

! CHAPTER 7

MULTIPLICATION;

! This chapter provides the basis for the laws of multiplication proved in the next. P9, which defines the multiplication term, is of special importance. Propositions from IV11 play a key role throughout the chapter. i

! 1. P1 contains the only appeal to the Mult axiom. Subsequent propositions rely on P1. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\Rightarrow (\otimes[n,m,k] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \lceil P)^I)]))$ i

n, m, k, P, R , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[k]$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$\mathfrak{N}[n,P]$, ! 5 (&E: 2) i

$R \cup_m P$, ! 6 (&E: 2) i

$\mathbf{1} \ R$, ! 7 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \forall x (P[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)])$
, ! 8 ($\mathfrak{S}E$: IV11.1,6) i

$\omega[m]$, ! 9 (&E: 8) i

$\forall x (P[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)])$, ! 10 (&E: 8) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k]$, ! 11 (&E: 3,9) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P]$, ! 12 (&I: 5,11) i

x , ! 13 (Prem) i

$(P[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)])$, ! 14 ($\forall E$: 10) i

$P[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)]$, ! 15 (()E: 14) i

$P[x]$, ! 16 (Prem) i

$\mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)]$, ! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,16) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)]$, ! 18 (&I: 9,17) i

$(\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, \{y : R[x,y]\}])$
, ! 19 ($\forall E$: IV4.13) i

$\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, \{y : R[x,y]\}]$

,! 20 ((E: 19) ;

$$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, y]\}]$$

,! 21 (\Rightarrow E: 18,20) ;

$$\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, y]\}]$$

,! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 16,21) ;

$$(\mathbf{P}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, y]\}])$$

,! 23 ((I: 22) ;

$$\forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[x, y]\}])$$

,! 24 (\forall I: 13,23) ;

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[x, y]\}])$$

,! 25 ($\&$ I: 12,24) ;

$$\forall x \forall y \forall z (\mathbf{R}[x, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[z, y] \Rightarrow x = z)$$

,! 26 (\mathfrak{S} E: III9.1,7) ;

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[x, y]\}])$$

$$\& \ \forall x \forall y \forall z (\mathbf{R}[x, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[z, y] \Rightarrow x = z)$$

,! 27 ($\&$ I: 25,26) ;

$$(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{P}]$$

$$\ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[x, y]\}])$$

$$\ \& \ \forall x \forall y \forall z (\mathbf{R}[x, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[z, y] \Rightarrow x = z)$$

$$\Rightarrow (\ \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}] \)$$

,! 28 (\forall E: Mult) ;

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \forall x (\mathbf{P}[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{m}, \{y : \mathbf{R}[x, y]\}])$$

$$\ \& \ \forall x \forall y \forall z (\mathbf{R}[x, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{R}[z, y] \Rightarrow x = z)$$

$$\Rightarrow (\ \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}] \)$$

,! 29 ((E: 28) ;

$$(\ \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}] \)$$

,! 30 (\Rightarrow E: 27,29) ;

$$\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]$$

,! 31 (\Rightarrow E: 30) ;

$$\{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\} \equiv ((\mathbf{R} \uparrow \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})$$

,! 32 (\forall E: III7.47) ;

$$\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$$

,! 33 (Prem) ;

$$\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]$$

,! 34 (\Leftrightarrow E: 31) ;

$$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]$$

,! 35 (\Rightarrow E: 33,34) ;

$$\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]$$

,! 36 ($\&$ I: 4,35) ;

$$\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]$$

$$\ \& \ \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\} \equiv ((\mathbf{R} \uparrow \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})$$

,! 37 ($\&$ I: 32,36) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z(\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]) \\
& \& \ \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\} \equiv ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}}) \\
& \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})])
\end{aligned}$$

,! 38 ($\forall\text{E}$: CIV4.5) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z(\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}] \\
& \& \ \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\} \equiv ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}}) \\
& \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})]
\end{aligned}$$

,! 39 ($(\)\text{E}$: 38) ;

$$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})]$$

,! 40 ($\Rightarrow\text{E}$: 37, 39) ;

$$\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})]$$

,! 41 ($\Rightarrow\text{I}$: 33, 40) ;

$$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})]$$

,! 42 (Prem) ;

$$\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})]$$

,! 43 ($\&\text{I}$: 4, 42) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})] \\
& \& \ \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\} \equiv ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})
\end{aligned}$$

,! 44 ($\&\text{I}$: 32, 43) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})] \\
& \ \& \ \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\} \equiv ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}}) \\
& \ \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}])
\end{aligned}$$

,! 45 ($\forall\text{E}$: IV4.6) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})] \\
& \ \& \ \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\} \equiv ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}}) \\
& \ \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]
\end{aligned}$$

,! 46 ($(\)\text{E}$: 45) ;

$$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}]$$

,! 47 ($\Rightarrow\text{E}$: 44, 46) ;

$$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, \{y : \exists z (\mathbf{R}[z, y] \ \& \ \mathbf{P}[z])\}] \Rightarrow \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$$

,! 48 ($\Leftrightarrow\text{E}$: 31) ;

$$\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$$

,! 49 ($\Rightarrow\text{E}$: 47, 48) ;

$$\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})] \Rightarrow \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$$

,! 50 ($\Rightarrow\text{I}$: 42, 49) ;

$$\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})]$$

,! 51 ($\Leftrightarrow\text{I}$: 41, 50) ;

$$(\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})])$$

,! 52 ($(\)\text{I}$: 51) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \\
& \Rightarrow (\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}] \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{k}, ((\mathbf{R} \ \lceil \ \mathbf{P})^{\mathbf{I}})])
\end{aligned}$$

,! 53 ($\Rightarrow\text{I}$: 2, 52) ;

$$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R}$$

$\Rightarrow (\otimes_{[n,m,k]} \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]})$,! 54 ((I: 53) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\Rightarrow (\otimes_{[n,m,k]} \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]})$
 ! 55 (\forall I: 1,54)

□

! P2 and P3 are different halves of P1. i

! 2. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes_{[n,m,k]}$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]}$ i

n, m, k, P, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes_{[n,m,k]}$
 ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\otimes_{[n,m,k]}$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\Rightarrow (\otimes_{[n,m,k]} \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]})$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P1) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\Rightarrow (\otimes_{[n,m,k]} \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]})$
 ,! 6 ((E: 5) i

$(\otimes_{[n,m,k]} \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]})$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$\otimes_{[n,m,k]} \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]}$,! 8 ((E: 7) i

$\otimes_{[n,m,k]} \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]}$,! 9 (\Leftrightarrow E: 8) i

$\mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]}$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4,9) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes_{[n,m,k]}$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]}$
 ,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes_{[n,m,k]}$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]})$
 ,! 12 ((I: 11) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \ \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes_{[n,m,k]}$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_{[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]})$
 ! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i

□

! 3.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]$
 $\ \Rightarrow \ \otimes[n,m,k])$

n, m, k, P, R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]$
 ,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\ \Rightarrow \ (\otimes[n,m,k] \ \Leftrightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]))$
 ,! 5 (\forall E: P1) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\Rightarrow \ (\otimes[n,m,k] \ \Leftrightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)])$
 ,! 6 ((E): 5) i

$(\otimes[n,m,k] \ \Leftrightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)])$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) i

$\otimes[n,m,k] \ \Leftrightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]$,! 8 ((E): 7) i

$\mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)] \Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,k]$,! 9 (\Leftrightarrow E: 8) i

$\otimes[n,m,k]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 4,9) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]$
 $\Rightarrow \ \otimes[n,m,k]$
 ,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]$
 $\Rightarrow \ \otimes[n,m,k])$
 ,! 12 ((I): 11) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \lceil P)^I)]$
 $\ \Rightarrow \ \otimes[n,m,k])$
 ! 13 (\forall I: 1,12) i

□

! P4 and P5 restate P2 and P3.

! 4.

$$\begin{aligned}
& \vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R \left(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \right. \\
& \quad \left. \& \ \otimes[n, m, k] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \right) \quad ; \\
n, m, k, P, R & \quad , ! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad ; \\
\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k] & \quad , ! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad ; \\
\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R & \quad , ! \ 3 \ (\&E: 2) \quad ; \\
\omega[k] & \quad , ! \ 4 \ (\&E: 2) \quad ; \\
(R^D) \subseteq P & \quad , ! \ 5 \ (\&E: 2) \quad ; \\
\otimes[n, m, k] & \quad , ! \ 6 \ (\&E: 2) \quad ; \\
\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k] & \quad , ! \ 7 \ (\&I: 2, 6) \quad ; \\
\left(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \uparrow P)^I)] \right) & \quad , ! \ 8 \ (\forall E: P2) \quad ; \\
\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k] \\
& \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \uparrow P)^I)] & \quad , ! \ 9 \ (()E: 8) \quad ; \\
\mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \uparrow P)^I)] & \quad , ! \ 10 \ (\Rightarrow E: 7, 9) \quad ; \\
\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \uparrow P)^I)] & \quad , ! \ 11 \ (\&I: 4, 10) \quad ; \\
\left((R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow (R \uparrow P) \equiv R \right) & \quad , ! \ 12 \ (\forall E: III7.24) \quad ; \\
(R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow (R \uparrow P) \equiv R & \quad , ! \ 13 \ (()E: 12) \quad ; \\
(R \uparrow P) \equiv R & \quad , ! \ 14 \ (\Rightarrow E: 5, 13) \quad ; \\
\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \uparrow P)^I)] \ \& \ (R \uparrow P) \equiv R & \quad , ! \ 15 \ (\&I: 11, 14) \quad ; \\
\left(\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \uparrow P)^I)] \ \& \ (R \uparrow P) \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \right) & \quad , ! \ 16 \ (\forall E: IV4.10) \quad ; \\
\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \uparrow P)^I)] \ \& \ (R \uparrow P) \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] & \quad , ! \ 17 \ (()E: 16) \quad ; \\
\mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] & \quad , ! \ 18 \ (\Rightarrow E: 15, 17) \quad ; \\
\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k] \\
& \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] & \quad , ! \ 19 \ (\Rightarrow I: 2, 18) \quad ;
\end{aligned}$$

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k]$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$)
, ! 20 (()I: 19) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$
 $\ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k]$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$)
! 21 (\forall I: 1,20) i

□

! 5. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$
 $\Rightarrow \otimes[n, m, k]$) i

n, m, k, P, R , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R$, ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[k]$, ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(R^D) \subseteq P$, ! 5 (&E: 2) i

$\mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$, ! 6 (&E: 2) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$, ! 7 (&I: 4,6) i

($(R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow (R \lceil P) \equiv R$) , ! 8 (\forall E: III7.24) i

$(R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow (R \lceil P) \equiv R$, ! 9 (()E: 8) i

$(R \lceil P) \equiv R$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 5,9) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \ \& \ (R \lceil P) \equiv R$, ! 11 (&I: 7,10) i

($\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \ \& \ (R \lceil P) \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \lceil P)^I)]$)
, ! 12 (\forall E: CIV4.11) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \ \& \ (R \lceil P) \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \lceil P)^I)]$
, ! 13 (()E: 12) i

$\mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \lceil P)^I)]$, ! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, ((R \lceil P)^I)]$
, ! 15 (&I: 3,14) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \uparrow P)^I)])$
 $\Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,k] \)$
 ,! 16 ($\forall E$: P3) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,((R \uparrow P)^I)]$
 $\Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,k]$
 ,! 17 ($(\)E$: 16) ;

$\otimes[n,m,k]$
 ,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,(R^I)]$
 $\Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,k]$
 ,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,18) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,(R^I)])$
 $\Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,k] \)$
 ,! 20 ($(\)I$: 19) ;

$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall P \forall R (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,(R^I)]$
 $\Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,k] \)$
 ! 21 ($\forall I$: 1,20) ;

□

! 6. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k,(R^I)]))$
 ;

n, j, k
 ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k]$
 ,! 2 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$
 ,! 3 ($\& E$: 2) ;

$\omega[n]$
 ,! 4 ($\& E$: 2) ;

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k]$
 ,! 5 ($\& E$: 2) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k]$
 ,! 6 ($\& I$: 4,5) ;

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P))$
 ,! 7 ($\forall E$: IV11.18) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P)$
 ,! 8 ($(\)E$: 7) ;

$\exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P)$

, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 3,8) ;

$\exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P)$

, ! 10 (\exists E: 9) ;

$(\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P)$, ! 11 (\exists E: 10) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P$, ! 12 ($(\)$ E: 11) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R$, ! 13 ($\&$ E: 12) ;

$\omega[n] \& \omega[k] \& \mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P \& \otimes[n,j,k]$

, ! 14 ($\&$ I: 6,12) ;

$(\omega[n] \& \omega[k] \& \mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_j P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P \& \otimes[n,j,k] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]})$

, ! 15 (\forall E: P4) ;

$\omega[n] \& \omega[k] \& \mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_j P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P \& \otimes[n,j,k] \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}$

, ! 16 ($(\)$ E: 15) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}$, ! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16) ;

$\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}$, ! 18 ($\&$ I: 13,17) ;

$(\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]})$, ! 19 ($(\)$ I: 18) ;

$\exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]})$

, ! 20 (\exists I: 19) ;

$\exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]})$

, ! 21 (\exists I: 20) ;

$\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \omega[k] \& \otimes[n,m,k]$

$\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]})$

, ! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 2,21) ;

$(\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \omega[k] \& \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}))$

, ! 23 ($(\)$ I: 22) ;

$\forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \& \omega[k] \& \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}))$

! 24 (\forall I: 1,23) ;

□

! P7 and P8 prepare the definition of the multiplication term in P9. i

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \exists a (\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a]))$ i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n]$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ f (R^I))$)
 ,! 4 (\forall E: IV11.16) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$
 $\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ f (R^I))$
 ,! 5 (()E: 4) i

$\exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ f (R^I))$
 ,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 2,5) i

$\exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ f (R^I))$
 ,! 7 (\exists E: 6) i

($\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ f (R^I))$
 ,! 8 (\exists E: 7) i

$\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ f (R^I)$
 ,! 9 (()E: 8) i

$\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$,! 10 (&E: 9) i

$f (R^I)$,! 11 (&E: 9) i

$\exists n (\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[n,(R^I)]})$,! 12 (\exists E: IV5.1,11) i

($\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]})$,! 13 (\exists E: 12) i

$\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}$,! 14 (()E: 13) i

$\omega[k]$,! 15 (&E: 14) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}$,! 16 (&I: 3,14) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[k,(R^I)]}$
 ,! 17 (&I: 10,16) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$

$\& \mathfrak{N}_k[\mathbf{k}, (\mathbf{R}^I)]$		
$\Rightarrow \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$		
	, ! 18 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \& \omega[\mathbf{k}] \& \mathfrak{N}_k[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{P}] \& \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \& \mathbf{1} \mathbf{R} \& (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{P} \& \mathfrak{N}_k[\mathbf{k}, (\mathbf{R}^I)]$		
$\Rightarrow \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$		
	, ! 19 ($(())E$: 18)	i
$\otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$		
	, ! 20 ($\Rightarrow E$: 17, 19)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{k}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}]$		
	, ! 21 ($\&I$: 15, 20)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{k}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}])$		
	, ! 22 ($(())I$: 21)	i
$\exists a (\omega[a] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, a])$		
	, ! 23 ($\exists I$: 22)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \& \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \exists a (\omega[a] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, a])$		
	, ! 24 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2, 23)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{n}] \& \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \exists a (\omega[a] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, a]))$		
	, ! 25 ($(())I$: 24)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \& \omega[\mathbf{m}] \Rightarrow \exists a (\omega[a] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, a]))$		
	! 26 ($\forall I$: 1, 25)	i

□

! 8.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[\mathbf{n}] \& \omega[\mathbf{m}]$		
$\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, a]) \& (\omega[b] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, b])$		
$\Rightarrow a = b)$		
	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}		
$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \& \omega[\mathbf{m}]$		
	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{n}]$		
	, ! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}		
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{a}]) \& (\omega[\mathbf{b}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{b}])$		
	, ! 4 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{a}]) \& (\omega[\mathbf{b}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{b}])$		
	, ! 5 (Prem)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{a}])$		
	, ! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{a}]$		
	, ! 7 ($(())E$: 6)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{a}]$		
	, ! 8 ($\&E$: 7)	i
$(\omega[\mathbf{b}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{b}])$		
	, ! 9 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}] \& \otimes[\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{b}]$		
	, ! 10 ($(())E$: 9)	i
$\omega[\mathbf{b}]$		
	, ! 11 ($\&E$: 10)	i

$\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}]$,! 12 (&I: 8,11) ;
 $(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \Rightarrow \ \exists P \exists R \ (\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R))$
, ! 13 ($\forall E$: IV11.17) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{m}] \ \Rightarrow \ \exists P \exists R \ (\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R)$
, ! 14 ($()E$: 13) ;
 $\exists P \exists R \ (\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R)$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,14) ;
 $\exists R \ (\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R)$,! 16 ($\exists E$: 15) ;
 $(\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R)$,! 17 ($\exists E$: 16) ;
 $\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R$,! 18 ($()E$: 17) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{a}]$,! 19 (&I: 3,7) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{a}]$
, ! 20 (&I: 18,19) ;
 $(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{a}]$
 $\Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{a},((R \lceil P)^I)])$
, ! 21 ($\forall E$: P2) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{a}]$
 $\Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{a},((R \lceil P)^I)]$
, ! 22 ($()E$: 21) ;
 $\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{a},((R \lceil P)^I)]$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow E$: 20,22) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{a},((R \lceil P)^I)]$,! 24 (&I: 12,23) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{b}]$,! 25 (&I: 3,10) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{b}]$
, ! 26 (&I: 18,25) ;
 $(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{b}]$
 $\Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{b},((R \lceil P)^I)])$
, ! 27 ($\forall E$: P2) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{n},P] \ \& \ R \ \cup_{\mathbf{m}} P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} R \ \& \ \otimes[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{m},\mathbf{b}]$
 $\Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{b},((R \lceil P)^I)]$
, ! 28 ($()E$: 27) ;
 $\mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{b},((R \lceil P)^I)]$,! 29 ($\Rightarrow E$: 26,28) ;
 $\omega[\mathbf{a}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{b}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{a},((R \lceil P)^I)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[\mathbf{b},((R \lceil P)^I)]$
, ! 30 (&I: 24,29) ;

$(\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[a, ((R \lceil P)^I)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[b, ((R \lceil P)^I)])$
 $\Rightarrow a = b$)
 ,! 31 ($\forall E$: IV2.10) i

$\omega[a] \ \& \ \omega[b] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[a, ((R \lceil P)^I)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[b, ((R \lceil P)^I)] \Rightarrow a = b$
 ,! 32 ($(\)E$: 31) i

$a = b$,! 33 ($\Rightarrow E$: 30,32) i

$(\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,b]) \Rightarrow a = b$
 ,! 34 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,33) i

$((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,b])) \Rightarrow a = b$
 ,! 35 ($(\)I$: 34) i

$\forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,b])) \Rightarrow a = b$
 ,! 36 ($\forall I$: 4,35) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$
 $\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,b])) \Rightarrow a = b$
 ,! 37 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,36) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$
 $\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,b])) \Rightarrow a = b$)
 ,! 38 ($(\)I$: 37) i

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m])$
 $\Rightarrow \forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,b])) \Rightarrow a = b$)
 ! 39 ($\forall I$: 1,38) i

□

! 9. i

$\mathbb{T} \ x ; (n \times m) ; \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] ; (\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,a])$
 ;! ($\mathbb{T}D$: P7,P8) i

! 10. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)])$) i

n, m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)])$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}I$: P9,2) i

$\omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)]$,! 4 ($(\)I$: 3) i

$\omega[(n \times m)]$,! 5 ($\&E$: 4) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,5) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)])$) ,! 7 ($(\)I$: 6) i

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)])$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 11. i

$\vdash (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)])$ i

n,m ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)])$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}I$: P9,2) i

$\omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)]$,! 4 ($(\)I$: 3) i

$\otimes[n,m,(n \times m)]$,! 5 ($\&E$: 4) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,5) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)])$,! 7 ($(\)I$: 6) i

$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \otimes[n,m,(n \times m)])$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 12. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k ((n \times m) = k \Rightarrow \omega[k])$ i

n,m,k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(n \times m) = k$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 3 ($\mathbb{T}E$: P9,2) i

$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P10) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)]$,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4) i

$\omega[(n \times m)]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i

$\omega[k]$,! 7 ($=E$: 2,6) i

$(n \times m) = k \Rightarrow \omega[k]$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$((n \times m) = k \Rightarrow \omega[k])$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k ((n \times m) = k \Rightarrow \omega[k])$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (k = (n \times m) \Rightarrow \omega[k])$ i

n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$k = (n \times m)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$k = k$,! 3 (=I)	i
$(n \times m) = k$,! 4 (=E: 2,3)	i
$((n \times m) = k \Rightarrow \omega[k])$,! 5 (\forall E: P12)	i
$(n \times m) = k \Rightarrow \omega[k]$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\omega[k]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$k = (n \times m) \Rightarrow \omega[k]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7)	i
$(k = (n \times m) \Rightarrow \omega[k])$,! 9 (()I: 8)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k (k = (n \times m) \Rightarrow \omega[k])$! 10 (\forall I: 1,9)	i
\square		
! 14.		i
$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k] \Rightarrow k = (n \times m))$		i
n, m, k	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, b]) \Rightarrow a = b))$,! 5 (\forall E: P8)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, b]) \Rightarrow a = b)$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\forall a \forall b ((\omega[a] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, a]) \ \& \ (\omega[b] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, b]) \Rightarrow a = b)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k])$,! 8 (()I: 4)	i
$(\omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (n \times m)])$,! 9 (\top I: P9,3)	i
$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k]) \ \& \ (\omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (n \times m)])$,! 10 (&I: 8,9)	i
$((\omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, k]) \ \& \ (\omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (n \times m)])) \Rightarrow k = (n \times m)$,! 11 (\forall E: 7;	

(nXm): P9,3) i

($\omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k]$) & ($\omega[(nXm)] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,(nXm)]$) $\Rightarrow k = (nXm)$
,! 12 ((E: 12) i

$k = (nXm)$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow k = (nXm)$
,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow k = (nXm)$)
,! 15 ((I: 14) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow k = (nXm)$)
! 16 (\forall I: 1,15) i

□

! 15. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow (nXm) = k$) i

n, m, k ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k]$,! 2 (Prem) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow k = (nXm)$)
,! 3 (\forall E: P14) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow k = (nXm)$
,! 4 ((E: 3) i

$k = (nXm)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$k = k$,! 6 (=E: 5) i

$(nXm) = k$,! 7 (=E: 5,6) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow (nXm) = k$
,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i

($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Rightarrow (nXm) = k$)
,! 9 ((I: 8) i

$\forall n \forall m \forall k$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \otimes[n,m,k] \Leftrightarrow (nXm) = k$)
! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 16. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall R \forall P$ ($\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_k[n,P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_k[(nXm), (R^I)]$) i

$n, m, R, P,$,! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$R \cup_m P$,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \forall x \ (P[x] \Rightarrow (\#((R \uparrow (x^\bullet))^I)) = m)$,! 6 (\mathfrak{SE} : IV11.1,5)	i
$\omega[m]$,! 7 (&E: 6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$,! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i
$(\omega[(nXm)] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (nXm)])$,! 9 (\mathfrak{TI} : P9,8)	i
$\omega[(nXm)] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (nXm)]$,! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[(nXm)] \ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (nXm)]$,! 11 (&I: 3,10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[(nXm)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$ $\ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (nXm)]$,! 12 (&I: 4,11)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[(nXm)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$ $\ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (nXm)]$ $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_l[(nXm), (R^I)] \)$,! 13 (\forall E: P4; (nXm): P9,8)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[(nXm)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$ $\ \& \ \otimes[n, m, (nXm)]$ $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_l[(nXm), (R^I)]$,! 14 (()E: 13)	i
$\mathfrak{N}_l[(nXm), (R^I)]$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_l[(nXm), (R^I)]$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15)	i
$(\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_l[(nXm), (R^I)] \)$,! 17 (()I: 16)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall R \forall P \ (\ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$ $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_l[(nXm), (R^I)] \)$! 18 (\forall I: 1,17)	i

□

! 17.

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall R \forall P (\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$		
$\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$		
$\ \Rightarrow k = (n \times m))$		i
n, m, k, R, P	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[k]$, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$, ! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$, ! 6 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)]$, ! 7 (&I: 4, 6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$, ! 8 (&I: 3, 5)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P$		
$\ \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n \times m), (R^I)])$, ! 9 (\forall E: P16)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ R \cup_m P \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ R \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(n \times m), (R^I)]$, ! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[(n \times m), (R^I)]$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8, 10)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n \times m), (R^I)]$, ! 12 (&I: 7, 11)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$, ! 13 (\mathbb{T} E: P9, 11)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)])$, ! 14 (\forall E: P10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \Rightarrow \omega[(n \times m)]$, ! 15 ($(\)$ E: 14)	i
$\omega[(n \times m)]$, ! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13, 15)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n \times m), (R^I)]$, ! 17 (&I: 12, 16)	i
$(\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n \times m), (R^I)] \Rightarrow k = (n \times m))$		
	, ! 18 (\forall E: IV2.10)	i
$\omega[k] \ \& \ \omega[(n \times m)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[(n \times m), (R^I)] \Rightarrow k = (n \times m)$		
	, ! 19 ($(\)$ E: 18)	i

$$\mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{nXm}) \quad ,! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 17,19) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{nXm})$$

$$,! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 2,20) \quad ;$$

$$(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)] \)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{nXm}) \)$$

$$,! 22 (()I: 21) \quad ;$$

$$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall R \forall P \ (\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P}$$

$$\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{nXm}) \)$$

$$! 23 (\forall I: 1,22) \quad ;$$

□

! 18.

$$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall R \forall P \ (\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P}$$

$$\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)]$$

$$\Rightarrow (\mathbf{nXm}) = \mathbf{k} \)$$

$$\mathbf{n}, \mathbf{m}, \mathbf{k}, \mathbf{R}, \mathbf{P}$$

$$,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)]$$

$$,! 2 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P}$$

$$\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{nXm}) \)$$

$$,! 3 (\forall E: P17) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{nXm})$$

$$,! 4 (()E: 3) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{k} = (\mathbf{nXm})$$

$$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) \quad ;$$

$$\mathbf{k} = \mathbf{k}$$

$$,! 6 (=I) \quad ;$$

$$(\mathbf{nXm}) = \mathbf{k}$$

$$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 5,6) \quad ;$$

$$\omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)]$$

$$\Rightarrow (\mathbf{nXm}) = \mathbf{k}$$

$$,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) \quad ;$$

$$(\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{k},(\mathbf{R}^I)] \)$$

$$\Rightarrow (\mathbf{nXm}) = \mathbf{k} \)$$

$$,! 9 (()I: 8) \quad ;$$

$$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall R \forall P \ (\ \omega[\mathbf{n}] \ \& \ \omega[\mathbf{k}] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[\mathbf{n},\mathbf{P}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \cup_m \mathbf{P} \ \& \ \mathbf{1} \ \mathbf{R} \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \ \subseteq \ \mathbf{P}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \& \mathfrak{N}[k, (R^I)] \\ \Rightarrow & (nXm) = k \end{aligned}$$

! 10 ($\forall I: 1,9$) i

□

! 19.

⊢ $\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \& \omega[m]$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow & \exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P \& \\ & \mathfrak{N}[(nXm), (R^I)]) \end{aligned}$$

n, m

, ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \& \omega[m]$

, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n]$

, ! 3 ($\&E: 2$) i

($\omega[n] \& \omega[m]$

$$\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P)$$

, ! 4 ($\forall E: IV11.18$)

$\omega[n] \& \omega[m] \Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P)$

, ! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E: 4$) i

$\exists P \exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P)$

, ! 6 ($\Rightarrow E: 2,5$) i

$\exists R (\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P)$

, ! 7 ($\exists E: 6$) i

($\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P$

, ! 8 ($\exists E: 7$) i

$\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P$

, ! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E: 8$) i

$\omega[n] \& \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P$

, ! 10 ($\&I: 3,9$) i

($\omega[n] \& \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P$

$$\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(nXm), (R^I)])$$

, ! 11 ($\forall E: P16;$

$(nXm): P9,2$) i

$\omega[n] \& \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[(nXm), (R^I)]$

, ! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)E: 11$) i

$\mathfrak{N}[(nXm), (R^I)]$

, ! 13 ($\Rightarrow E: 10,12$) i

$\mathfrak{N}[n, P] \& R \cup_m P \& \mathbf{1} R \& (R^D) \subseteq P \& \mathfrak{N}[(nXm), (R^I)]$

, ! 14 ($\&I: 9,13$) i

$$(\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& \mathbf{R} \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \mathbf{P} \& \mathbf{1} \mathbf{R} \& (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{P} \& \mathcal{N}_{[(nXm), (R^I)]})$$

, ! 15 ((I: 14) i

$$\exists P (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& \mathbf{R} \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \mathbf{P} \& \mathbf{1} \mathbf{R} \& (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{P} \& \mathcal{N}_{[(nXm), (R^I)]})$$

, ! 16 ($\exists I$: 15) i

$$\exists R \exists P (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& \mathbf{R} \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \mathbf{P} \& \mathbf{1} \mathbf{R} \& (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{P} \& \mathcal{N}_{[(nXm), (R^I)]})$$

, ! 17 ($\exists I$: 16) i

$\omega[n] \& \omega[m]$

$$\Rightarrow \exists R \exists P (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& \mathbf{R} \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \mathbf{P} \& \mathbf{1} \mathbf{R} \& (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{P} \& \mathcal{N}_{[(nXm), (R^I)]})$$

, ! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,17) i

($\omega[n] \& \omega[m]$

$$\Rightarrow \exists R \exists P (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& \mathbf{R} \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \mathbf{P} \& \mathbf{1} \mathbf{R} \& (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{P}$$

$$\& \mathcal{N}_{[(nXm), (R^I)]})$$

, ! 19 ((I: 18) i

$\forall n \forall m$ ($\omega[n] \& \omega[m]$

$$\Rightarrow \exists P \exists R (\mathcal{N}_{[n,P]} \& \mathbf{R} \cup_{\mathbf{m}} \mathbf{P} \& \mathbf{1} \mathbf{R} \& (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{P}$$

$$\& \mathcal{N}_{[(nXm), (R^I)]})$$

! 20 ($\forall I$: 1,19) i

□