

! CHAPTER 4

NUMBERS AND CORRESPONDENCES;

! This chapter establishes certain problems about correspondences and numbers. It begins with P1, which is Hume's Principle for Finite Predicates. Propositions P2 through P16 and P18 rely on P1, but P17 does not, it being proven by appealing to Induction.

! 1. Finite Hume's Principle.

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] ) )$

! First, we prove

$\forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] ) ) )$

by induction, taking  $\phi$  to be

$\forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] ) )$

Since

$\forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[0,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[0,Q] ) )$

has already been proven as C3.15, it therefore remains to show that

$\forall n \forall m ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] ) ) \Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m,Q] ) ) )$ .

$n, m$	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] ) )$	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$	, ! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$	, ! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$\forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] ) )$	, ! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$( m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0 )$	, ! 6 ( $\forall E$ I3.4)	i
$m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$	, ! 7 (( $\vee$ )E: 6)	i
$m = 0$	, ! 8 (Prem)	i
$\forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m,Q] ) )$	, ! 9 (=E: C3.15,8)	i
$m = 0 \Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q ( \mathfrak{N}[m,P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m,Q] ) )$	, ! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 8,9)	i
$\neg m = 0$	, ! 11 (Prem)	i
$P, Q$	, ! 12 (Prem)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[m,P]$	, ! 13 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,P]$	, ! 14 (&I: 4,13)	i

$\mathcal{U}[m, P] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$  ,! 15 (=E: 11,13) i

(  $\mathcal{U}[m, P] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x P[x]$  ) ,! 16 ( $\forall E$ : C3.17) i

$\mathcal{U}[m, P] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x P[x]$  ,! 17 ( $()E$ : 16) i

$\exists x P[x]$  ,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 15,17) i

$P[a]$  ,! 19 ( $\exists E$ : 18) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{U}[m, P]$  ,! 20 ( $\&I$ : 14,19) i

(  $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{U}[m, P] \Rightarrow \mathcal{U}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$  )  
 ,! 21 ( $\forall E$ : C2.11) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{U}[m, P] \Rightarrow \mathcal{U}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$   
 ,! 22 ( $()E$ : 21) i

$\mathcal{U}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$  ,! 23 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 20,22) i

$P \sim Q$  ,! 24 (Prem) i

$P \sim Q \ \& \ P[a]$  ,! 25 ( $\&I$ : 19,24) i

(  $P \sim Q \ \& \ P[a]$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists b ( Q[b] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) )$  )  
 ,! 26 ( $\forall E$ : III13.33) i

$P \sim Q \ \& \ P[a]$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists b ( Q[b] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) )$   
 ,! 27 ( $()E$ : 26) i

$\exists b ( Q[b] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) )$   
 ,! 28 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 25,27) i

(  $Q[b] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))$  )  
 ,! 29 ( $\exists E$ : 28) i

$Q[b] \ \& \ (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))$   
 ,! 30 ( $()E$ : 29) i

$Q[b]$  ,! 31 ( $\&E$ : 30) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))$  ,! 32 ( $\&E$ : 30) i

! Appealing to the induction hypothesis... i

(  $\mathcal{U}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{U}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))])$  )  
 ,! 33 ( $\forall E$ : 5) i

$\mathcal{U}[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{U}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))])$   
 ,! 34 ( $()E$ : 33) i

$$((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))) \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

, ! 35 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 23, 34) i

$$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

, ! 36 ( $()$ E: 35) i

$$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

, ! 37 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 36) i

$$\mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

, ! 38 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 32, 37) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

, ! 39 ( $\&$ I: 4, 38) i

$$\neg (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))[b]$$

, ! 40 ( $\forall$ E: II8.47) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))[b] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

, ! 41 ( $\&$ I: 39, 40) i

$$(Q[b] \Rightarrow Q \equiv ((Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \cup (b^\bullet)))$$

, ! 42 ( $\forall$ E: II8.57) i

$$Q[b] \Rightarrow Q \equiv ((Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \cup (b^\bullet))$$

, ! 43 ( $()$ E: 42) i

$$Q \equiv ((Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \cup (b^\bullet))$$

, ! 44 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 31, 43) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))[b]$$

$$\ \& \ Q \equiv ((Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \cup (b^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

, ! 45 ( $\&$ I: 41, 44) i

$$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))[b]$$

$$\ \ \& \ Q \equiv ((Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \cup (b^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))] )$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, Q]$$

, ! 46 ( $\forall$ E: C2.7) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \neg (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))[b]$$

$$\ \& \ Q \equiv ((Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \cup (b^\bullet)) \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, Q]$$

, ! 47 ( $()$ E: 46) i

$$\mathfrak{N}[m, Q]$$

, ! 48 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 45, 47) i

$$P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, Q]$$

, ! 49 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 24, 48) i

$$\mathfrak{N}[m, Q]$$

, ! 50 (Prem) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, Q]$$

, ! 51 ( $\&$ I: 4, 50) i

$$\mathfrak{N}[m, Q] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$$

, ! 52 ( $\&$ I: 11, 50) i

$$( \ \mathfrak{N}[m, Q] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x Q[x] )$$

,! 53 ( $\forall E$ : C3.17) i

$\mathcal{I}_b[m, Q] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x Q[x]$  ,! 54 ( $(\ )E$ : 53) i

$\exists x Q[x]$  ,! 55 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 52, 54) i

$Q[b]$  ,! 56 ( $\exists E$ : 55) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ Q[b] \ \& \ \mathcal{I}_b[m, Q]$  ,! 57 ( $\&I$ : 51, 56) i

(  $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ Q[b] \ \& \ \mathcal{I}_b[m, Q]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$  )

,! 58 ( $\forall E$ : C2.11) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ Q[b] \ \& \ \mathcal{I}_b[m, Q] \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$   
,! 59 ( $(\ )E$ : 58) i

$\mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$  ,! 60 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 57, 59) i

! Applying the induction hypothesis... i

(  $\mathcal{I}_b[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))])$  )

,! 61 ( $\forall E$ : 5) i

$\mathcal{I}_b[n, (P \setminus (a^\bullet))]$   
 $\Rightarrow ((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))])$   
,! 62 ( $(\ )E$ : 61) i

$((P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))])$   
,! 63 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 23, 62) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$   
,! 64 ( $(\ )E$ : 63) i

$\mathcal{I}_b[n, (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))]$   $\Rightarrow (P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))$   
,! 65 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 64) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet))$  ,! 66 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 60, 65) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \ \& \ P[a]$   
,! 67 ( $\&I$ : 19, 66) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ Q[b]$   
,! 68 ( $\&I$ : 56, 67) i

(  $(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ Q[b] \Rightarrow P \sim Q$  )  
,! 69 ( $\forall E$ : III13.31) i

$(P \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (Q \setminus (b^\bullet)) \ \& \ P[a] \ \& \ Q[b] \Rightarrow P \sim Q$   
,! 70 ( $(\ )E$ : 69) i

$P \sim Q$	,!	71 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 68,70)	i
$\mathcal{N}[m, Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q$	,!	72 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 50,71)	i
$P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]$	,!	73 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ I: 49,72)	i
$(P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q])$	,!	74 ( $(\ )$ I: 73)	i
$\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q])$	,!	75 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 13,74)	i
$(\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]))$	,!	76 ( $(\ )$ I: 75)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]))$	,!	77 ( $\forall$ I: 12,76)	i
$\neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]))$	,!	78 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 11,77)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]))$	,!	79 ( $\forall$ E: 7,10,78)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]))$ $\Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]))$	,!	80 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,79)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]))$ $\Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]))$	,!	81 ( $(\ )$ I: 80)	i
$\forall n \forall m (\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n, m] \ \& \ \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]))$ $\Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[m, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[m, Q]))$	,!	82 ( $\forall$ I: 1,81)	i
$\forall n (\omega[n] \Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]))$	!	83 (Induct: C3.15, 82)	i
<b>n, P, Q</b>	,!	84 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, P]$	,!	85 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$	,!	86 ( $\&$ E: 85)	i
$\mathcal{N}[n, P]$	,!	87 ( $\&$ E: 85)	i
$(\omega[n] \Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]))$	,!	88 ( $\forall$ E: 83)	i
$\omega[n] \Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]))$	,!	89 ( $(\ )$ E: 88)	i
$\forall P \forall Q (\mathcal{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]))$	,!	90 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 86,89)	i

$( \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]) )$  ,! 91 ( $\forall E$ : 90) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q])$  ,! 92 ( $(\Rightarrow)E$ : 91) ;  
 $(P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q])$  ,! 93 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 87,92) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q])$  ,! 94 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 85,93) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]) )$  ,! 95 ( $(\Rightarrow)I$ : 94) ;  
 $\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]) )$  ;  
! 96 ( $\forall I$ : 1,95) ;

□

! P2 and P3 assert one half of Finite Hume's Principle, P4 the other half. ;

! 2. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q] )$  ;  
 $n, P, Q$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P]$  ,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
 $P \sim Q$  ,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]) )$  ;  
,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P1) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow (P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q])$  ,! 6 ( $(\Rightarrow)E$ : 5) ;  
 $(P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q])$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,6) ;  
 $P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]$  ,! 8 ( $(\Rightarrow)E$ : 7) ;  
 $P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]$  ,! 9 ( $\Leftrightarrow E$ : 8) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[n,Q]$  ,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,9) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,10) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q] )$  ,! 12 ( $(\Rightarrow)I$ : 11) ;  
 $\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q] )$  ;  
! 13 ( $\forall I$ : 1,12) ;

□

! 3. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \sim P \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n,Q] )$  ;

$n, P, Q$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ Q \sim P$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$Q \sim P$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( Q \sim P \Rightarrow P \sim Q )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: III13.4)	i
$Q \sim P \Rightarrow P \sim Q$	,! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$P \sim Q$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ P \sim Q$	,! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ Q \sim P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q]$	,! 10 (( )E: 9)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, Q]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ Q \sim P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ Q \sim P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] )$	,! 13 (( )I: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ Q \sim P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] )$	! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)	i

□

! 4. i

⊢  $\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q )$  i

$n, P, Q$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, Q]$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] ) )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: P1)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow ( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] )$	,! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$( P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] )$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 3,6)	i
$P \sim Q \Leftrightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, Q]$	,! 8 (( )E: 7)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q$	,! 9 ( $\Leftrightarrow$ E: 8)	i
$P \sim Q$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,9)	i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,10) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q )$  ,! 12 ( $(\ )$ I: 11) ;  
 $\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q )$   
! 13 ( $\forall$ I: 1,12) ;

□

! Finite Hume's Principle is used to prove P5 and P6, which assert that equivalent predicates share the same number. Recall that C2.13 proves this in full generality, but not relying on the number axioms. ;

! 5. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$  ;  
**n, P, Q** ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P]$  ,! 3 ( $\&$ E: 2) ;  
 $P \equiv Q$  ,! 4 ( $\&$ E: 2) ;  
 $( P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \sim Q )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: III13.2) ;  
 $P \equiv Q \Rightarrow P \sim Q$  ,! 6 ( $(\ )$ E: 5) ;  
 $P \sim Q$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q$  ,! 8 ( $\&$ I: 3,7) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$  ,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P2) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$  ,! 10 ( $(\ )$ E: 9) ;  
 $\mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$  ,! 13 ( $(\ )$ I: 12) ;  
 $\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$   
! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13) ;

□

! 6. ;

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$  ;  
**n, P, Q** ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \equiv P$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$Q \equiv P$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: III.10)	i
$Q \equiv P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$	,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$P \equiv Q$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q$	,! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \equiv Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$	,! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$	,! 13 (()I: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ Q \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$	! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)	i

□

! 7. P7 makes an assertion about the uniqueness of numbering. It therefore relies on P4 and P5 (by appealing to C2.10).

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow n = m )$		
$n, m, P, Q$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,Q] \ \& \ P \sim Q$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n,P]$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$P \sim Q$	,! 5 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P]$	,! 6 (&I: 3,4)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q$	,! 7 (&I: 5,6)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] )$	,! 8 ( $\forall$ E: P2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$	,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n,Q]$	,! 10 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 7,9)	i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m]$	,! 11 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathfrak{R}[m, Q]$	,! 12 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, Q]$	,! 13 (&I: 10,11)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[m, Q]$	,! 14 (&E: 12,13)	i
$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[m, Q] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m \ )$	,! 15 ( $\forall$ E: C2.10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[m, Q] \ \Rightarrow \ n = m$	,! 16 ( $(())$ E: 15)	i
$n = m$	,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 14,16)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[m, Q] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \Rightarrow \ n = m$	,! 18 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,17)	i
$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[m, Q] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \Rightarrow \ n = m \ )$	,! 19 ( $(())$ I: 18)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall P \forall Q ( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[m, Q] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \Rightarrow \ n = m \ )$	! 20 ( $\forall$ I: 1,19)	i

□

! P8 through P11 assert that equivalent relationships have domains and images which share the same number.

! 8.

$\vdash \forall n \forall R \forall S ( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (R^D)] \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (S^D)] \ )$		i
$n, R, S$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (R^D)] \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (R^D)]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$R \equiv S$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( \ R \equiv S \ \Rightarrow \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: III5.15)	i
$R \equiv S \ \Rightarrow \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D)$	,! 6 ( $(())$ E: 5)	i
$(R^D) \equiv (S^D)$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (R^D)] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D)$	,! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i
$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (R^D)] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (S^D)] \ )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (R^D)] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \Rightarrow \ \mathfrak{R}[n, (S^D)]$	,! 10 ( $(())$ E: 9)	i

$\mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)]$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,11) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)] )$   
, ! 13 ( $( ) I$ : 12) ;  
 $\forall n \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)] )$   
! 14 ( $\forall I$ : 1,13) ;

□

! 9.

$\vdash \forall n \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)] )$  ;  
 $n, R, S$  ,! 1 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R}$  ,! 2 (Prem) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)]$  ,! 3 ( $\& E$ : 2) ;  
 $\mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R}$  ,! 4 ( $\& E$ : 2) ;  
 $( \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} )$  ,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : III1.8) ;  
 $\mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S}$  ,! 6 ( $( ) E$ : 5) ;  
 $\mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S}$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S}$  ,! 8 ( $\& I$ : 3,7) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)] )$   
, ! 9 ( $\forall E$ : P8) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)]$   
, ! 10 ( $( ) E$ : 9) ;  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)]$  ,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 8,10) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)]$  ,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,11) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)] )$   
, ! 13 ( $( ) I$ : 12) ;  
 $\forall n \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^D)] \ \& \ \mathbf{S} \equiv \mathbf{R} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^D)] )$   
! 14 ( $\forall I$ : 1,13) ;

□

! 10.

$\vdash \forall n \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{R}^I)] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, (\mathbf{S}^I)] )$  ;

$n, R, S$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$R \equiv S$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^I) \equiv (S^I) )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: III6.22)	i
$R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^I) \equiv (S^I)$	,! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$(R^I) \equiv (S^I)$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I)$	,! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (S^I)] )$	,! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P5)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ (R^I) \equiv (S^I) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (S^I)]$	,! 10 (( )E: 9)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, (S^I)]$	,! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (S^I)]$	,! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (S^I)] )$	,! 13 (( )I: 12)	i
$\forall n \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (S^I)] )$	! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13)	i

□

! 11.

$\vdash \forall n \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ S \equiv R \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (S^I)] )$		i
$n, R, S$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ S \equiv R$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)]$	,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$S \equiv R$	,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$( S \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv S )$	,! 5 ( $\forall$ E: III1.8)	i
$S \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv S$	,! 6 (( )E: 5)	i
$R \equiv S$	,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 4,6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (R^I)] \ \& \ R \equiv S$	,! 8 (&I: 3,7)	i



$\forall n \forall P \forall R ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil P)^I)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : \exists z(R[z, y] \ \& \ P[z])\}] )$   
! 10 ( $\forall I$ : 1,9)     i

□

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall R \forall x ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : R[x, y]\}] )$  i

**n, R, x** , ! 1 (Prem)     i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)]$  , ! 2 (Prem)     i

$\{y : R[x, y]\} \equiv ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)$  , ! 3 ( $\forall E$ : III7.48)     i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \ \& \ \{y : R[x, y]\} \equiv ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)$   
, ! 4 ( $\&I$ : 2,3)     i

$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \ \& \ \{y : R[x, y]\} \equiv ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : R[x, y]\}] )$   
, ! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P6)     i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \ \& \ \{y : R[x, y]\} \equiv ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : R[x, y]\}]$   
, ! 6 ( $()E$ : 5)     i

$\mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : R[x, y]\}]$  , ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6)     i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : R[x, y]\}]$   
, ! 8 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,7)     i

$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : R[x, y]\}] )$   
, ! 9 ( $()I$ : 8)     i

$\forall n \forall R \forall x ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, ((R \lceil (x^\bullet))^I)] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, \{y : R[x, y]\}] )$   
! 10 ( $\forall I$ : 1,9)     i

□

! 14. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall m \forall k \forall A \forall B \forall C$

$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (A \cup B)]$   
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, C] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists Q \exists R ( \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi ) )$  i

**n, m, k, A, B, C** , ! 1 (Prem)     i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (A \cup B)]$   
 $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, C] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
, ! 2 (Prem)     i

$\omega[k]$  , ! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2)     i

$\mathcal{N}[k, (A \cup B)] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, C]$  ,! 4 (&E: 2) i  
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (A \cup B)] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, C]$  ,! 5 (&I: 3,4) i  
 $( \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (A \cup B)] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, C] \Rightarrow (A \cup B) \sim C \ )$   
, ! 6 ( $\forall$ E: P4) i  
 $\omega[k] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, (A \cup B)] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[k, C] \Rightarrow (A \cup B) \sim C$   
, ! 7 (( )E: 6) i  
 $(A \cup B) \sim C$  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 5,7) i  
 $(A \cap B) \equiv \phi$  ,! 9 (&E: 2) i  
 $(A \cup B) \sim C \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$  ,! 10 (&I: 8,9) i  
 $( (A \cup B) \sim C \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists D \exists E ( (D \cup E) \equiv C \ \& \ (D \cap E) \equiv \phi \ \& \ A \sim D \ \& \ B \sim E ) )$   
, ! 11 ( $\forall$ E: III13.17) i  
 $(A \cup B) \sim C \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$   
 $\Rightarrow \exists D \exists E ( (D \cup E) \equiv C \ \& \ (D \cap E) \equiv \phi \ \& \ A \sim D \ \& \ B \sim E )$   
, ! 12 (( )E: 11) i  
 $\exists D \exists E ( (D \cup E) \equiv C \ \& \ (D \cap E) \equiv \phi \ \& \ A \sim D \ \& \ B \sim E )$   
, ! 13 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 10,12) i  
 $\exists E ( (Q \cup E) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap E) \equiv \phi \ \& \ A \sim Q \ \& \ B \sim E )$   
, ! 14 ( $\exists$ E: 13) i  
 $( (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ \& \ A \sim Q \ \& \ B \sim R )$   
, ! 15 ( $\exists$ E: 14) i  
 $(Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ \& \ A \sim Q \ \& \ B \sim R$   
, ! 16 (( )E: 15) i  
 $A \sim Q$  ,! 17 (&E: 16) i  
 $\omega[n]$  ,! 18 (&E: 2) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, A]$  ,! 19 (&E: 2) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A]$  ,! 20 (&I: 18,19) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ A \sim Q$  ,! 21 (&I: 17,20) i  
 $( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ A \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q] \ )$  ,! 22 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathcal{N}[n, A] \ \& \ A \sim Q \Rightarrow \mathcal{N}[n, Q]$  ,! 23 (( )E: 22) i  
 $\mathcal{N}[n, Q]$  ,! 24 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 21,23) i

$B \sim R$	,! 25 (&E: 16)	i
$\omega[m]$	,! 26 (&E: 2)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[m, B]$	,! 27 (&E: 2)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B]$	,! 28 (&I: 26, 27)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ B \sim R$	,! 29 (&I: 25, 28)	i
$( \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ B \sim R \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ )$	,! 30 ( $\forall$ E: P2)	i
$\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ B \sim R \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[m, R]$	,! 31 (( )E: 30)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[m, R]$	,! 32 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 29, 31)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R]$	,! 33 (&I: 24, 32)	i
$(Q \cup R) \equiv C$	,! 34 (&E: 16)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C$	,! 35 (&I: 33, 34)	i
$(Q \cap R) \equiv \phi$	,! 36 (&E: 16)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi$	,! 37 (&I: 35, 36)	i
$( \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ )$	,! 38 (( )I: 37)	i
$\exists R \ ( \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ )$	,! 39 ( $\exists$ I: 38)	i
$\exists Q \exists R \ ( \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ )$	,! 40 ( $\exists$ I: 39)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (A \cup B)]$ $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, C] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow \exists Q \exists R \ ( \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ )$	,! 41 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2, 40)	i
$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (A \cup B)]$ $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, C] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow \exists Q \exists R \ ( \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ )$	,! 42 (( )I: 41)	i
$\forall n \forall m \forall k \forall A \forall B \forall C$		
$( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \omega[m] \ \& \ \omega[k] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, A] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, B] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, (A \cup B)]$ $\ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[k, C] \ \& \ (A \cap B) \equiv \phi$ $\Rightarrow \exists Q \exists R \ ( \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, R] \ \& \ (Q \cup R) \equiv C \ \& \ (Q \cap R) \equiv \phi \ )$	! 43 ( $\forall$ I: 1, 42)	i

□

! 15. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall a \forall b ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (b^\bullet))] )$  i

$n, P, a, b$  , ! 1 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b]$   
, ! 2 (Prem) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$  , ! 3 (&E: 2) i

$\neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b]$  , ! 4 (&E: 2) i

$( \neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b] \Rightarrow (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \sim (P \cup (b^\bullet)) )$   
, ! 5 ( $\forall$ E: III13.30) i

$\neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b] \Rightarrow (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \sim (P \cup (b^\bullet))$   
, ! 6 ((E): 5) i

$(P \cup (a^\bullet)) \sim (P \cup (b^\bullet))$  , ! 7 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 6) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \sim (P \cup (b^\bullet))$   
, ! 8 (&I: 3,7) i

$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \sim (P \cup (b^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (b^\bullet))] )$   
, ! 9 ( $\forall$ E: P2) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \sim (P \cup (b^\bullet))$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (b^\bullet))]$   
, ! 10 ((E): 9) i

$\mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (b^\bullet))]$  , ! 11 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 8,10) i

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (b^\bullet))]$   
, ! 12 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,11) i

$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (b^\bullet))] )$   
, ! 13 ((I): 12) i

$\forall n \forall P \forall a \forall b ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \ \& \ \neg P[b]$   
 $\Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (b^\bullet))] )$   
! 14 ( $\forall$ I: 1,13) i

□

! 16. P16's proof appeals to P6, which is why it appears in this chapter and not already in the second. i

$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall a ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists m ( \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] ) )$  i

$n, P, a$	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P]$	,! 2 (Prem)	i
$( (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv P \vee \neg P[a] )$	,! 3 ( $\forall E$ : II8.36)	i
$(P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv P \vee \neg P[a]$	,! 4 ( $(\ )E$ : 3)	i
$(P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv P$	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv P$	,! 6 ( $\&I$ : 2,5)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))] )$	,! 7 ( $\forall E$ : P6)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ (P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv P \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$	,! 8 ( $(\ )E$ : 7)	i
$\mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$	,! 9 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 6,8)	i
$\omega[n]$	,! 10 ( $\&E$ : 2)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]$	,! 11 ( $\&I$ : 9,10)	i
$(\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 12 ( $(\ )I$ : 11)	i
$\exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 13 ( $\exists I$ : 12)	i
$(P \cup (a^\bullet)) \equiv P \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 14 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 5,13)	i
$\neg P[a]$	,! 15 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a]$	,! 16 ( $\&I$ : 2,15)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]) )$	,! 17 ( $\forall E$ : C2.9)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 18 ( $(\ )E$ : 17)	i
$\exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 19 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 16,18)	i
$\neg P[a] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 20 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 15,19)	i
$\exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 21 ( $\vee E$ : 4,14,20)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))])$	,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 2,21)	i
$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \Rightarrow \exists m (\omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m, (P \cup (a^\bullet))]) )$	,! 23 ( $(\ )I$ : 22)	i

$$\forall n \forall P \forall a ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \Rightarrow \exists m ( \omega[m] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[m,(P \cup (a^\bullet))] ) )$$

! 24 ( $\forall I$ : 1,23)    i

□

! 17. P17 is important for subtraction. Remark that the condition that R has a finite number is necessary. Otherwise, choosing  $P = \text{even numbers}$  and  $R = Q = S = \text{finite numbers}$ , the antecedent would hold but not the conclusion.    i

$$\vdash \forall n \forall k \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$$

$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

i

! We first prove

$$\forall n ( \omega[n] \Rightarrow$$

$$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[n,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$$

$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) ) )$$

by induction, taking  $\phi$  to be

$$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[n,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$$

$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

It must be shown that

$$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[0,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$$

$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

and that

$$\forall n \forall m ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$$

$$\ \& \ \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[n,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$$

$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

$$\Rightarrow \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[m,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$$

$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) ) ).$$

i

! To prove:

$$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[0,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$$

$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

i

**P, Q, R, S** ,! 1 (Prem)    i

**$\mathfrak{N}[0,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$**   
, ! 2 (Prem)    i

**$\mathfrak{N}[0,R]$**  ,! 3 (&E: 2)    i

**$P \sim Q$**  ,! 4 (&E: 2)    i

**$R \sim S$**  ,! 5 (&E: 2)    i

(  **$\mathfrak{N}[0,R] \Rightarrow R \equiv \phi$**  ) ,! 6 ( $\forall E$ : C3.1)    i

**$\mathfrak{N}[0,R] \Rightarrow R \equiv \phi$**  ,! 7 (( )E: 6)    i

**$R \equiv \phi$**  ,! 8 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 3,7)    i

**$R \sim S \ \& \ R \equiv \phi$**  ,! 9 (&I: 5,8)    i

(  **$R \sim S \ \& \ R \equiv \phi \Rightarrow S \equiv \phi$**  ) ,! 10 ( $\forall E$ : III13.21)



	$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S)$	,! 28 (Prem)	i
$\omega[n]$		,! 29 (&E: 28)	i
$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m]$		,! 30 (&E: 28)	i
$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S$	$( \mathcal{N}[n,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$		
	$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$	,! 31 (&E: 28)	i
$P, Q, R, S$		,! 32 (Prem)	i
	$\mathcal{N}[m,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$	,! 33 (Prem)	i
	$\mathcal{N}[m,R]$	,! 34 (&E: 33)	i
	$P \sim Q$	,! 35 (&E: 33)	i
	$R \sim S$	,! 36 (&E: 33)	i
	$R \subseteq P$	,! 37 (&E: 33)	i
	$S \subseteq Q$	,! 38 (&E: 33)	i
	$( m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0 )$	,! 39 ( $\forall$ E: I3.4)	i
	$m = 0 \vee \neg m = 0$	,! 40 (( )E: 39)	i
	$m = 0$	,! 41 (Prem)	i
	$\mathcal{N}[0,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$	,! 42 (=E: 33,41)	i
	$( \mathcal{N}[0,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$		
	$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$	,! 43 ( $\forall$ E: 42)	i
	$\mathcal{N}[0,R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q$		
	$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S)$	,! 44 (( )E: 43)	i
	$(P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S)$	,! 45 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 42,44)	i
	$m = 0 \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S)$	,! 46 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 41,45)	i
	$\neg m = 0$	,! 47 (Prem)	i
	$\mathcal{N}[m,R] \ \& \ \neg m = 0$	,! 48 (&I: 34,47)	i
	$( \mathcal{N}[m,R] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x R[x] )$	,! 49 ( $\forall$ E: C3.17)	i
	$\mathcal{N}[m,R] \ \& \ \neg m = 0 \Rightarrow \exists x R[x]$	,! 50 (( )E: 49)	i
	$\exists x R[x]$	,! 51 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 48,50)	i

$R[a]$  ,! 52 ( $\exists E$ : 51) ;  
 $R \sim S \ \& \ R[a]$  ,! 53 ( $\&I$ : 36,52) ;  
 $R \sim S \ \& \ \exists x R[x]$  ,! 54 ( $\&I$ : 36,51) ;  
 $( R \sim S \ \& \ \exists x R[x] \Rightarrow \exists x S[x] )$  ,! 55 ( $\forall E$ : III13.25) ;  
 $R \sim S \ \& \ \exists x R[x] \Rightarrow \exists x S[x]$  ,! 56 ( $(\ )E$ : 55) ;  
 $\exists x S[x]$  ,! 57 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 54,56) ;  
 $S[b]$  ,! 58 ( $\exists E$ : 57) ;  
 $R \sim S \ \& \ R[a] \ \& \ S[b]$  ,! 59 ( $\&I$ : 53,58) ;  
 $( R \sim S \ \& \ R[a] \ \& \ S[b] \Rightarrow ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \sim ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) ) )$  ,! 60 ( $\forall E$ : III13.34) ;  
 $R \sim S \ \& \ R[a] \ \& \ S[b] \Rightarrow ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \sim ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) )$  ,! 61 ( $(\ )E$ : 60) ;  
 $( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \sim ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) )$  ,! 62 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 59,61) ;  
 $P \sim Q \ \& \ ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \sim ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) )$  ,! 63 ( $\&I$ : 35,62) ;  
 $( R \subseteq P \Rightarrow ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \subseteq P )$  ,! 64 ( $\forall E$ : II7.15) ;  
 $R \subseteq P \Rightarrow ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \subseteq P$  ,! 65 ( $(\ )E$ : 64) ;  
 $( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \subseteq P$  ,! 66 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 37,64) ;  
 $P \sim Q \ \& \ ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \sim ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) ) \ \& \ ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \subseteq P$  ,! 67 ( $\&I$ : 63,66) ;  
 $( S \subseteq Q \Rightarrow ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) ) \subseteq Q )$  ,! 68 ( $\forall E$ : II7.15) ;  
 $S \subseteq Q \Rightarrow ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) ) \subseteq Q$  ,! 69 ( $(\ )E$ : 68) ;  
 $( S \setminus (b^\bullet) ) \subseteq Q$  ,! 70 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 38,69) ;  
 $P \sim Q \ \& \ ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \sim ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) ) \ \& \ ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) \subseteq P$   
 $\ \& \ ( S \setminus (b^\bullet) ) \subseteq Q$  ,! 71 ( $\&I$ : 67,70) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ R[a]$  ,! 72 ( $\&I$ : 30,52) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ R[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[m,R]$  ,! 73 ( $\&I$ : 34,72) ;  
 $( \omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ R[a] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}_l[m,R] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{N}_l[n, ( R \setminus (a^\bullet) ) ] )$  ,! 74 ( $\forall E$ : C2.11) ;

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \sigma[n,m] \ \& \ R[a] \ \& \ \mathcal{I}_l[m,R] \Rightarrow \mathcal{I}_l[n,(R \setminus (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 75 \ (\ ()E: 74) \quad i$$

$$\mathcal{I}_l[n,(R \setminus (a^\bullet))] \quad ,! \ 76 \ (\Rightarrow E: 73,75) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{I}_l[n,(R \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ (R \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (S \setminus (b^\bullet)) \\ & \ \& \ (R \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq P \ \& \ (S \setminus (b^\bullet)) \subseteq Q \\ & \quad ,! \ 77 \ (\&I: 71,76) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

! Using the induction hypothesis... i

$$\begin{aligned} & (\ \mathcal{I}_l[n,(R \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ (R \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (S \setminus (b^\bullet)) \\ & \ \& \ (R \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq P \ \& \ (S \setminus (b^\bullet)) \subseteq Q \\ & \Rightarrow (P \setminus (R \setminus (a^\bullet))) \sim (Q \setminus (S \setminus (b^\bullet))) \ ) \\ & \quad ,! \ 78 \ (\forall E: 31) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \mathcal{I}_l[n,(R \setminus (a^\bullet))] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ (R \setminus (a^\bullet)) \sim (S \setminus (b^\bullet)) \\ & \ \& \ (R \setminus (a^\bullet)) \subseteq P \ \& \ (S \setminus (b^\bullet)) \subseteq Q \\ & \Rightarrow (P \setminus (R \setminus (a^\bullet))) \sim (Q \setminus (S \setminus (b^\bullet))) \\ & \quad ,! \ 79 \ (\ ()E: 78) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$(P \setminus (R \setminus (a^\bullet))) \sim (Q \setminus (S \setminus (b^\bullet))) \quad ,! \ 80 \ (\Rightarrow E: 77,79) \quad i$$

$$R[a] \ \& \ R \subseteq P \quad ,! \ 81 \ (\&I: 37,52) \quad i$$

$$R[a] \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S[b] \quad ,! \ 82 \ (\&I: 58,81) \quad i$$

$$R[a] \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S[b] \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \quad ,! \ 83 \ (\&I: 38,82) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} & R[a] \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S[b] \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ & \ \& \ (P \setminus (R \setminus (a^\bullet))) \sim (Q \setminus (S \setminus (b^\bullet))) \\ & \quad ,! \ 84 \ (\&I: 80,83) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ( R[a] \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S[b] \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ & \ \& \ (P \setminus (R \setminus (a^\bullet))) \sim (Q \setminus (S \setminus (b^\bullet))) \\ & \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) \ ) \\ & \quad ,! \ 85 \ (\forall E: III13.36) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & R[a] \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S[b] \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ & \ \& \ (P \setminus (R \setminus (a^\bullet))) \sim (Q \setminus (S \setminus (b^\bullet))) \\ & \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) \\ & \quad ,! \ 86 \ (\ ()E: 85) \quad i \end{aligned}$$

$$(P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) \quad ,! \ 87 \ (\Rightarrow E: 84,86) \quad i$$

$$\neg m = 0 \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) \quad ,! \ 88 \ (\Rightarrow I: 47,87) \quad i$$

$$(P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) \quad ,! \ 89 \ (\forall E: 40,46,88) \quad i$$



$$\Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) ) )$$

,! 101 ( $\forall E$ : 96) i

$\omega[n] \Rightarrow$

$$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[n, R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

,! 102 ( $(\ )E$ : 101) i

$$\forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \mathfrak{N}[n, R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

,! 103 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 99,102) i

$$( \mathfrak{N}[n, R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

,! 104 ( $\forall E$ : 103) i

$$\mathfrak{N}[n, R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S)$$

,! 105 ( $(\ )E$ : 104) i

$$(P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S)$$

,! 106 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 100,105) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S)$$

,! 107 ( $\Rightarrow I$ : 98,106) i

$$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) )$$

,! 108 ( $(\ )I$ : 107) i

$$\forall n \forall k \forall P \forall Q \forall R \forall S ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, R] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ R \sim S \ \& \ R \subseteq P \ \& \ S \subseteq Q \\ \Rightarrow (P \setminus R) \sim (Q \setminus S) ) )$$

! 109 ( $\forall I$ : 97,108) i

□

! 18.

$$\vdash \forall n \forall P \forall Q ( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \equiv Q )$$

$n, P, Q$

,! 1 (Prem) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$$

,! 2 (Prem) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P]$$

,! 3 ( $\&E$ : 2) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q]$$

,! 4 ( $\&E$ : 2) i

$$( \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q )$$

,! 5 ( $\forall E$ : P4) i

$$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n, Q] \Rightarrow P \sim Q$$

,! 6 ( $(\ )E$ : 5) i

$P \sim Q$  ,! 7 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 4,6) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q$  ,! 8 ( $\&I$ : 3,7) ;  
 $P \sim P$  ,! 9 ( $\forall E$ : III13.3) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ P \sim P$  ,! 10 ( $\&I$ : 8,9) ;  
 $P \subseteq P$  ,! 11 ( $\forall E$ : III1.4) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ P \sim P \ \& \ P \subseteq P$  ,! 12 ( $\&I$ : 10,11) ;  
 $P \subseteq Q$  ,! 13 ( $\&E$ : 2) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ P \sim P \ \& \ P \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$  ,! 14 ( $\&I$ : 12,13) ;  
 $( \ \omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ P \sim P \ \& \ P \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$   
 $\Rightarrow (P \setminus P) \sim (Q \setminus P) )$  ,! 15 ( $\forall E$ : P17) ;  
 $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ P \sim Q \ \& \ P \sim P \ \& \ P \subseteq P \ \& \ P \subseteq Q$   
 $\Rightarrow (P \setminus P) \sim (Q \setminus P)$  ,! 16 ( $( )E$ : 15) ;  
 $(P \setminus P) \sim (Q \setminus P)$  ,! 17 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 14,16) ;  
 $(P \setminus P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 18 ( $\forall E$ : II7.51) ;  
 $(P \setminus P) \sim (Q \setminus P) \ \& \ (P \setminus P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 19 ( $\&I$ : 17,18) ;  
 $( (P \setminus P) \sim (Q \setminus P) \ \& \ (P \setminus P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (Q \setminus P) \sim \phi )$  ,! 20 ( $\forall E$ : III13.21) ;  
 $(P \setminus P) \sim (Q \setminus P) \ \& \ (P \setminus P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (Q \setminus P) \sim \phi$  ,! 21 ( $( )E$ : 20) ;  
 $(Q \setminus P) \sim \phi$  ,! 22 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 19,21) ;  
 $( (Q \setminus P) \sim \phi \Rightarrow (Q \setminus P) \equiv \phi )$  ,! 23 ( $\forall E$  III13.18) ;  
 $(Q \setminus P) \sim \phi \Rightarrow (Q \setminus P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 24 ( $( )E$ : 23) ;  
 $(Q \setminus P) \equiv \phi$  ,! 25 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 22,24) ;  
 $( (Q \setminus P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P )$  ,! 26 ( $\forall E$ : II7.53) ;  
 $(Q \setminus P) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow Q \subseteq P$  ,! 27 ( $( )E$ : 26) ;  
 $Q \subseteq P$  ,! 28 ( $\Rightarrow E$ : 25,27) ;

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P$  ,! 29 (&I: 13,28) ;

(  $P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$  ) ,! 30 ( $\forall$ E: III.8) ;

$P \subseteq Q \ \& \ Q \subseteq P \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$  ,! 31 (()E: 30) ;

$P \equiv Q$  ,! 32 ( $\Rightarrow$ E: 29,31) ;

$\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$   
 ,! 33 ( $\Rightarrow$ I: 2,32) ;

(  $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$  )  
 ,! 34 (()I: 33) ;

$\forall n \forall P \forall Q$  (  $\omega[n] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,P] \ \& \ \mathfrak{N}[n,Q] \ \& \ P \subseteq Q \Rightarrow P \equiv Q$  )  
 ! 35 ( $\forall$ I: 1,34) ;

□