

! CHAPTER 2

DYADIC UNIONS;

! This chapter introduces the notion of dyadic union (of those things satisfying one of two predicates).

! As in the first chapter, not all variations or permutations of a similar theme are asserted, the propositions which appear being restricted to those which will actually be used later. i

! Analogous to C2.12, C2.13, and C2.13, the crucial propositions here are P7, P8, and P9. However, an alternative development has been employed: P8 is proven using P5, whereas the proof of C2.15 (which corresponds to P5) appeals to C2.12, C2.13, and C2.14. i

! 1. \sqcup represents union (of two-place predicates). i

$\mathbb{D} \sqcup ; (R \sqcup S) ; ; \{a,b : R[a,b] \vee S[a,b]\}$ i

! 2. **Fundamental Proposition of Dyadic Unions.** i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$ i

R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\forall x \forall y (\{a,b : R[a,b] \vee S[a,b]\}[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$
 ,! 2 (Pred) i

$\forall x \forall y ((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$
 ,! 3 ($\mathbb{D}I$: P1,2) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$
 ! 4 ($\forall I$: 1,3) i

□

! 3. **Fundamental Proposition of Dyadic Unions, First Half.** i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$ i

R, S, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) i

$(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 3 ($(\Leftrightarrow)E$: 2) i

$(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 4 ($(\Leftrightarrow)E$: 3) i

$((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 4) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y ((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$
 ! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) i

□

! 4. Fundamental Proposition of Dyadic Unions, Second Half.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \vee S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$;
 R, S, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 $((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P2) ;
 $(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 3 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 2) ;
 $R[x,y] \vee S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y]$,! 4 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3) ;
 $(R[x,y] \vee S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 4) ;
 $\forall R \forall S \forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \vee S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$;
 ! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) ;

□

! 5. Commutative Law of Dyadic Union Around Inclusion.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$;
 R, S ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 x, y ,! 2 (Prem) ;
 $(R \sqcup S)[x,y]$,! 3 (Prem) ;
 $((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P3) ;
 $(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 5 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 4) ;
 $R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) ;
 $R[x,y]$,! 7 (Prem) ;
 $S[x,y] \vee R[x,y]$,! 8 ($\forall I$: 7) ;
 $R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[x,y] \vee R[x,y]$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow I$: 7,8) ;
 $S[x,y]$,! 10 (Prem) ;
 $S[x,y] \vee R[x,y]$,! 11 ($\forall I$: 10) ;
 $S[x,y] \Rightarrow S[x,y] \vee R[x,y]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 10,11) ;
 $S[x,y] \vee R[x,y]$,! 13 ($\forall E$: 6,9,12) ;
 $(S[x,y] \vee R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R)[x,y])$,! 14 ($\forall E$: P4) ;
 $S[x,y] \vee R[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R)[x,y]$,! 15 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 14) ;
 $(S \sqcup R)[x,y]$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow E$: 13,15) ;

$(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R)[x,y]$,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 3,16) ;
 $((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R)[x,y])$,! 18 ($(\)$ I: 17) ;
 $\forall x \forall y ((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \sqcup R)[x,y])$,! 19 (\forall I: 1,18) ;
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$,! 20 ($\$$ I: C1.1,19) ;
 $\forall R \forall S (R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$! 21 (\forall I: 1,20) ;
 \square

! 6. Commutative Law of Dyadic Union Around Equivalence.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S (R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R)$;
 R, S ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$,! 2 (\forall E: P5) ;
 $(S \sqcup R) \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 3 (\forall E: P5) ;
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ (S \sqcup R) \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) ;
 $((R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ (S \sqcup R) \subseteq (R \sqcup S))$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R)$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.6) ;
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ (S \sqcup R) \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R)$,! 6 ($(\)$ E: 5) ;
 $(R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) ;
 $\forall R \forall S (R \sqcup S) \equiv (S \sqcup R)$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) ;
 \square

! 7. Inclusion in Dyadic Unions, Left.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S R \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$;
 R, S ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 x, y ,! 2 (Prem) ;
 $R[x,y]$,! 3 (Prem) ;
 $R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 4 (\vee I: 3) ;
 $(R[x,y] \vee S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$,! 5 (\forall E: P4) ;

| | | |
|--|------------------------------|---|
| $R[x,y] \vee S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y]$ | ,! 6 ((E: 5) | i |
| $(R \sqcup S)[x,y]$ | ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) | i |
| $R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y]$ | ,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 3,7) | i |
| $(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$ | ,! 9 ((I: 8) | i |
| $\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$ | ,! 10 (\forall I: 2,9) | i |
| $R \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$ | ,! 11 ($\$$ I: C1.1,10) | i |
| $\forall R \forall S R \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$ | ! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) | i |

□

! 8. Inclusion in Dyadic Unions, Right.

| | | |
|--|------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall R \forall S R \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$ | | i |
| R, S | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $R \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$ | ,! 2 (\forall E: P7) | i |
| $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$ | ,! 3 (\forall E: P5) | i |
| $R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$ | ,! 4 ($\&$ I: 2,3) | i |
| $(R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \sqcup R))$ | ,! 5 (\forall E: C1.4) | i |
| $R \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \subseteq (S \sqcup R) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$ | ,! 6 ((E: 5) | i |
| $R \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$ | ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) | i |
| $\forall R \forall S R \subseteq (S \sqcup R)$ | ! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) | i |

□

! 9. Inclusion of Dyadic Unions.

| | | |
|--|----------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T (R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq T \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \subseteq T)$ | | i |
| R, S, T | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq T$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $R \subseteq T$ | ,! 3 ($\&$ E) | i |
| $S \subseteq T$ | ,! 4 ($\&$ E) | i |
| x, y | ,! 5 (Prem) | i |
| $(R \sqcup S)[x,y]$ | ,! 6 (Prem) | i |

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$ | ,! 7 ($\forall E$: P3) | i |
| $(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$ | ,! 8 ($(\)E$) | i |
| $R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$ | ,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$) | i |
| $\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow T[x,y])$ | ,! 10 ($\$E$: C1.1,3) | i |
| $(R[x,y] \Rightarrow T[x,y])$ | ,! 11 ($\forall E$: 10) | i |
| $R[x,y] \Rightarrow T[x,y]$ | ,! 12 ($(\)E$: 11) | i |
| $\forall x \forall y (S[x,y] \Rightarrow T[x,y])$ | ,! 13 ($\$E$: C1.1,4) | i |
| $(R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[x,y])$ | ,! 14 ($\forall E$: 13) | i |
| $R[x,y] \Rightarrow S[x,y]$ | ,! 15 ($(\)E$: 14) | i |
| $T[x,y]$ | ,! 16 ($\vee E$: 9,12,15) | i |
| $(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow T[x,y]$ | ,! 17 ($\Rightarrow I$: 6,16) | i |
| $((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow T[x,y])$ | ,! 18 ($(\)I$: 17) | i |
| $\forall x \forall y ((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow T[x,y])$ | ,! 19 ($\forall I$: 5,18) | i |
| $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq T$ | ,! 20 ($\$I$: C1.1,19) | i |
| $R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq T \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \subseteq T$ | ,! 21 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,20) | i |
| $(R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq T \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \subseteq T)$ | ,! 22 ($(\)I$: 21) | i |
| $\forall R \forall S \forall T (R \subseteq T \ \& \ S \subseteq T \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \subseteq T)$ | ! 23 ($\forall I$: 1,22) | i |

□

! 10. Idempotency of Dyadic Union (Relative to Equivalence).

$\vdash \forall R (R \sqcup R) \equiv R$

| | | |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| R | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $R \subseteq (R \sqcup R)$ | ,! 2 ($\forall E$: P7) | i |
| $R \subseteq R$ | ,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.3) | i |
| $R \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq R$ | ,! 4 ($\&I$: 3,3) | i |
| $(R \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq R \Rightarrow (R \sqcup R) \subseteq R)$ | ,! 5 ($\forall E$: P9) | i |
| $R \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq R \Rightarrow (R \sqcup R) \subseteq R$ | ,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) | i |

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------|---|
| $(R \sqcup R) \subseteq R$ | ,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) | i |
| $(R \sqcup R) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup R)$ | ,! 8 ($\&$ I: 2,7) | i |
| $((R \sqcup R) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup R) \Rightarrow (R \sqcup R) \equiv R)$ | ,! 9 (\forall E: C1.6) | i |
| $(R \sqcup R) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \sqcup R) \Rightarrow (R \sqcup R) \equiv R$ | ,! 10 ($(())$ E: 9) | i |
| $(R \sqcup R) \equiv R$ | ,! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10) | i |
| $\forall R (R \sqcup R) \equiv R$ | ! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) | i |

□

! 11. P11 states that dyadic unions maintain inclusion, for both both positions. It corresponds to II2.32. i

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|
| $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U))$ | | i |
| R, S, T, U | ,! 1 (Prem) | i |
| $R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i |
| $R \subseteq S$ | ,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $S \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 4 (\forall E: P7) | i |
| $R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 5 ($\&$ I: 3,4) | i |
| $(R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \sqcup U))$ | ,! 6 (\forall E: C1.4) | i |
| $R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 7 ($(())$ E: 6) | i |
| $R \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7) | i |
| $T \subseteq U$ | ,! 9 ($\&$ E: 2) | i |
| $U \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 10 (\forall E: P8) | i |
| $T \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 11 ($\&$ I: 9,10) | i |
| $(T \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \Rightarrow T \subseteq (S \sqcup U))$ | ,! 12 (\forall E: C1.4) | i |
| $T \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \Rightarrow T \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 13 ($(())$ E: 12) | i |
| $T \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 14 (\Rightarrow E: 11,13) | i |
| $R \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \ \& \ T \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 15 ($\&$ I: 8,14) | i |
| $(R \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \ \& \ T \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U))$ | | |

| | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|
| | ,! 16 ($\forall E$: P9) | i |
| $R \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \ \& \ T \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 17 ($()E$: 16) | i |
| $(R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17) | i |
| $R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$ | ,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,18) | i |
| $(R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U))$ | ,! 20 ($()I$: 19) | i |
| $\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U))$ | ! 21 ($\forall I$: 1,20) | i |

□

! P12, P13, and P14 state that dyadic unions maintain equivalence, for both positions (P12), for the left position only (P13), and for the right position (P14). They correspond to II2.35, II2.36, and II2.37, respectively. i

! 12. P12 is proven as a corollary to P11. i

| | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|---|
| $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup U))$ | | | i |
| R, S, T, U | ,! 1 (Prem) | i | |
| $R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv U$ | ,! 2 (Prem) | i | |
| $R \equiv S$ | ,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) | i | |
| $(R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R)$ | ,! 4 ($\forall E$: C1.11) | i | |
| $R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$ | ,! 5 ($()E$: 4) | i | |
| $R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$ | ,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) | i | |
| $R \subseteq S$ | ,! 7 ($\&E$: 6) | i | |
| $S \subseteq R$ | ,! 8 ($\&E$: 6) | i | |
| $T \equiv U$ | ,! 9 ($\&E$: 2) | i | |
| $(T \equiv U \Rightarrow T \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq T)$ | ,! 10 ($\forall E$: C1.11) | i | |
| $T \equiv U \Rightarrow T \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq T$ | ,! 11 ($()E$: 10) | i | |
| $T \subseteq U \ \& \ U \subseteq T$ | ,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11) | i | |
| $T \subseteq U$ | ,! 13 ($\&E$: 12) | i | |
| $U \subseteq T$ | ,! 14 ($\&E$: 12) | i | |
| $R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U$ | ,! 15 ($\&I$: 7,13) | i | |

$(R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U))$
 ,! 16 ($\forall E$: P11) i

$R \subseteq S \ \& \ T \subseteq U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$,! 17 ($()E$: 16) i

$(R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U)$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow E$: 15,17) i

$S \subseteq R \ \& \ U \subseteq T$,! 19 ($\&I$: 8,14) i

$(S \subseteq R \ \& \ U \subseteq T \Rightarrow (S \sqcup U) \subseteq (R \sqcup T))$
 ,! 20 ($\forall E$: P11) i

$S \subseteq R \ \& \ U \subseteq T \Rightarrow (S \sqcup U) \subseteq (R \sqcup T)$,! 21 ($()E$: 20) i

$(S \sqcup U) \subseteq (R \sqcup T)$,! 22 ($\Rightarrow E$: 19,21) i

$(R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \ \& \ (S \sqcup U) \subseteq (R \sqcup T)$
 ,! 23 ($\&I$: 18,22) i

$((R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \ \& \ (S \sqcup U) \subseteq (R \sqcup T)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup U))$
 ,! 24 ($\forall E$: C1.6) i

$(R \sqcup T) \subseteq (S \sqcup U) \ \& \ (S \sqcup U) \subseteq (R \sqcup T)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup U)$
 ,! 25 ($()E$: 24) i

$(R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup U)$,! 26 ($\Rightarrow E$: 23,25) i

$R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup U)$,! 27 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,26) i

$(R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup U))$
 ,! 28 ($()I$: 27) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv U \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup U))$
 ! 29 ($\forall I$: 1,28) i

□

! P13 and P14 are corollaries to P12. i

! 13. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup T))$ i

R, S, T ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$T \equiv T$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.7) i

$R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv T$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$(R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv T \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup T))$

,! 5 ($\forall E$: P12) i

$R \equiv S \ \& \ T \equiv T \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup T)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup T)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup T)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup T))$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall T (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \sqcup T) \equiv (S \sqcup T))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 14.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (T \sqcup R) \equiv (T \sqcup S))$ i

R, S, T ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$T \equiv T$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.7) i

$T \equiv T \ \& \ R \equiv S$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$(T \equiv T \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (T \sqcup R) \equiv (T \sqcup S))$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P12) i

$T \equiv T \ \& \ R \equiv S \Rightarrow (T \sqcup R) \equiv (T \sqcup S)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(T \sqcup R) \equiv (T \sqcup S)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$R \equiv S \Rightarrow (T \sqcup R) \equiv (T \sqcup S)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow (T \sqcup R) \equiv (T \sqcup S))$,! 9 ($(\)I$: 8) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall T (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (T \sqcup R) \equiv (T \sqcup S))$! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! P15, P16, and P17 state more assertions on the theme that dyadic unions maintain equivalence.

! 15.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U \forall V (T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup V))$ i

R, S, T, U, V ,! 1 (Prem) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V$,! 2 (Prem) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S)$,! 3 ($\&E$: 2) i

$R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V$,! 4 ($\&E$: 2) i

$(R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv (U \sqcup V))$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P12) i

$R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S) \equiv (U \sqcup V)$, ! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$(R \sqcup S) \equiv (U \sqcup V)$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \equiv (U \sqcup V)$, ! 8 ($\&I$: 3,7) i

$(T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup V))$
, ! 9 ($\forall E$: C1.15) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup V)$
, ! 10 ($()E$: 9) i

$T \equiv (U \sqcup V)$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup V)$
, ! 12 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,11) i

$(T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup V))$
, ! 13 ($()I$: 12) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U \forall V (T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv V \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup V))$
! 14 ($\forall I$: 1,13) i

□

! 16. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup S))$ i

R, S, T, U , ! 1 (Prem) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U$, ! 2 (Prem) i

$S \equiv S$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.7) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv S$, ! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$(T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv S \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup S))$
, ! 5 ($\forall E$: P15) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \ \& \ S \equiv S \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup S)$
, ! 6 ($()E$: 5) i

$T \equiv (U \sqcup S)$, ! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup S)$, ! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i

$(T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup S))$, ! 9 ($()I$: 8) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (T \equiv (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (U \sqcup S))$
! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 17.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (S \sqcup U))$ i
 R, S, T, U ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ R \equiv U$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $S \equiv S$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.7) i
 $T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ S \equiv S \ \& \ R \equiv U$,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i
 $(T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ S \equiv S \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (S \sqcup U))$ i
,! 5 ($\forall E$: P15) i
 $T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ S \equiv S \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (S \sqcup U)$ i
,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i
 $T \equiv (S \sqcup U)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (S \sqcup U)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,7) i
 $(T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (S \sqcup U))$,! 9 ($()I$: 8) i
 $\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U (T \equiv (S \sqcup R) \ \& \ R \equiv U \Rightarrow T \equiv (S \sqcup U))$ i
! 10 ($\forall I$: 1,9) i

□

! 18. P18 is a lemma, which will be used in a future chapter. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup S)$ i
 R, S ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P7) i
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.3) i
 $S \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P8) i
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ S \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 5 ($\&I$: 3,4) i
 $((R \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ S \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S))$ i
,! 6 ($\forall E$: P9) i
 $(R \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ S \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$ i
,! 7 ($()E$: 6) i
 $((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S)$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow E$: 5,7) i

$$((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \quad ,! \ 9 \ (\&I: 2,8) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \\ \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup S) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 10 \ (\forall E: C1.6) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \subseteq (R \sqcup S) \ \& \ (R \sqcup S) \subseteq ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \\ \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup S) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 11 \ ({}E: 10) \quad i$$

$$((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup S) \quad ,! \ 12 \ (\Rightarrow E: 9,11) \quad i$$

$$\forall R \forall S ((R \sqcup S) \sqcup S) \equiv (R \sqcup S) \quad ! \ 13 \ (\forall I: 1,12) \quad i$$

□