P} \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 3 ( $\forall$ E: P61)	i
$f (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c}) \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq (\mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c})$	,! 4 ( $\&$ I: 2,3)	i

$( f ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P} )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : IV5.12) i  
 $f ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P}$  ,! 6 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 5) i  
 $f \ \mathbf{P}$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 4,6) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P}$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 2,7) i  
 $( \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P} )$  ,! 9 ( $(\ )\text{I}$ : 8) i  
 $\forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} ( \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P} )$  ! 10 ( $\forall\text{I}$ : 1,9) i

□

! 63.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \ \& \ f \ \mathbf{P} )$  i  
 $\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \mathbf{x}$  ,! 1 (Prem) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}]$  ,! 2 (Prem) i  
 $( \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi )$   
, ! 3 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : P39) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi$   
, ! 4 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 3) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi$  ,! 5 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 2,4) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} )$  ,! 6 ( $\&\text{E}$ : 2) i  
 $( \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P} )$  ,! 7 ( $\forall\text{E}$ : P62) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \Rightarrow f \ \mathbf{P}$  ,! 8 ( $(\ )\text{E}$ : 7) i  
 $f \ \mathbf{P}$  ,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow\text{E}$ : 6,8) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \ \& \ f \ \mathbf{P}$  ,! 10 ( $\&\text{I}$ : 5,9) i  
 $\mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \ \& \ f \ \mathbf{P}$   
, ! 11 ( $\Rightarrow\text{I}$ : 2,10) i  
 $( \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \ \& \ f \ \mathbf{P} )$   
, ! 12 ( $(\ )\text{I}$ : 11) i  
 $\forall \mathbf{P} \forall \mathbf{b} \forall \mathbf{c} \forall \mathbf{x} ( \mathbf{P} \subseteq ( \mathbf{b} \_ \mathbf{c} ) \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{P} \subseteq \omega \ \& \ \neg \ \mathbf{P} \equiv \phi \ \& \ f \ \mathbf{P} )$   
! 13 ( $\forall\text{I}$ : 1,12) i

□

! 64.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{P} ( \exists \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} ( \omega[\mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \leq[\mathbf{y}, \mathbf{x}] ) \Rightarrow f ( \omega \cap \mathbf{P} ) )$  i

<b>P</b>	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\exists x \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x])$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z])$	,! 3 ( $\exists E$ : 2)	i
<b>y</b>	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$(\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y]$	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$( (\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y] \Rightarrow \omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] )$	,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : II3.3)	i
$(\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y] \Rightarrow \omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y]$	,! 7 ( $(\ )E$ : 6)	i
$\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y]$	,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 5,7)	i
$(\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z])$	,! 9 ( $\forall E$ : 3)	i
$\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z]$	,! 10 ( $(\ )E$ : 9)	i
$\leq[y,z]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10)	i
$(\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 5,11)	i
$((\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z])$	,! 13 ( $(\ )I$ : 12)	i
$\forall y ((\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z])$	,! 14 ( $\forall I$ : 4,13)	i
$( \forall y ((\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z]) \Rightarrow (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \subseteq (0 \_ z) )$	,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : P40)	i
$\forall y ((\omega \cap \mathbf{P})[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,z]) \Rightarrow (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \subseteq (0 \_ z)$	,! 16 ( $(\ )I$ : 15)	i
$(\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \subseteq (0 \_ z)$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 14,16)	i
$( (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \subseteq (0 \_ z) \Rightarrow f (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) )$	,! 18 ( $\forall E$ : P62)	i
$(\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) \subseteq (0 \_ z) \Rightarrow f (\omega \cap \mathbf{P})$	,! 19 ( $(\ )E$ : 18)	i
$f (\omega \cap \mathbf{P})$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 17,19)	i
$\exists x \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]) \Rightarrow f (\omega \cap \mathbf{P})$	,! 21 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,20)	i
$( \exists x \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]) \Rightarrow f (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) )$	,! 22 ( $(\ )I$ : 21)	i
$\forall P ( \exists x \forall y (\omega[y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[y] \Rightarrow \leq[y,x]) \Rightarrow f (\omega \cap \mathbf{P}) )$	! 23 ( $\forall I$ : 1,22)	i

□