

! CHAPTER 4

A DYADIC EMPTY PREDICATE;

! The purpose of this chapter is to introduce an empty two-place predicate, Φ , which nothing bears to anything. i

! 1. Φ is chosen as a representation of an empty two-place predicate. i

$\mathbb{D} \Phi ; \Phi ; ; \{a,b : \neg a = a\}$ i

! 2. i

$\vdash \forall x \forall y (\Phi[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \neg x = x)$ i

$\forall x \forall y (\{a,b : \neg a = a\}[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \neg x = x)$,! 1 (Pred) i

$\forall x \forall y (\Phi[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \neg x = x)$! 2 (\mathbb{D} I: P1,1) i

□

! 3. P3 asserts that in fact nothing bears Φ to anything. i

$\vdash \forall x \forall y \neg \Phi[x,y]$ i

$\mathbf{x, y}$,! 1 (Prem) i

$\Phi[\mathbf{x, y}]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\Phi[\mathbf{x, y}] \Leftrightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x})$,! 3 (\forall E: P2) i

$\Phi[\mathbf{x, y}] \Leftrightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x}$,! 4 ((\Rightarrow) E: 3) i

$\Phi[\mathbf{x, y}] \Rightarrow \neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x}$,! 5 (\Leftrightarrow E: 4) i

$\neg \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x}$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 2,5) i

$\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{x}$,! 7 (=I) i

\mathfrak{F} ,! 8 (\mathfrak{F} I: 6,7) i

$\Phi[\mathbf{x, y}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8) i

$\neg \Phi[\mathbf{x, y}]$,! 10 (\neg I: 9) i

$\forall x \forall y \neg \Phi[x,y]$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10) i

□

! 4. i

$\vdash \forall R (R \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y])$ i

\mathbf{R} ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 2 (Prem) i

\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 5 (&I: 2,4)	i
$(\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \Phi[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$,! 6 (\forall E: C1.20)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \ \& \ \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \Phi[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 7 ((\Rightarrow)E: 6)	i
$\Phi[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$\neg \Phi[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 9 (\forall E: P3)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 8,9)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 4,10)	i
$\neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 12 (\neg I: 11)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 13 (\forall I: 3,12)	i
$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 14 (\Rightarrow I: 2,13)	i
$(\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$,! 15 ((\Rightarrow)I: 14)	i
$\forall \mathbf{R} (\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$! 16 (\forall I: 1,15)	i
\square		
! 5.		i
$\vdash \forall \mathbf{R} (\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \neg \exists \mathbf{x} \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$		i
\mathbf{R}	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}])$,! 3 (\forall E: P4)	i
$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 4 ((\Rightarrow)E: 3)	i
$\forall \mathbf{x} \forall \mathbf{y} \neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$\exists \mathbf{x} \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 6 (Prem)	i
$\exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 7 (\exists E: 6)	i
$\mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 8 (\exists E: 7)	i
$\neg \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}]$,! 9 (\forall E: 5)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 8,9)	i
$\exists \mathbf{x} \exists \mathbf{y} \mathbf{R}[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 6,10)	i

$\neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y]$, ! 12 (\neg I: 11)	i
$R \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y]$, ! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i
$(R \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y])$, ! 14 ($(\)$ I: 13)	i
$\forall R (R \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y])$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14)	i
\square		

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall R \Phi \subseteq R$		i
R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
x, y	, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\Phi[x,y]$, ! 3 (Prem)	i
$\neg R[x,y]$, ! 4 (Prem)	i
$\neg \Phi[x,y]$, ! 5 (\forall E: P3)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 6 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,5)	i
$\neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 7 (\Rightarrow I: 4,6)	i
$\neg \neg R[x,y]$, ! 8 (\neg I: 7)	i
$R[x,y]$, ! 9 (\neg E: 8)	i
$\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y]$, ! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 3,9)	i
$(\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y])$, ! 11 ($(\)$ I: 10)	i
$\forall x, y (\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y])$, ! 12 (\forall I: 2,11)	i
$\Phi \subseteq R$, ! 13 (\mathfrak{S} I: C1.1,12)	i
$\forall R \Phi \subseteq R$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i
\square		

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall R (R \subseteq \Phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$		i
R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \subseteq \Phi$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\Phi \subseteq R$, ! 3 (\forall E: P6)	i
$R \subseteq \Phi \ \& \ \Phi \subseteq R$, ! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3)	i

$(R \subseteq \Phi \ \& \ \Phi \subseteq R \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.6)	i
$R \subseteq \Phi \ \& \ \Phi \subseteq R \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$R \equiv \Phi$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$R \subseteq \Phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$(R \subseteq \Phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8)	i
$\forall R (R \subseteq \Phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9)	i
\square		
! 8.		i
$\vdash \forall R (\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$		i
R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x, y	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$\neg \Phi[x,y]$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\neg R[x,y]$,! 6 ($\forall E$: 2)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 7 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 4,6)	i
$\neg \Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,7)	i
$\neg \neg \Phi[x,y]$,! 9 ($\neg I$: 8)	i
$\Phi[x,y]$,! 10 ($\neg E$: 9)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[x,y]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,10)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[x,y])$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[x,y])$,! 13 ($\forall I$: 3,12)	i
$R \subseteq \Phi$,! 14 ($\mathfrak{S}I$: C1.1,13)	i
$(R \subseteq \Phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$,! 15 ($\forall E$: P7)	i
$R \subseteq \Phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$,! 16 ($(\)E$: 15)	i
$R \equiv \Phi$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16)	i
$\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,17)	i
$(\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$,! 19 ($(\)I$: 18)	i

$\forall R (\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$! 20 ($\forall I$: 1,19) ;

□

! 9. ;

$\vdash \forall R (\neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$;

R ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem) ;

x, y ,! 3 (Prem) ;

$R[x,y]$,! 4 (Prem) ;

$\exists y R[x,y]$,! 5 ($\exists I$: 4) ;

$\exists x \exists y R[x,y]$,! 6 ($\exists I$: 5) ;

\mathfrak{F} ,! 7 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 2,6) ;

$R[x,y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,7) ;

$\neg R[x,y]$,! 9 ($\neg I$: 8) ;

$\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y]$,! 10 ($\forall I$: 3,9) ;

$(\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P8) ;

$\forall x \forall y \neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$,! 12 ($(())E$: 11) ;

$R \equiv \Phi$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) ;

$\neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$,! 14 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,13) ;

$(\neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$,! 15 ($(())I$: 14) ;

$\forall R (\neg \exists x \exists y R[x,y] \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$! 16 ($\forall I$: 1,15) ;

□

! 10. ;

$\vdash \forall R (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$;

R ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$R \sqsubseteq (R \sqcup \Phi)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: C2.7) ;

$(R \sqsubseteq R \ \& \ \Phi \sqsubseteq R \Rightarrow (R \sqcup \Phi) \sqsubseteq R)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C2.9) ;

$R \sqsubseteq R \ \& \ \Phi \sqsubseteq R \Rightarrow (R \sqcup \Phi) \sqsubseteq R$,! 4 ($(())E$: 3) ;

$R \sqsubseteq R$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.3) ;

$\Phi \subseteq R$, ! 6 ($\forall E$: P6)	i
$R \subseteq R \ \& \ \Phi \subseteq R$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \subseteq R$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,7)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup \Phi)$, ! 9 ($\&I$: 2,8)	i
$((R \sqcup \Phi) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup \Phi) \Rightarrow (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R)$, ! 10 ($\forall E$: C1.6)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup \Phi) \Rightarrow (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$, ! 11 ($(\)E$: 10)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11)	i
$\forall R (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 11.

$\vdash \forall R (\Phi \sqcup R) \equiv R$		i
R	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$, ! 2 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv (\Phi \sqcup R)$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C2.6)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv (\Phi \sqcup R) \ \& \ (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$, ! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$((R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv (\Phi \sqcup R) \ \& \ (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R \Rightarrow (\Phi \sqcup R) \equiv R)$, ! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.18)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv (\Phi \sqcup R) \ \& \ (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R \Rightarrow (\Phi \sqcup R) \equiv R$, ! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$(\Phi \sqcup R) \equiv R$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$\forall R (\Phi \sqcup R) \equiv R$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7)	i

□

! 12.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R)$		i
R, S	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$S \equiv \Phi$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup \Phi))$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C2.14)	i

$S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup \Phi)$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup \Phi)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$(R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$,! 6 (\forall E: P10)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup \Phi) \ \& \ (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 5,6)	i
$((R \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup \Phi) \ \& \ (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R)$,! 8 (\forall E: C1.15)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup \Phi) \ \& \ (R \sqcup \Phi) \equiv R \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R$,! 9 ((E: 8)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv R$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$(S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R)$,! 12 ((I: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall S (S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		
! 13.		
$\vdash \forall R \forall S (S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R) \equiv R)$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$S \equiv \Phi$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R)$,! 3 (\forall E: P12)	i
$S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv R$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv R$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R)$,! 6 (\forall E: C2.6)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \equiv R$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 5,6)	i
$((R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \equiv R \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R) \equiv R)$,! 8 (\forall E: C1.18)	i
$(R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \equiv R \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R) \equiv R$,! 9 ((E: 8)	i
$(S \sqcup R) \equiv R$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R) \equiv R$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$(S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R) \equiv R)$,! 12 ((I: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall S (S \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R) \equiv R)$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i

□

! 14.

⊢ $\Phi \equiv (\Phi^*)$

($\forall x \forall y (\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[y,x]) \Rightarrow \Phi \equiv (\Phi^*)$) ,! 1 ($\forall E$: C3.14) i

$\forall x \forall y (\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[y,x]) \Rightarrow \Phi \equiv (\Phi^*)$,! 2 ($(\)E$: 1) i

x, y ,! 3 (Prem) i

$\Phi[x,y]$,! 4 (Prem) i

$\neg \Phi[y,x]$,! 5 (Prem) i

$\neg \Phi[x,y]$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P3) i

\mathfrak{F} ,! 7 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 4,6) i

$\neg \Phi[y,x] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 5,7) i

$\neg \neg \Phi[y,x]$,! 9 ($\neg I$: 8) i

$\Phi[y,x]$,! 10 ($\neg E$: 9) i

$\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[y,x]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,10) i

($\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[y,x]$) ,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11) i

$\forall x \forall y (\Phi[x,y] \Rightarrow \Phi[y,x])$,! 13 ($\forall I$: 3,12) i

$\Phi \equiv (\Phi^*)$! 14 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,13) i

□

! 15.

⊢ $\forall R ((R^*) \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi)$

R ,! 1 (Prem) i

($R^*) \equiv \Phi$,! 2 (Prem) i

(($R^*) \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\Phi^*) \equiv R$) ,! 3 ($\forall E$: C3.23) i

($R^*) \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow (\Phi^*) \equiv R$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i

($\Phi^*) \equiv R$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\Phi \equiv (\Phi^*) \ \& \ (\Phi^*) \equiv R$,! 6 ($\&I$: P14,5) i

($\Phi \equiv (\Phi^*) \ \& \ (\Phi^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv \Phi$) ,! 7 ($\forall E$: C1.16) i

$\Phi \equiv (\Phi^*) \ \& \ (\Phi^*) \equiv \mathbf{R} \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 8 ((E: 7) i

$\mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) i

$(\mathbf{R}^*) \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9) i

$((\mathbf{R}^*) \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi)$,! 11 ((I: 10) i

$\forall \mathbf{R} ((\mathbf{R}^*) \equiv \Phi \Rightarrow \mathbf{R} \equiv \Phi)$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) i

□