

! CHAPTER 3

RELATIONAL INVERSES ;

! In this chapter relational inverses of (two-place) predicates are introduced. The relational inverse of R is written (R^*) . By definition, x bears (R^*) to y if and only if y bears R to x .

! Relational inverses are important because they facilitate the proofs of certain dualities, most notably between domains and images. Chapter 6 of this section will provide several examples of this technique.

! 1. $*$ represents relational inverse (of dyadic predicates).

$\mathbb{D}^* ; (R^*) ; ; \{a,b : R[b,a]\}$

! 2. Fundamental Proposition of Relational Inverses.

$\vdash \forall R \forall x \forall y ((R^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x])$

R ,! 1 (Prem)

$\forall x \forall y (\{a,b : R[b,a]\}[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x])$,! 2 (Pred)

$\forall x \forall y ((R^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x])$,! 3 ($\mathbb{D}I$: P1,2)

$\forall R \forall x \forall y ((R^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x])$! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3)

\square

! 3. Fundamental Proposition of Relational Inverses, First Half.

$\vdash \forall R \forall x \forall y ((R^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x])$

R, x, y ,! 1 (Prem)

$((R^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x])$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P2)

$(R^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x]$,! 3 ($(\Leftrightarrow)E$: 2)

$(R^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x]$,! 4 ($(\Leftrightarrow)E$: 3)

$((R^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x])$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 4)

$\forall R \forall x \forall y ((R^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x])$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5)

\square

! 4. Fundamental Proposition of Relational Inverses, Second Half.

$\vdash \forall R \forall x \forall y (R[y,x] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y])$

R, x, y ,! 1 (Prem)

$((R^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x])$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P2)	i
$(R^*)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[y,x]$,! 3 ($(\)E$: 2)	i
$R[y,x] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y]$,! 4 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3)	i
$(R[y,x] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y])$,! 5 ($(\)I$: 4)	i
$\forall R \forall x \forall y (R[y,x] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y])$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5)	i
\square		
! 5.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall z (\exists x R[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists y (R^*)[z,y])$		i
R, z	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\exists x R[x, z]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$R[x, z]$,! 3 ($\exists E$: 2)	i
$(R[x, z] \Rightarrow (R^*)[z, x])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P4)	i
$R[x, z] \Rightarrow (R^*)[z, x]$,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4)	i
$(R^*)[z, x]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
$\exists y (R^*)[z, y]$,! 7 ($\exists I$: 6)	i
$\exists x R[x, z] \Rightarrow \exists y (R^*)[z, y]$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7)	i
$\exists y (R^*)[z, y]$,! 9 (Prem)	i
$(R^*)[z, y]$,! 10 ($\exists E$: 9)	i
$((R^*)[z, y] \Rightarrow R[y, z])$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(R^*)[z, y] \Rightarrow R[y, z]$,! 12 ($(\)E$: 11)	i
$R[y, z]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12)	i
$\exists x R[x, z]$,! 14 ($\exists I$: 13)	i
$\exists y (R^*)[z, y] \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, z]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 9,14)	i
$\exists x R[x, z] \Leftrightarrow \exists y (R^*)[z, y]$,! 16 ($\Leftrightarrow I$: 8,15)	i
$(\exists x R[x, z] \Leftrightarrow \exists y (R^*)[z, y])$,! 17 ($(\)I$: 16)	i
$\forall R \forall z (\exists x R[x,y] \Leftrightarrow \exists y (R^*)[z,y])$! 18 ($\forall I$: 1,17)	i
\square		

! P6 and P7 are versions on the same theme. i

! 6. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$ i

R, S, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(R^*) \subseteq S$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$R[x,y]$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^*)[y,x])$,! 5 (\forall E: P4) i

$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^*)[y,x]$,! 6 ((\Rightarrow) E: 5) i

$(R^*)[y,x]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$(R^*)[y,x] \ \& \ (R^*) \subseteq S$,! 8 (&I: 3,7) i

$((R^*)[y,x] \ \& \ (R^*) \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 9 (\forall E: C1.2) i

$(R^*)[y,x] \ \& \ (R^*) \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 10 ((\Rightarrow) E: 9) i

$S[y,x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) i

$(R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) i

$((R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 13 ((\Rightarrow) I: 12) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) i

\square

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$ i

R, S, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$R \subseteq (S^*)$,! 3 (&E: 2) i

$R[x,y]$,! 4 (&E: 2) i

$R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq (S^*)$,! 5 (&I: 3,4) i

$(R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,y])$,! 6 (\forall E: C1.2) i

$R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,y]$,! 7 ((\Rightarrow) E: 6) i

$(S^*)[x,y]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$((S^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 9 (\forall E: P3)	i
$(S^*)[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9)	i
$S[y,x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i

□

! P8 and P9 are important, and subsequent to P14 are the only propositions prior to P14 which are appealed to. i

! 8. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R^*) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S^*))$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x, y	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 5 ($\&$ I: 2,4)	i
$((R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 6 (\forall E: P6)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 7 ($(\)$ E: 6)	i
$S[y,x]$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$(S[y,x] \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,y])$,! 9 (\forall E: P4)	i
$S[y,x] \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,y]$,! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9)	i
$(S^*)[x,y]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,y]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 4,11)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,y])$,! 13 ($(\)$ I: 12)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S^*)[x,y])$,! 14 (\forall I: 3,13)	i
$R \subseteq (S^*)$,! 15 ($\$$ I: C1.1,14)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S^*)$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15)	i

$((R^*) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S^*))$,! 17 ((I: 16)	i
$\forall R \forall S ((R^*) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S^*))$,! 18 (\forall I: 1,17)	i
\square		
! 9.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \subseteq (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq S)$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \subseteq (S^*)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x, y	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(R^*)[x, y]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$((R^*)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[y, x])$,! 5 (\forall E: P3)	i
$(R^*)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[y, x]$,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$R[y, x]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[y, x]$,! 8 ($\&$ I: 2,7)	i
$(R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[y, x] \Rightarrow S[x, y])$,! 9 (\forall E: P6)	i
$R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[y, x] \Rightarrow S[x, y]$,! 10 ((E: 9)	i
$S[x, y]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$(R^*)[x, y] \Rightarrow S[x, y]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 4,11)	i
$((R^*)[x, y] \Rightarrow S[x, y])$,! 13 ((I: 12)	i
$\forall x \forall y ((R^*)[x, y] \Rightarrow S[x, y])$,! 14 (\forall I: 3,13)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S$,! 15 (\mathbb{S} I: C1.1,14)	i
$R \subseteq (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq S$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 2,15)	i
$(R \subseteq (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq S)$,! 17 ((I: 16)	i
$\forall R \forall S (R \subseteq (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq S)$,! 18 (\forall I: 1,17)	i
\square		

! P10 through P13 are versions on the same theme. i

! 10. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x, y] \Rightarrow S[y, x])$ i

R, S, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq S)$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.9)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq S$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 8 (&I: 4,7)	i
$((R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 9 (\forall E: P6)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$S[y,x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$((R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 13 (()I: 12)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i
\square		
! 11.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (S \equiv (R^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$		i
R, S, x, y	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$S \equiv (R^*) \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$S \equiv (R^*)$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(S \equiv (R^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S)$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.8)	i
$S \equiv (R^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 8 (&I: 4,7)	i
$((R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 9 (\forall E: P10)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 10 (()E)	i
$S[y,x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E)	i

$S \equiv (R^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) ;
 $(S \equiv (R^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 13 ($(())$ I: 12) ;
 $\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (S \equiv (R^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) ;
 \square

! 12. ;
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$;

R, S, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 $(S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem) ;
 $(S^*) \equiv R$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
 $R[x,y]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
 $((S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S^*))$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.10) ;
 $(S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S^*)$,! 6 ($(())$ E: 5) ;
 $R \subseteq (S^*)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6) ;
 $R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 8 ($\&$ I: 4,7) ;
 $(R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 9 (\forall E: P7) ;
 $R \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 10 ($(())$ E: 9) ;
 $S[y,x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) ;
 $(S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11) ;
 $((S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 13 ($(())$ I: 12) ;
 $\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13) ;
 \square

! 13. ;
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (R \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$;

R, S, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 $R \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem) ;
 $R \equiv (S^*)$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
 $R[x,y]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) ;
 $(R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.8) ;

$R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R$,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 3,6)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 8 (&I: 4,7)	i
$((S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 9 (\forall E: P12)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 10 ((E: 9)	i
$S[y,x]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$R \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 2,11)	i
$(R \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$,! 13 ((I: 12)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (R \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[y,x])$! 14 (\forall I: 1,13)	i
\square		

! 14. P14 effectively contains a proof that $R \subseteq (R^*)$ implies $R \equiv (R^*)$. i

$\vdash \forall R (\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x]) \Rightarrow R \equiv (R^*))$		i
R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x])$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x, y	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x])$,! 5 (\forall E: 2)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x]$,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$R[y,x]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$(R[y,x] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y])$,! 8 (\forall E: P4)	i
$R[y,x] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y]$,! 9 ((E: 8)	i
$(R^*)[x,y]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 4,10)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y])$,! 12 ((I: 11)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^*)[x,y])$,! 13 (\forall I: 3,12)	i
$R \subseteq (R^*)$,! 14 (\subseteq I: C1.1,13)	i

$(R \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq R)$,! 15 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$R \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq R$,! 16 ($(\)E$: 15)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq R$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16)	i
$R \subseteq (R^*) \ \& \ (R^*) \subseteq R$,! 18 ($\&I$: 14,17)	i
$(R \subseteq (R^*) \ \& \ (R^*) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R \equiv (R^*))$,! 19 ($\forall E$: C1.6)	i
$R \subseteq (R^*) \ \& \ (R^*) \subseteq R \Rightarrow R \equiv (R^*)$,! 20 ($(\)E$: 19)	i
$R \equiv (R^*)$,! 21 ($\Rightarrow E$: 18,20)	i
$\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x]) \Rightarrow R \equiv (R^*)$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,21)	i
$(\ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x]) \Rightarrow R \equiv (R^*))$,! 23 ($(\)I$: 22)	i
$\forall R (\ \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow R[y,x]) \Rightarrow R \equiv (R^*))$! 24 ($\forall I$: 1,23)	i

□

! 15.

$\vdash \forall R ((R^*)^*) \subseteq R$		i
R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (R^*)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: C1.3)	i
$((R^*) \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \subseteq R)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \subseteq R$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$((R^*)^*) \subseteq R$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$\forall R ((R^*)^*) \subseteq R$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5)	i

□

! 16.

$\vdash \forall R R \subseteq ((R^*)^*)$		i
R	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (R^*)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: C1.3)	i
$((R^*) \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow R \subseteq ((R^*)^*))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P8)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow R \subseteq ((R^*)^*)$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$R \subseteq ((R^*)^*)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i

$\forall R R \subseteq ((R^*)^*)$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) i

□

! 17. Bipotency of Relational Inverses (Relative to Equivalence), n1. i

$\vdash \forall R ((R^*)^*) \equiv R$ i

R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R^*)^*) \subseteq R$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P15) i

$R \subseteq ((R^*)^*)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P16) i

$((R^*)^*) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq ((R^*)^*)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$(((R^*)^*) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq ((R^*)^*) \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \equiv R)$
 ,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.6) i

$((R^*)^*) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq ((R^*)^*) \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \equiv R$
 ,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$((R^*)^*) \equiv R$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$\forall R ((R^*)^*) \equiv R$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 18. Bipotency of Relational Inverses (Relative to Equivalence), n2. i

$\vdash \forall R R \equiv ((R^*)^*)$ i

R ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R^*)^*) \equiv R$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P17) i

$(((R^*)^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv ((R^*)^*))$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.8) i

$((R^*)^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv ((R^*)^*)$,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$R \equiv ((R^*)^*)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$\forall R R \equiv ((R^*)^*)$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) i

□

! 19. Relational inverses maintain inclusion. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*))$ i

R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \subseteq S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$S \equiv ((S^*)^*)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P18)	i
$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \equiv ((S^*)^*)$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3)	i
$(R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \equiv ((S^*)^*) \Rightarrow R \subseteq ((S^*)^*))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.13)	i
$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \equiv ((S^*)^*) \Rightarrow R \subseteq ((S^*)^*)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5)	i
$R \subseteq ((S^*)^*)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6)	i
$(R \subseteq ((S^*)^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*))$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$R \subseteq ((S^*)^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*)$,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (S^*)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*)$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*))$,! 12 ($(\)I$: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall S (R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*))$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 20. Relational inverses maintain equivalence. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$	i	
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.11)	i
$R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$R \subseteq S$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*))$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P19)	i
$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq (S^*)$,! 8 ($(\)E$: 7)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (S^*)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$S \subseteq R$,! 10 ($\&E$: 5)	i
$(S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S^*) \subseteq (R^*))$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P19)	i
$S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S^*) \subseteq (R^*)$,! 12 ($(\)E$: 11)	i

$(S^*) \subseteq (R^*)$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ (S^*) \subseteq (R^*)$,! 14 ($\&$ I: 9,13)	i
$((R^*) \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ (S^*) \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$,! 15 (\forall E: C1.6)	i
$(R^*) \subseteq (S^*) \ \& \ (S^*) \subseteq (R^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 16 ($(())$ E: 15)	i
$(R^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16)	i
$R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17)	i
$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$,! 19 ($(())$ I: 18)	i
$\forall R \forall S (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$! 20 (\forall I: 1,19)	i

□

! 21. The relational inverse cancels around equivalence. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow R \equiv S)$	i	
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \equiv ((S^*)^*))$,! 3 (\forall E: P20)	i
$(R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \equiv ((S^*)^*)$,! 4 ($(())$ E: 3)	i
$((R^*)^*) \equiv ((S^*)^*)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$R \equiv ((R^*)^*)$,! 6 (\forall E: P18)	i
$R \equiv ((R^*)^*) \ \& \ ((R^*)^*) \equiv ((S^*)^*)$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 5,6)	i
$((S^*)^*) \equiv S$,! 8 (\forall E: P17)	i
$R \equiv ((R^*)^*) \ \& \ ((R^*)^*) \equiv ((S^*)^*) \ \& \ ((S^*)^*) \equiv S$,! 9 ($\&$ I: 7,8)	i
$(R \equiv ((R^*)^*) \ \& \ ((R^*)^*) \equiv ((S^*)^*) \ \& \ ((S^*)^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow R \equiv S)$,! 10 (\forall E: C1.19)	i
$R \equiv ((R^*)^*) \ \& \ ((R^*)^*) \equiv ((S^*)^*) \ \& \ ((S^*)^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow R \equiv S$,! 11 ($(())$ E: 10)	i
$R \equiv S$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11)	i
$(R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow R \equiv S$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i

$((R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow R \equiv S)$,! 14 ((I: 13) i
 $\forall R \forall S ((R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow R \equiv S)$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) i
 \square

! 22. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \equiv S \Leftrightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$ i
 R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$,! 2 (\forall E: P20) i
 $R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 3 ((E: 2) i
 $((R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow R \equiv S)$,! 4 (\forall E: P21) i
 $(R^*) \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow R \equiv S$,! 5 ((E: 4) i
 $R \equiv S \Leftrightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 6 (\Leftrightarrow I: 3,5) i
 $(R \equiv S \Leftrightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$,! 7 ((I: 6) i
 $\forall R \forall S (R \equiv S \Leftrightarrow (R^*) \equiv (S^*))$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) i

\square

! P23 through P26 are permutations on the same theme. i

! 23. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$ i
 R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(R^*) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \equiv (S^*))$,! 3 (\forall E: P20) i
 $(R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow ((R^*)^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 4 ((E: 3) i
 $((R^*)^*) \equiv (S^*)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i
 $((R^*)^*) \equiv R$,! 6 (\forall E: P17) i
 $((R^*)^*) \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ ((R^*)^*) \equiv R$,! 7 ($\&$ I: 5,6) i
 $(((R^*)^*) \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ ((R^*)^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$,! 8 (\forall E: C1.18) i
 $((R^*)^*) \equiv (S^*) \ \& \ ((R^*)^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R$,! 9 ((E: 8) i

$(S^*) \equiv R$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$,! 12 ($(())I$: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall S ((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! 24.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow R \equiv (S^*))$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P23)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R$,! 4 ($(())E$: 3)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$((S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv (S^*))$,! 6 ($\forall E$: C1.8)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \equiv (S^*)$,! 7 ($(())E$: 6)	i
$R \equiv (S^*)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow R \equiv (S^*)$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,8)	i
$((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow R \equiv (S^*))$,! 10 ($(())I$: 9)	i
$\forall R \forall S ((R^*) \equiv S \Rightarrow R \equiv (S^*))$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10)	i

□

! 25.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R^*))$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv (S^*)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.8)	i
$R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R$,! 4 ($(())E$: 3)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$((S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow S \equiv (R^*))$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P24)	i

$(S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow S \equiv (R^*)$,! 7 ((E: 6)	i
$S \equiv (R^*)$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R^*)$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R^*))$,! 10 ((I: 9)	i
$\forall R \forall S (R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow S \equiv (R^*))$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i

□

! 26.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S)$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \equiv (S^*)$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R)$,! 3 (\forall E: C1.8)	i
$R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (S^*) \equiv R$,! 4 ((E: 3)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4)	i
$((S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S)$,! 6 (\forall E: P23)	i
$(S^*) \equiv R \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S$,! 7 ((E: 6)	i
$(R^*) \equiv S$,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S$,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 2,8)	i
$(R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S)$,! 10 ((I: 9)	i
$\forall R \forall S (R \equiv (S^*) \Rightarrow (R^*) \equiv S)$! 11 (\forall I: 1,10)	i

□

! 27. The relational inverse distributes over union. The proof of P27 is similar to the proofs of DeMorgan's Laws for Complements in II.4.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$		i
R, S	,! 1 (Prem)	i
! First, show: $((R \sqcup S)^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$		i
$(R^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$,! 2 (\forall E: C2.7)	i
$((R^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*))$,! 3 (\forall E: P8)	i

$(R^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 4 (()E: 3) i

$R \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$(S^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$
, ! 6 (\forall E: C2.8) i

$((S^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \Rightarrow S \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*))$
, ! 7 (\forall E: P8) i

$(S^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \Rightarrow S \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 8 (()E: 7) i

$S \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) i

$R \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*) \ \& \ S \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 10 ($\&$ I: 5,9) i

$(R \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*) \ \& \ S \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*))$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 11 (\forall E: C2.9) i

$R \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*) \ \& \ S \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 12 (()E: 11) i

$(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
, ! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 10,12) i

$((R \sqcup S) \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*))$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$
, ! 14 (\forall E: P9) i

$(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))^*)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$
, ! 15 (()E: 14) i

$((R \sqcup S)^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$
, ! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) i

! Second, show: $((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$ i

$R \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$
, ! 17 (\forall E: C2.7) i

$(R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*))$
, ! 18 (\forall E: P19) i

$R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (R^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
, ! 19 (()E: 18) i

$(R^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
, ! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 17,19) i

$S \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$
, ! 21 (\forall E C2.8) i

$(S \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (S^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*))$
, ! 22 (\forall E: P19) i

$S \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow (S^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$,! 23 ((E: 22) i
 $(S^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$,! 24 (\Rightarrow E: 21,23) i
 $(R^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*) \ \& \ (S^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$,! 25 (&I: 20,24) i
 $((R^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*) \ \& \ (S^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
, ! 26 (\forall E: C2.9) i
 $(R^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*) \ \& \ (S^*) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
, ! 27 ((E: 26) i
 $((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$,! 28 (\Rightarrow E: 25,27) i
! Conclusion i
 $((R \sqcup S)^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \ \& \ ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
, ! 29 (&I: 16,28) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \ \& \ ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$
, ! 30 (\forall E: C1.6) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^*) \subseteq ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \ \& \ ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$
, ! 31 ((E: 30) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$,! 32 (\Rightarrow E: 29,31) i
 $\forall R \forall S ((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$! 33 (\forall I: 1,32) i
□
! 28. i
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \equiv ((R \sqcup S)^*)$ i
 R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*))$,! 2 (\forall E: P27) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \Rightarrow ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \equiv ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
, ! 3 (\forall E: C1.8) i
 $((R \sqcup S)^*) \equiv ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \Rightarrow ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \equiv ((R \sqcup S)^*)$
, ! 4 ((E: 3) i
 $((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \equiv ((R \sqcup S)^*)$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i
 $\forall R \forall S ((R^*) \sqcup (S^*)) \equiv ((R \sqcup S)^*)$! 6 (\forall I: 1,5) i

