

! CHAPTER 5

DOMAINS ;

! In this chapter relationship domains are introduced. The domain of \mathbf{R} , written (\mathbf{R}^D) , is satisfied by those things which bears \mathbf{R} to something. i

! 1. D represents domain. i

$\mathbb{D} \quad D \quad ; \quad (\mathbf{R}^D) \quad ; \quad ; \quad \{a : \exists y \mathbf{R}[a,y]\}$ i

! 2. **Fundamental Proposition of Domains.** i

$\vdash \forall R \forall x ((\mathbf{R}^D)[x] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y])$ i

\mathbf{R} ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall x (\{a : \exists y \mathbf{R}[a,y]\}[x] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y])$,! 2 (Pred) i

$\forall x ((\mathbf{R}^D)[x] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y])$,! 3 (\mathbb{D} I: P1,2) i

$\forall R \forall x ((\mathbf{R}^D)[x] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y])$! 4 (\forall I: 1,3) i

\square

! 3. **Fundamental Proposition of Domains, First Half.** i

$\vdash \forall R \forall x ((\mathbf{R}^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y])$ i

\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{x} ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y])$,! 2 (\forall E: P2) i

$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 3 ($(\)$ E: 2) i

$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 4 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3) i

$((\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y])$,! 5 ($(\)$ I: 4) i

$\forall R \forall x ((\mathbf{R}^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y])$! 6 (\forall I: 1,5) i

\square

! 4. **Fundamental Proposition of Domains, Second Half.** i

$\vdash \forall R \forall x (\exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[x])$ i

\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{x} ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y])$,! 2 (\forall E: P2) i

$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Leftrightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 3 ($(\)$ E: 2) i

$\exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 4 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3) i

$(\exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$,! 5 ((I: 4) i
 $\forall R \forall x (\exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$! 6 (\forall I: 1,5) i
 \square

! 5. It is often more convenient to appeal to P5 than to P4. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall x \forall y (R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$ i
R, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) i
R[x, y] ,! 2 (Prem) i
 $\exists y R[x, y]$,! 3 (\exists I: 2) i
 $(\exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$,! 4 (\forall E: P4) i
 $\exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$,! 5 ((E: 4) i
 $(R^D)[x]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) i
 $R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 2,6) i
 $(R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$,! 8 ((I: 7) i
 $\forall R \forall x \forall y (R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$! 9 (\forall I: 1,8) i
 \square

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall A \forall x \forall y (R[x, y] \& (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x])$ i
R, A, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) i
R[x, y] & (R^D) \subseteq A ,! 2 (Prem) i
R[x, y] ,! 3 (&E: 2) i
 $(R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$,! 4 (\forall E: P5) i
 $R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$,! 5 ((E: 4) i
 $(R^D)[x]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) i
 $(R^D) \subseteq A$,! 7 (&E: 2) i
 $(R^D)[x] \& (R^D) \subseteq A$,! 8 (&I: 6,7) i
 $((R^D)[x] \& (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 9 (\forall E: II1.2) i
 $(R^D)[x] \& (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x]$,! 10 ((E: 9) i

$\mathbf{A[x]}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x]}$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x] })$,! 13 ($(())$ I: 12)	i
$\forall R \forall A \forall x \forall y (\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x] })$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i

□

! 7. P7 is a corollary of P6. i

⊢ $\forall R \forall A \forall x \forall y (\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow A[x] })$ i

$\mathbf{R, A, x, y}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A}$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{R^D}) \equiv \mathbf{A}$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$((\mathbf{R^D}) \equiv \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R^D}) \subseteq \mathbf{A})$,! 4 (\forall E: III.1.11)	i
$(\mathbf{R^D}) \equiv \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R^D}) \subseteq \mathbf{A}$,! 5 ($(())$ E: 4)	i
$(\mathbf{R^D}) \subseteq \mathbf{A}$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$\mathbf{R[x,y]}$,! 7 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq A}$,! 8 ($\&$ I: 6,7)	i
$(\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x] })$,! 9 (\forall E: P6)	i
$\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \subseteq A \Rightarrow A[x]}$,! 10 ($(())$ E: 9)	i
$\mathbf{A[x]}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow A[x]}$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow A[x] })$,! 13 ($(())$ I: 12)	i
$\forall R \forall A \forall x \forall y (\mathbf{R[x,y] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow A[x] })$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i

□

! 8. i

⊢ $\forall R \forall A \forall x (\mathbf{A[x] \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y] })$ i

$\mathbf{R, A, x}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{A[x] \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D)}$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{A[x] \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] })$,! 3 (\forall E: III.1.2)	i

$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$((\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y])$,! 6 (\forall E: P3)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 7 ((E: 6)	i
$\exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D) \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D) \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y])$,! 10 ((I: 9)	i
$\forall R \forall A \forall x (A[x] \ \& \ A \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y])$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i
\square		

! 9. P9 is a corollary of P8. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall A \forall x (A[x] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y])$		i
$\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{A}, \mathbf{x}$,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A}$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A}$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$((\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D))$,! 4 (\forall E III.12)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 5 ((E: 4)	i
$\mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}]$,! 7 ($\&$ E: 2)	i
$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 8 ($\&$ I: 6,7)	i
$(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D) \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y])$,! 9 (\forall E: P8)	i
$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D) \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 10 ((E: 9)	i
$\exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \ \& \ (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A} \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y])$,! 13 ((I: 12)	i
$\forall R \forall A \forall x (A[x] \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y])$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i
\square		

! When it is necessary to prove $(R^D) \subseteq A$, preference will be given to using P10 or P11, rather than appealing to the

definition of inclusion. One advantage is that this publicizes what is about to happen (without adding a comment line). Another is that, appeals are to propositions in the current, or at least a more recent, section. i

! 10. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall A (\forall x (\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A)$ i

R, A ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall x (\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 2 (Prem) i

x ,! 3 (Prem) i

$(R^D)[x]$,! 4 (Prem) i

$((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y])$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P3) i

$(R^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y]$,! 6 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 5) i

$\exists y R[x,y]$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$(\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 8 ($\forall E$: 2) i

$\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]$,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 8) i

$A[x]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$(R^D)[x] \Rightarrow A[x]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,10) i

$((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 12 ($(\Rightarrow I)$: 11) i

$\forall x ((R^D)[x] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 13 ($\forall I$: 3,12) i

$(R^D) \subseteq A$,! 14 ($\S I$: III.1.1,13) i

$\forall x (\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,14) i

$(\forall x (\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A)$,! 16 ($(\Rightarrow I)$: 15) i

$\forall R \forall A (\forall x (\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A)$

! 17 ($\forall I$: 1,16) i

□

! 11. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall A (\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A)$ i

R, A ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(\forall x (\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P10) i

$\forall x(\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A$,! 3 (()E: 2)	i
$\forall x\forall y(R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 4 (Prem)	i
x	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\exists y R[x,y]$,! 6 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 7 (\exists E: 6)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 8 (\forall E: 4)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]$,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
A[x]	,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 6,10)	i
$(\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 12 (()I: 11)	i
$\forall x(\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x])$,! 13 (\forall I: 5,12)	i
$(R^D) \subseteq A$,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 3,13)	i
$\forall x\forall y(R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 4,14)	i
$(\forall x\forall y(R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A)$,! 16 (()I: 15)	i
$\forall R\forall A (\forall x\forall y(R[x,y] \Rightarrow A[x]) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq A)$,! 17 (\forall I: 1,16)	i
\square		

! 12.

$\vdash \forall R\forall A (\forall x(A[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y]) \Rightarrow A \subseteq (R^D))$		i
R, A	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x(A[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y])$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x	,! 3 (Prem)	i
A[x]	,! 4 (Prem)	i
$(A[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y])$,! 5 (\forall E: 2)	i
$A[x] \Rightarrow \exists y R[x,y]$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$\exists y R[x,y]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$(\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$,! 8 (\forall E: P4)	i
$\exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$(R^D)[x]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i

$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 4,10)	i
$(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 12 ($(\)$ I: 11)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x} (\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 13 (\forall I: 3,12)	i
$\mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 14 (\mathbb{S} I: III1.1,13)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x}(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]) \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 2,14)	i
$(\forall \mathbf{x}(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]) \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D))$,! 16 ($(\)$ I: 15)	i
$\forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{A} (\forall \mathbf{x}(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]) \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D))$! 17 (\forall I: 1,16)	i

□

! 13. Remark the rare appeal to P10, rather than to P11. i

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} \forall \mathbf{A} (\forall \mathbf{x}(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A})$		i
\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{A}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x}(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}])$,! 2 (Prem)	i
\mathbf{x}	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}])$,! 4 (\forall E: 2)	i
$\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}]$,! 5 ($(\)$ E: 4)	i
$\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}]$,! 6 (\Leftrightarrow E: 5)	i
$(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}])$,! 7 ($(\)$ I: 6)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x}(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}])$,! 8 (\forall I: 3,7)	i
$(\forall \mathbf{x}(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{A})$,! 9 (\forall E: P10)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x}(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{A}$,! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{A}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
\mathbf{x}	,! 12 (Prem)	i
$(\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}])$,! 13 (\forall E: 2)	i
$\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}]$,! 14 ($(\)$ E: 13)	i
$\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}]$,! 15 (\Leftrightarrow E: 14)	i
$(\mathbf{A}[\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},\mathbf{y}])$,! 16 ($(\)$ I: 15)	i

$\forall x(\mathbf{A}[x] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y])$,! 17 (\forall I: 12,16)	i
$(\forall x(\mathbf{A}[x] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y]) \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D))$,! 18 (\forall E: P12)	i
$\forall x(\mathbf{A}[x] \Rightarrow \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y]) \Rightarrow \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 19 ($(\)$ E: 18)	i
$\mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 17,19)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D)$,! 21 ($\&$ I: 11,20)	i
$((\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A})$,! 22 (\forall E: II1.8)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq \mathbf{A} \ \& \ \mathbf{A} \subseteq (\mathbf{R}^D) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A}$,! 23 ($(\)$ E: 22)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A}$,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 21,23)	i
$\forall x(\exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[x]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A}$,! 25 (\Rightarrow I: 2,24)	i
$(\forall x(\exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[x]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A})$,! 26 ($(\)$ I: 25)	i
$\forall R \forall A (\forall x(\exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{A}[x]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \mathbf{A})$! 27 (\forall I: 1,26)	i

□

! 14. The domain operation maintains inclusion. Remark the appeal to P11. It is positioned early in the proof to indicate how the proof will proceed. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq (\mathbf{S}^D))$		i
\mathbf{R}, \mathbf{S}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R} \subseteq \mathbf{S}$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\forall x \forall y (\mathbf{R}[x,y] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^D)[x]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq (\mathbf{S}^D))$,! 3 (\forall E: P11)	i
$\forall x \forall y (\mathbf{R}[x,y] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^D)[x]) \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \subseteq (\mathbf{S}^D)$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3)	i
\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}	,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 6 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \subseteq \mathbf{S}$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 2,6)	i
$(\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \subseteq \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$,! 8 (\forall E: C1.2)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \subseteq \mathbf{S} \Rightarrow \mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 9 ($(\)$ E: 8)	i
$\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$(\mathbf{S}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{S}^D)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 11 (\forall E: P5)	i

$S[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x]$,! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$(S^D)[x]$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x]$,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 6,13)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x])$,! 15 (()I: 14)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x])$,! 16 (\forall I: 5,15)	i
$(R^D) \subseteq (S^D)$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 4,16)	i
$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq (S^D)$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq (S^D))$,! 19 (()I: 18)	i
$\forall R \forall S (R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq (S^D))$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i

□

! 15. The domain operation maintains equivalence. An alternative proof would follow P14's, but appeal to P13 instead of P11. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D))$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R)$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.11)	i
$R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$R \subseteq S$,! 6 ($\&$ E: 5)	i
$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq (S^D))$,! 7 (\forall E: P14)	i
$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq (S^D)$,! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$(R^D) \subseteq (S^D)$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$S \subseteq R$,! 10 ($\&$ E: 5)	i
$(S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S^D) \subseteq (R^D))$,! 11 (\forall E: P14)	i
$S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S^D) \subseteq (R^D)$,! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$(S^D) \subseteq (R^D)$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$(R^D) \subseteq (S^D) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq (R^D)$,! 14 ($\&$ I: 9,13)	i
$((R^D) \subseteq (S^D) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D))$		i

,! 15 ($\forall E$: II1.8) ;

$$(R^D) \subseteq (S^D) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq (R^D) \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D)$$

,! 16 ($()E$: 15) ;

$$(R^D) \equiv (S^D)$$

,! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16) ;

$$R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D)$$

,! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,17) ;

$$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D))$$

,! 19 ($()I$: 18) ;

$$\forall R \forall S (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D))$$

! 20 ($\forall I$: 1,19) ;

□

! 16. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A ((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A)$;

R, S, A ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) ;

$(R^D) \equiv A$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) ;

$R \equiv S$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) ;

$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P15) ;

$R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv (S^D)$,! 6 ($()E$: 5) ;

$(R^D) \equiv (S^D)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) ;

$(R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A$,! 8 ($\&I$: 3,7) ;

$((R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A)$,! 9 ($\forall E$: II1.19) ;

$(R^D) \equiv (S^D) \ \& \ (R^D) \equiv A \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A$,! 10 ($()E$: 9) ;

$(S^D) \equiv A$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) ;

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) ;

$((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A)$,! 13 ($()I$: 12) ;

$\forall R \forall S \forall A ((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A)$! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) ;

□

! 17. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv B)$;

R, S, A, B	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$A \equiv B$,! 4 (&E)	i
$((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A)$,! 5 (\forall E: P16)	i
$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv A$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(S^D) \equiv A$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(S^D) \equiv A \ \& \ A \equiv B$,! 8 (&I: 4,7)	i
$((S^D) \equiv A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv B)$,! 9 (\forall E: II1.15)	i
$(S^D) \equiv A \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv B$,! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$(S^D) \equiv B$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv B$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv B)$,! 13 (()I: 12)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ R \equiv S \ \& \ A \equiv B \Rightarrow (S^D) \equiv B)$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i

□

! 18. P18 is a lemma for P19. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x (((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x])$		i
R, S, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$((R \sqcup S)^D)[x]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$,! 3 (\forall E: P3)	i
$((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow \exists y (R \sqcup S)[x,y]$,! 4 (()E: 3)	i
$\exists y (R \sqcup S)[x,y]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$(R \sqcup S)[x,y]$,! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$,! 7 (\forall E: C2.3)	i
$(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 8 (()E: 7)	i
$R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i

$R[x, y]$,! 10 (Prem)	i
$(R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x])$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x]$,! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 11)	i
$(R^D)[x]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12)	i
$(R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$,! 14 ($\vee I$: 13)	i
$R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 10,14)	i
$S[x, y]$,! 16 (Prem)	i
$(S[x, y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x])$,! 17 ($\forall E$: P5)	i
$S[x, y] \Rightarrow (S^D)[x]$,! 18 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 17)	i
$(S^D)[x]$,! 19 ($\Rightarrow E$: 16,18)	i
$(R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$,! 20 ($\vee I$: 19)	i
$S[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$,! 21 ($\Rightarrow I$: 16,20)	i
$(R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$,! 22 ($\vee E$: 9,15,21)	i
$((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x]$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,22)	i
$(((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x])$,! 24 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 23)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall x (((R \sqcup S)^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D)[x] \vee (S^D)[x])$! 25 ($\forall I$: 1,24)	i

□

! 19.

⊢ $\forall R \forall S ((R \sqcup S)^D \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D)))$ i

R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

! To show: $((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$ i

$R \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: C2.7) i

$(R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P14) i

$R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (R^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$,! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3) i

$(R^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$S \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C2.8) i

$(S \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (S^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P14) i
 $S \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (S^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$,! 8 ($()E$: 7) i
 $(S^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8) i
 $(R^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$,! 10 ($\&I$: 5,9) i
 $((R^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D))$
,! 11 ($\forall E$: II2.14) i
 $(R^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D) \ \& \ (S^D) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$
,! 12 ($()E$: 11) i
 $((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i
! To show: $((R \sqcup S)^D) \subseteq ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$ i
x ,! 14 (Prem) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^D) [\mathbf{x}]$,! 15 (Prem) i
 $(((R \sqcup S)^D) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (R^D) [\mathbf{x}] \vee (S^D) [\mathbf{x}])$
,! 16 ($\forall E$: P18) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^D) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow (R^D) [\mathbf{x}] \vee (S^D) [\mathbf{x}]$,! 17 ($()E$: 16) i
 $(R^D) [\mathbf{x}] \vee (S^D) [\mathbf{x}]$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17) i
 $((R^D) [\mathbf{x}] \vee (S^D) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) [\mathbf{x}])$
,! 19 ($\forall E$: II2.4) i
 $(R^D) [\mathbf{x}] \vee (S^D) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) [\mathbf{x}]$
,! 20 ($()E$: 19) i
 $((R^D) \cup (S^D)) [\mathbf{x}]$,! 21 ($\Rightarrow E$: 18,20) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^D) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) [\mathbf{x}]$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow I$: 15,21) i
 $(((R \sqcup S)^D) [\mathbf{x}] \Rightarrow ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) [\mathbf{x}])$,! 23 ($()I$: 22) i
 $\forall x (((R \sqcup S)^D) [x] \Rightarrow ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) [x])$
,! 24 ($\forall I$: 14,23) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^D) \subseteq ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$,! 25 ($\I: III1.1,24) i
! Conclusion i
 $((R \sqcup S)^D) \subseteq ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \ \& \ ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$
,! 26 ($\&I$: 13,25) i

$((R \sqcup S)^D) \subseteq ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \ \& \ ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$

,! 27 ($\forall E$: II1.8) i

$((R \sqcup S)^D) \subseteq ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \ \& \ ((R^D) \cup (S^D)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^D)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$

,! 28 ($()E$: 27) i

$((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$

,! 29 ($\Rightarrow E$: 26,28) i

$\forall R \forall S ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$! 30 ($\forall I$: 1,29) i

□

! 20. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B))$ i

R, S, A, B ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B$,! 2 (Prem) i

$((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P19) i

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$
 ,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D)))$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B)$

,! 5 ($\forall E$: II2.40) i

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv ((R^D) \cup (S^D))$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B)$

,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$(R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B)$
 ,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B))$
 ,! 9 ($()I$: 8) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall A \forall B ((R^D) \equiv A \ \& \ (S^D) \equiv B \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^D) \equiv (A \cup B))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 21. i

$\vdash (\Phi^D) \subseteq \emptyset$ i

$(\forall x\forall y(\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \phi[x]) \Rightarrow (\Phi^D) \subseteq \phi)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$\forall x\forall y(\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \phi[x]) \Rightarrow (\Phi^D) \subseteq \phi$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1)	i
x	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$\Phi[x,y]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\neg \phi[x]$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\neg \Phi[x,y]$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C4.3)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 7 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 4,6)	i
$\neg \phi[x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,7)	i
$\neg\neg \phi[x]$,! 9 ($\neg I$: 8)	i
$\phi[x]$,! 10 ($\neg E$: 9)	i
$\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \phi[x]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,10)	i
$(\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \phi[x])$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11)	i
$\forall x\forall y(\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \phi[x])$,! 13 ($\forall I$: 3,12)	i
$(\Phi^D) \subseteq \phi$! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,13)	i

□

! 22.

$\vdash (\Phi^D) \equiv \phi$		i
$((\Phi^D) \subseteq \phi \Rightarrow (\Phi^D) \equiv \phi)$,! 1 ($\forall E$: II5.10)	i
$(\Phi^D) \subseteq \phi \Rightarrow (\Phi^D) \equiv \phi$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1)	i
$(\Phi^D) \equiv \phi$! 3 ($\Rightarrow E$: P21,2)	i

□

! 23. An alternative approach (expending the same number of steps) would be to apply P16 after first showing that $\Phi \equiv \mathbf{R}$.

$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} (\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi)$		i
R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\Phi^D))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P15)	i
$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\Phi^D)$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i

$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\Phi^D)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\Phi^D) \ \& \ (\Phi^D) \equiv \phi$,! 6 ($\&$ I: P22,5)	i
$((\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\Phi^D) \ \& \ (\Phi^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi)$,! 7 (\forall E: II1.15)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv (\Phi^D) \ \& \ (\Phi^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi$,! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9)	i
$(\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi)$,! 11 ($(\)$ I: 10)	i
$\forall \mathbf{R} (\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi)$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11)	i
\square		
! 24.		i
$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} ((\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi)$		i
\mathbf{R}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\neg \exists x \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi)$,! 3 (\forall E: C4.9)	i
$\neg \exists x \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y] \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3)	i
$\exists x \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y]$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y]$,! 6 (\exists E: 5)	i
$(\exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 7 (\forall E: P4)	i
$\exists y \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x},y] \Rightarrow (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
$((\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} \neg (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 10 (\forall E II5.5)	i
$(\mathbf{R}^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} \neg (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 11 ($(\)$ E: 10)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x} \neg (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 2,11)	i
$\neg (\mathbf{R}^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 13 (\forall E: 12)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 14 (\mathfrak{F} I: 9,13)	i
$\exists x \exists y \mathbf{R}[x,y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 5,14)	i

$\neg \exists x \exists y R[x, y]$,! 16 (\neg I: 15)	i
$R \equiv \Phi$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 4,16)	i
$(R^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$((R^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$,! 19 ($(())$ I: 18)	i
$\forall R ((R^D) \equiv \phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i
\square		

! 25. The alternative proof, which appeals to P13, is longer. i

$\vdash \forall R (\forall x \exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv \mathbb{U})$		i
R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x \exists y R[x, y]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
\mathbf{x}	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$\exists y R[\mathbf{x}, y]$,! 4 (\forall E: 2)	i
$(\exists y R[\mathbf{x}, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[\mathbf{x}])$,! 5 (\forall E: P4)	i
$\exists y R[\mathbf{x}, y] \Rightarrow (R^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 6 ($(())$ E: 5)	i
$(R^D)[\mathbf{x}]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$\forall x (R^D)[x]$,! 8 (\forall I: 3,7)	i
$(\forall x (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv \mathbb{U})$,! 9 (\forall E: II6.9)	i
$\forall x (R^D)[x] \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv \mathbb{U}$,! 10 ($(())$ E: 9)	i
$(R^D) \equiv \mathbb{U}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$\forall x \exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv \mathbb{U}$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(\forall x \exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv \mathbb{U})$,! 13 ($(())$ I: 12)	i
$\forall R (\forall x \exists y R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^D) \equiv \mathbb{U})$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i
\square		