

! CHAPTER 15

SWITCHINGS ;

! In this chapter switchings are introduced. A switching, written $(R \alpha a b)$, of a relationship R and for things a and b , is exactly like R , except anything which bore R to a now bears to b , and anything which bore R to b now bears to a .

Given the definition of $(R \alpha a b)$ in terms of a predicate containing three disjuncts involving equality, the Law of the Excluded Middle for Equality, I3.4, is often used. ;

! 1. α represents switching. ;

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbb{D} \quad & \alpha ; (R \alpha a b) ; ; \\ & \{ a, b : (\neg b = a \ \& \ \neg b = b \ \& \ R[a, b]) \\ & \quad \vee (R[a, a] \ \& \ b = b) \\ & \quad \vee (R[a, b] \ \& \ b = a) \} \end{aligned} \quad ;$$

! 2. Fundamental Proposition of Switching. ;

$$\begin{aligned} \vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y \quad & ((R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)) \end{aligned} \quad ;$$

$$R, a, b \quad , ! 1 \text{ (Prem)} \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \forall y (\{ a, b : (\neg b = a \ \& \ \neg b = b \ \& \ R[a, b]) \\ & \quad \vee (R[a, a] \ \& \ b = b) \\ & \quad \vee (R[a, b] \ \& \ b = a) \} [x, y] \\ \Leftrightarrow & (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)) \end{aligned}$$

, ! 2 (Pred) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \forall y ((R \alpha a b)[x, y] \\ \Leftrightarrow & (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)) \end{aligned}$$

, ! 3 (\mathbb{D} I: P1,2) ;

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y \quad & ((R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)) \end{aligned}$$

! 4 (\forall I: 1,3) ;

□

! 3. Fundamental Proposition of Switching, First Half. ;

$$\begin{aligned} \vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y \quad & ((R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]) \\ & \quad \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \end{aligned}$$

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$
, ! 4 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$
 $\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y])$
, ! 5 ($(())$ I: 4) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$
 $\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y])$
! 6 (\forall I: 1,5) i

□

! P5 and P6 are proved early, so that they can be used in the proofs of P9 and P12. i

! 5. Symmetry of Switching Around Inclusion. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)$ i

R, a, b , ! 1 (Prem) i

x, y , ! 2 (Prem) i

$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$, ! 3 (Prem) i

$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$
 $\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a))$
, ! 4 (\forall E: P3) i

$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$
 $\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$
, ! 5 ($(())$ E: 4) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$
 $\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$
, ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$, ! 7 (Prem) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y]$, ! 8 ($(())$ E: 7) i

$\neg y = a$, ! 9 ($\&$ E: 8) i

$\neg y = b$, ! 10 ($\&$ E: 8) i

$R[x,y]$,! 11 (&E: 8)	i
$\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a$,! 12 (&I: 9,10)	i
$\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 13 (&I: 11,12)	i
$(\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$,! 14 (()I: 13)	i
$(\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
	,! 15 (\vee I: 14)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\Rightarrow (\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
	,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 7,15)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	,! 17 (Prem)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
	,! 18 (Prem)	i
$(\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
	,! 19 (\vee I: 18)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\Rightarrow (\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
	,! 20 (\Rightarrow I: 18,19)	i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	,! 21 (Prem)	i
$(\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	,! 22 (\vee I: 21)	i
$(\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
	,! 23 (\vee I: 22)	i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\Rightarrow (\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
	,! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 21,23)	i

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y]) \\
& \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \\
& \vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)
\end{aligned}$$

,! 25 ($\vee E$: 17,20,24) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \\
& \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \\
\Rightarrow & (\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y]) \\
& \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \\
& \vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)
\end{aligned}$$

,! 26 ($\Rightarrow I$: 17,25) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y]) \\
& \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \\
& \vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)
\end{aligned}$$

,! 27 ($\vee E$: 6,16,26) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y]) \\
& \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \\
& \vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \\
\Rightarrow & (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,y])
\end{aligned}$$

,! 28 ($\forall E$: P4) ;

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\neg y = b \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x,y]) \\
& \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \\
& \vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \\
\Rightarrow & (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,y]
\end{aligned}$$

,! 29 ($(())E$: 28) ;

$$(R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,y]$$

,! 30 ($\Rightarrow E$: 27,29) ;

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,y]$$

,! 31 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,30) ;

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,y])$$

,! 32 ($(())I$: 31) ;

$$\forall x \forall y ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,y])$$

,! 33 ($\forall I$: 2,32) ;

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)$$

,! 34 ($\S I$: C1.1,33) ;

$$\forall R \forall a \forall b (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)$$

! 35 ($\forall I$: 1,34) ;

□

! 6. Symmetry of Switching (Around Equivalence). ;

$$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)$$

;

$$R, a, b$$

,! 1 (Prem) ;

$(R \alpha a b) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha b a)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P5) i

$(R \alpha b a) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha a b)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P5) i

$(R \alpha a b) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha b a) \ \& \ (R \alpha b a) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha a b)$
 ,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$((R \alpha a b) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha b a) \ \& \ (R \alpha b a) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha a b))$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a)$
 ,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.6) i

$(R \alpha a b) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha b a) \ \& \ (R \alpha b a) \sqsubseteq (R \alpha a b)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a)$
 ,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b (R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a)$! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! P7 through P9 state consequences of P4. i

! 7. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,y])$ i

R, a, b, x, y ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$,! 3 ($(\)I$: 2) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$

$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$

,! 4 ($\forall I$: 3) i

$((\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$

$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$

$\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,y])$

,! 5 ($\forall E$: P4) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$

$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$

$\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,y]$

,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(R \alpha a b)[x,y]$

,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,y]$

,! 8 (\Rightarrow I: 2,7) i

($\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$)
,! 9 ((I: 8) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y])$
! 10 (\forall I: 1,9) i

□

! 8. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x (R[x,a] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b])$ i

R, a, b, x ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R[x,a]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$b = b$,! 3 (=I) i

$R[x,a] \ \& \ b = b$,! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

($R[x,a] \ \& \ b = b$) ,! 5 ((I: 4) i

($\neg b = a \ \& \ \neg b = b \ \& \ R[x,b]$)

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ b = b)$

$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ b = a)$

,! 6 (\vee I: 5) i

(($\neg b = a \ \& \ \neg b = b \ \& \ R[x,b]$)

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ b = b)$

$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ b = a)$

$\Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b])$

,! 7 (\forall E: P4) i

($\neg b = a \ \& \ \neg b = b \ \& \ R[x,b]$)

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ b = b)$

$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ b = a)$

$\Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b]$

,! 8 ((E: 7) i

($R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b]$

,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) i

$R[x,a] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9) i

($R[x,a] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b]$) ,! 11 ((I: 10) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x (R[x,a] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b])$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) i

□

! 9. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x (R[x,b] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a])$ i

R, a, b, x	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$R[x, b]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha b a)[x, a])$, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P8)	i
$R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha b a)[x, a]$, ! 4 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 3)	i
$(R \alpha b a)[x, a]$, ! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a)$, ! 6 ($\forall E$: P6)	i
$(R \alpha b a)[x, a] \ \& \ (R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a)$, ! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6)	i
$((R \alpha b a)[x, a] \ \& \ (R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a])$, ! 8 ($\forall E$: C1.21)	i
$(R \alpha b a)[x, a] \ \& \ (R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a]$, ! 9 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 8)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a]$, ! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9)	i
$R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a]$, ! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10)	i
$(R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a])$, ! 12 ($(\Rightarrow)I$: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x (R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a])$! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12)	i

□

! P10 through P12 state consequences of P3.

! 10.

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x \forall y (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y])$

R, a, b, x, y	, ! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$, ! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a$, ! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$\neg y = b$, ! 4 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, y]$, ! 5 ($\&E$: 2)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]) \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a))$, ! 6 ($\forall E$: P3)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y])$		

$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$, ! 7 (()E: 6)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$		
$\vee (R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$, ! 8 (\Rightarrow E: 5,7)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$, ! 9 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y]$, ! 10 (()E: 9)	i
$R[x,y]$, ! 11 ($\&$ E: 10)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y]) \Rightarrow R[x,y]$, ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 9,11)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$, ! 13 (Prem)	i
$\neg R[x,y]$, ! 14 (Prem)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$, ! 15 (Prem)	i
$R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b$, ! 16 (()E: 15)	i
$y = b$, ! 17 ($\&$ E: 16)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 18 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,17)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 19 (\Rightarrow I: 15,18)	i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$, ! 20 (Prem)	i
$R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a$, ! 21 (()E: 20)	i
$y = a$, ! 22 ($\&$ E: 21)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 23 (\mathfrak{F} I: 3,22)	i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 24 (\Rightarrow I: 20,23)	i
\mathfrak{F}	, ! 25 (\vee E: 13,19,24)	i
$\neg R[x,y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$, ! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 14,25)	i
$\neg\neg R[x,y]$, ! 27 (\neg I: 26)	i
$R[x,y]$, ! 28 (\neg E: 27)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a) \Rightarrow R[x,y]$, ! 29 (\Rightarrow I: 13,28)	i
$R[x,y]$, ! 30 (\vee E: 8,12,29)	i

$(R[x,a] \ \& \ a = b) \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ a = a)$,! 16 (Prem)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ a = b)$,! 17 (Prem)	i
$R[x,a] \ \& \ a = b$,! 18 (()E: 17)	i
$R[x,a]$,! 19 (&E: 18)	i
$a = b$,! 20 (&E: 18)	i
$R[x,b]$,! 21 (=E: 19,20)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ a = b) \Rightarrow R[x,b]$,! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 17,21)	i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ a = a)$,! 23 (Prem)	i
$R[x,b] \ \& \ a = a$,! 24 (()E: 23)	i
$R[x,b]$,! 25 (&E: 24)	i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ a = a) \Rightarrow R[x,b]$,! 26 (\Rightarrow I: 23,25)	i
$R[x,b]$,! 27 (\vee E: 16,22,26)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ a = b) \vee (R[x,b] \ \& \ a = a) \Rightarrow R[x,b]$,! 28 (\Rightarrow I: 16,27)	i
$R[x,b]$,! 29 (\vee E: 5,15,28)	i
$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a] \Rightarrow R[x,b]$,! 30 (\Rightarrow I: 2,29)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a] \Rightarrow R[x,b])$,! 31 (()I: 30)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a] \Rightarrow R[x,b])$! 32 (\forall I: 1,31)	i
\square		
! 12.		i
$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b] \Rightarrow R[x,a])$		i
R, a, b, x	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(R \ \alpha \ b \ a) \equiv (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)$,! 3 (\forall E: P6)	i
$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b] \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ b \ a) \equiv (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)$,! 4 (&I: 2,3)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b] \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ b \ a) \equiv (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,b])$,! 5 (\forall E: C1.21)	i
$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,b] \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ b \ a) \equiv (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ b \ a)[x,b]$		

	,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$(R \alpha b a)[x, b]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$((R \alpha b a)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a])$,! 8 (\forall E: P11)	i
$(R \alpha b a)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a]$,! 9 ((E: 8)	i
$R[x, a]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a]$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 2,10)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a])$,! 12 ((I: 11)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall x ((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a])$! 13 (\forall I: 1,12)	i
\square		

! 13. Switching maintains inclusion.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b))$		i
R, S, a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$R \subseteq S$,! 2 (Prem)	i
x, y	,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 4 (Prem)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y])$ $\quad \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b)$ $\quad \vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a))$,! 5 (\forall E: P3)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y])$ $\quad \vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b)$ $\quad \vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)$,! 6 ((E: 5)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y])$ $\vee (R[x, a] \ \& \ y = b)$ $\vee (R[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y])$,! 8 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]$,! 9 ((E: 8)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,! 10 ($\&$ E: 9)	i
$R[x, y]$,! 11 ($\&$ E: 9)	i
$R[x, y] \ \& \ R \subseteq S$,! 12 ($\&$ I: 2,11)	i

$(R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,y])$,! 13 ($\forall E$: C1.2)	i
$R[x,y] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,y]$,! 14 ($(\)E$: 13)	i
$S[x,y]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12,14)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y]$,! 16 ($\&I$: 10,15)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$,! 17 ($(\)I$: 16)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$ $\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$ $\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$,! 18 ($\vee I$: 17)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y])$ $\Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$ $\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$ $\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$,! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 8,18)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \ \vee \ (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$,! 20 (Prem)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$,! 21 (Prem)	i
$R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b$,! 22 ($(\)E$: 21)	i
$R[x,a]$,! 23 ($\&E$: 22)	i
$y = b$,! 24 ($\&E$: 22)	i
$R[x,a] \ \& \ R \subseteq S$,! 25 ($\&I$: 2,23)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,a])$,! 26 ($\forall E$: C1.2)	i
$R[x,a] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,a]$,! 27 ($(\)E$: 26)	i
$S[x,a]$,! 28 ($\Rightarrow E$: 25,27)	i
$S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b$,! 29 ($\&I$: 24,28)	i
$(S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$,! 30 ($(\)I$: 29)	i
$(S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \ \vee \ (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$,! 31 ($\vee I$: 30)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$ $\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$ $\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$,! 32 ($\vee I$: 31)	i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$ $\Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$		

$\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	$, !$	33 ($\Rightarrow I$: 21,32) i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a$		
$R[x,b]$		
$y = a$		
$R[x,b] \ \& \ R \subseteq S$		
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,b])$		
$R[x,b] \ \& \ R \subseteq S \Rightarrow S[x,b]$		
$S[x,b]$		
$S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a$		
$(S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$		
$\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	$, !$	44 ($\vee I$: 43) i
$(R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$		
$\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	$, !$	45 ($\Rightarrow I$: 34,44) i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$		
$\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	$, !$	46 ($\vee E$: 20,33,45) i
$(R[x,a] \ \& \ y = b) \ \vee \ (R[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
$\Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$		
$\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	$, !$	47 ($\Rightarrow I$: 20,46) i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$		
$\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$		
$\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$		
	$, !$	48 ($\vee E$: 7,19,47) i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$		

$\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$
 $\Rightarrow (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \)$

,! 49 ($\forall E$: P4) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y])$
 $\vee (S[x,a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee (S[x,b] \ \& \ y = a)$
 $\Rightarrow (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$

,! 50 ($(\)E$: 49) i

$(S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$

,! 51 ($\Rightarrow E$: 48,50) i

$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$

,! 52 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,51) i

$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \)$

,! 53 ($(\)I$: 52) i

$\forall x \forall y ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \)$

,! 54 ($\forall I$: 3,53) i

$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)$

,! 55 ($\$I$: C1.1,54) i

$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)$

,! 56 ($\Rightarrow I$: 55) i

$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (S \ \alpha \ a \ b) \)$

,! 57 ($(\)I$: 56) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (S \ \alpha \ a \ b) \)$

! 58 ($\forall I$: 1,57) i

□

! 14. Switching maintains equivalence. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (S \ \alpha \ b \ a) \)$ i

R, S, a, b

,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \equiv S$

,! 2 (Prem) i

$(R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R \)$

,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.11) i

$R \equiv S \Rightarrow R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$

,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i

$R \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq R$

,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$R \subseteq S$

,! 6 ($\&E$: 5) i

$S \subseteq R$

,! 7 ($\&E$: 5) i

$(R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (S \ \alpha \ a \ b) \)$

,! 8 ($\forall E$: P13) i

$R \subseteq S \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)$

,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) i

$(R \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,9) i
 $(S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \subseteq (R \alpha a b))$,! 11 ($\forall E$: P13) i
 $S \subseteq R \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$,! 12 ($()E$: 11) i
 $(S \alpha a b) \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,12) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$
, ! 14 ($\&I$: 10,13) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \subseteq (R \alpha a b))$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha a b)$,! 15 ($\forall E$: C1.6) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha a b)$
, ! 16 ($()E$: 15) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha a b)$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow E$: 14,16) i
 $R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha a b)$,! 18 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,17) i
 $(R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha a b))$,! 19 ($()I$: 18) i
 $\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha a b))$
! 20 ($\forall I$: 1,19) i

□

! 15. Bipotency of Switchings Relative to Inclusion. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq R$ i

R, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i

x, y ,! 2 (Prem) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 3 (Prem) i

$(((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$
 $\Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y])$
 $\vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a))$
, ! 4 ($\forall E$: P3) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$
 $\Rightarrow (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y])$
 $\vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b)$
 $\vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)$
, ! 5 ($()E$: 4) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y])$
 $\vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b)$

$\vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)$, ! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y])$, ! 7 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$, ! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y])$, ! 9 (\forall E: P10)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y]$, ! 10 ($(\)$ E: 9)	i
$R[x, y]$, ! 11 (\Rightarrow E: 8,10)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y]) \Rightarrow R[x, y]$, ! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 7,11)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)$, ! 13 (Prem)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b)$, ! 14 (Prem)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b$, ! 15 ($(\)$ E: 14)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a]$, ! 16 ($\&$ E: 15)	i
$y = b$, ! 17 ($\&$ E: 15)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b])$, ! 18 (\forall E: P11)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b]$, ! 19 ($(\)$ E: 18)	i
$R[x, b]$, ! 20 (\Rightarrow E: 16,19)	i
$R[x, y]$, ! 21 ($=$ E: 17,20)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \Rightarrow R[x, y]$, ! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 14,21)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)$, ! 23 (Prem)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a$, ! 24 ($(\)$ E: 23)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b]$, ! 25 ($\&$ E: 24)	i
$y = a$, ! 26 ($\&$ E: 24)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a])$, ! 27 (\forall E: P12)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a]$, ! 28 ($(\)$ E: 27)	i

$R[x, a]$,!	29 (\Rightarrow E: 25,28)	i
$R[x, y]$,!	30 ($=$ E: 26,29)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a) \Rightarrow R[x, y]$,!	31 (\Rightarrow I: 23,30)	i
$R[x, y]$,!	32 (\vee E: 13,22,31)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \ \& \ y = b) \vee ((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ y = a)$ $\Rightarrow R[x, y]$,!	33 (\Rightarrow I: 13,32)	i
$R[x, y]$,!	34 (\vee E: 6,12,33)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y]$,!	35 (\Rightarrow I: 3,34)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y]$,!	36 ($(\)$ I: 35)	i
$\forall x \forall y ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y]$,!	37 (\forall I: 1,36)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq R$,!	38 (\mathbb{S} I: C1.1,37)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq R$!	39 (\forall I: 1,38)	i

□

! 16. Bipotency of Switchings Relative to Inclusiveness.

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$			i
R, a, b	,!	1 (Prem)	i
x, y	,!	2 (Prem)	i
$R[x, y]$,!	3 (Prem)	i
$(y = a \vee \neg y = a)$,!	4 (\forall E: I3.4)	i
$y = a \vee \neg y = a$,!	5 ($(\)$ E: 4)	i
$y = a$,!	6 (Prem)	i
$R[x, a]$,!	7 ($=$ E: 3,6)	i
$(R[x, a] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, b])$,!	8 (\forall E: P8)	i
$R[x, a] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, b]$,!	9 ($(\)$ E: 8)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b]$,!	10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, a])$			

	,! 11 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 12 ($()E$: 11)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 14 ($=E$: 6,13)	i
$y = a \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 6,14)	i
$\neg y = a$,! 16 (Prem)	i
$(y = b \vee \neg y = b)$,! 17 ($\forall E$: I3.4)	i
$y = b \vee \neg y = b$,! 18 ($()E$: 17)	i
$y = b$,! 19 (Prem)	i
$R[x, b]$,! 20 ($=E$: 3,19)	i
$(R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a])$,! 21 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 22 ($()E$: 21)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow E$: 20,22)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, b])$,! 24 ($\forall E$: P8)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 25 ($()E$: 24)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 26 ($\Rightarrow E$: 23,25)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 27 ($=E$: 19,26)	i
$y = b \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 28 ($\Rightarrow I$: 19,27)	i
$\neg y = b$,! 29 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,! 30 ($\&I$: 16,29)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]$,! 31 ($\&I$: 3,30)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, y])$,! 32 ($\forall E$: P7)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 33 ($()E$: 32)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 34 ($\Rightarrow E$: 31,33)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 35 ($\&I$: 30,34)	i

$$\begin{array}{l}
(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \\
\Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 36 \ (\forall E: \ P7) \quad i \\
\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \\
\Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 37 \ (())E: \ 36) \quad i \\
((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 38 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 35,37) \quad i \\
\neg y = b \Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 39 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 29,38) \quad i \\
((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 40 \ (\forall E: \ 18,28,39) \quad i \\
\neg y = a \Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 41 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 16,40) \quad i \\
((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 42 \ (\forall E: \ 5,15,41) \quad i \\
R[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \quad ,! \ 43 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 3,42) \quad i \\
(R[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]) \quad ,! \ 44 \ (())I: \ 43) \quad i \\
\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]) \quad ,! \ 45 \ (\forall I: \ 1,44) \quad i \\
R \subseteq ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \quad ,! \ 46 \ (\$I: \ C1.1,45) \quad i \\
\forall R \forall a \forall b R \subseteq ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \quad ! \ 47 \ (\forall I: \ 1,46) \quad i \\
\Box \\
! \ 17. \ \text{Bipotency of Switchings (Relative to Equivalence).} \quad i \\
\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv R \quad i \\
R, a, b \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i \\
((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq R \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\forall E: \ P15) \quad i \\
R \subseteq ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \ P16) \quad i \\
((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\&I: \ 2,3) \quad i \\
((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \\
\Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv R \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\forall E: \ C1.6) \quad i \\
((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)
\end{array}$$

$\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv R$,! 6 ((E: 5) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv R$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i
 $\forall R \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv R$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) i

□

! P18 through P23 state consequences of bipotency. i

! 18. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R$ i

R, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv R$,! 2 (\forall E: P17) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$,! 3 (\forall E: P6) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv R$
, ! 4 (&I: 2,3) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv R$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R$
, ! 5 (\forall E: C1.15) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv R$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R$
, ! 6 ((E: 5) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R$! 8 (\forall I: 1,7) i

□

! 19. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a)$ i

R, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R$,! 2 (\forall E: P18) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a)$
, ! 3 (\forall E: C1.10) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \equiv R \Rightarrow R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a)$
, ! 4 ((E: 3) i

$R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i
 $\forall R \forall a \forall b R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a)$! 6 ($\forall I$: 1,5) i
 \square
! 20. i
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S)$ i
R, S, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $(R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b))$
, ! 3 ($\forall E$: P13) i
 $R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$
, ! 4 ($()E$: 3) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i
 $((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv S$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P17) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \ \& \ ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv S$
, ! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \subseteq ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \ \& \ ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv S$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S)$
, ! 8 ($\forall E$: C1.13) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \ \& \ ((S \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \equiv S$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S$
, ! 9 ($()E$: 8) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq S$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i
 $R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) i
 $(R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S)$,! 12 ($()I$: 11) i
 $\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b (R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S)$
! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i
 \square
! 21. i
 $\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b))$ i
R, S, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$((R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b))$
 ,! 3 ($\forall E$: P13) i

$(R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$
 ,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P16) i

$R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \ \& \ ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$
 ,! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6) i

$(R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \ \& \ ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b))$
 $\Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$)
 ,! 8 ($\forall E$: C1.4) i

$R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \ \& \ ((R \alpha a b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$
 $\Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$
 ,! 9 ($()E$: 8) i

$R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$(R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,10) i

$((R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b))$,! 12 ($()I$: 11) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b))$
 ! 13 ($\forall I$: 1,12) i

□

! 22. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \equiv R)$ i

R, S, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(R \alpha a b) \equiv S$,! 2 (Prem) i

$((R \alpha a b) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq (R \alpha a b))$
 ,! 3 ($\forall E$: C1.11) i

$(R \alpha a b) \equiv S \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$
 ,! 4 ($()E$: 3) i

$(R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \ \& \ S \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$(R \alpha a b) \subseteq S$,! 6 ($\&E$: 5) i

$S \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$,! 7 ($\&E$: 5) i

$((R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b))$,! 8 ($\forall E$: P20) i

$(R \alpha a b) \subseteq S \Rightarrow R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 9 ((E: 8) i
 $R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 6,9) i
 $(S \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \subseteq R)$,! 11 (\forall E: P19) i
 $S \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \subseteq R$,! 12 ((E: 11) i
 $(S \alpha a b) \subseteq R$,! 13 (\Rightarrow E: 7,12) i
 $(S \alpha a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (S \alpha a b)$,! 14 ($\&$ I: 10,13) i
 $((S \alpha a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \equiv R)$
, ! 15 (\forall E: C1.6) i
 $(S \alpha a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (S \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \equiv R$
, ! 16 ((E: 15) i
 $(S \alpha a b) \equiv R$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 14,16) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \equiv R$,! 18 (\Rightarrow I: 2,17) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \equiv R)$,! 19 ((I: 18) i
 $\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b ((R \alpha a b) \equiv S \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b) \equiv R)$
! 20 (\forall I: 1,19) i

□

! 23. P23 can be useful, since only one inclusion can be shown in order to prove equivalence. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv R)$ i
 R, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $R \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$,! 2 (Prem) i
 $(R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq R)$,! 3 (\forall E: P20) i
 $R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \subseteq R$,! 4 ((E: 3) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq R$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \alpha a b)$,! 6 ($\&$ I: 2,5) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv R)$
, ! 7 (\forall E: C1.6) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \subseteq R \ \& \ R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv R$
, ! 8 ((E: 7) i
 $(R \alpha a b) \equiv R$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) i

$R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv R$,! 10 (\Rightarrow I: 2,9) i
 $(R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv R)$,! 11 ($(\)$ I: 10) i
 $\forall R \forall a \forall b (R \subseteq (R \alpha a b) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv R)$! 12 (\forall I: 1,11) i

□

! 24. P24 is a lemma for P25. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a R \subseteq (R \alpha a a)$ i

R, a ,! 1 (Prem) i

x, y ,! 2 (Prem) i

$R[x, y]$,! 3 (Prem) i

$(y = a \vee \neg y = a)$,! 4 (\forall E: I3.4) i

$y = a \vee \neg y = a$,! 5 ($(\)$ E: 4) i

$y = a$,! 6 (Prem) i

$R[x, a]$,! 7 ($=$ E: 3,6) i

$(R[x, a] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x, a])$,! 8 (\forall E: P8) i

$R[x, a] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x, a]$,! 9 ($(\)$ E: 8) i

$(R \alpha a a)[x, a]$,! 10 (\Rightarrow E: 7,9) i

$(R \alpha a a)[x, y]$,! 11 ($=$ E: 6,10) i

$y = a \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x, y]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow I: 6,11) i

$\neg y = a$,! 13 (Prem) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = a$,! 14 ($\&$ I: 13,13) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x, y]$,! 15 ($\&$ I: 3,14) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x, y])$,! 16 (\forall E: P7) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = a \ \& \ R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x, y]$,! 17 ($(\)$ E: 16) i

$(R \alpha a a)[x, y]$,! 18 (\Rightarrow E: 15,17) i

$\neg y = a \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x, y]$,! 19 (\Rightarrow I: 13,18) i

$(R \alpha a a)[x, y]$,! 20 (\vee E: 5,12,19) i

$R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x, y]$,! 21 (\Rightarrow I: 3,20) i

$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x,y])$,! 22 (()I: 21) i
 $\forall x \forall y (R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a)[x,y])$,! 23 (\forall I: 2,22) i
 $R \subseteq (R \alpha a a)$,! 24 ($\$$ I: C1.1,23) i
 $\forall R \forall a R \subseteq (R \alpha a a)$! 25 (\forall I: 1,24) i

□

! 25. Switching the same object does not change R (up to equivalence). i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a (R \alpha a a) \equiv R$ i

R, a ,! 1 (Prem) i

$R \subseteq (R \alpha a a)$,! 2 (\forall E: P24) i

$(R \subseteq (R \alpha a a) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a) \equiv R)$,! 3 (\forall E: P23) i

$R \subseteq (R \alpha a a) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a a) \equiv R$,! 4 (()E: 3) i

$(R \alpha a a) \equiv R$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$\forall R \forall a (R \alpha a a) \equiv R$! 6 (\forall I: 1,5) i

□

! P26 and P27 are lemmas for P30. They are asserted separately in part so P26 can be used in the proof of P29. i

! 26. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b \forall x (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,a]$
 $\Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,a])$ i

R, S, a, b, x ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R \sqcup S)[x,b] \Leftrightarrow R[x,b] \vee S[x,b])$,! 2 (\forall E: C2.2) i

$(R \sqcup S)[x,b] \Leftrightarrow R[x,b] \vee S[x,b]$,! 3 (()E: 2) i

$(((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,a]$
 $\Leftrightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x,a])$
,! 4 (\forall E: C2.2) i

$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,a]$
 $\Leftrightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x,a]$
,! 5 (()E: 4) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,a]$,! 6 (Prem) i

$(((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,a] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,b])$

	,! 7 ($\forall E$: P11)	i
$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x, b]$,! 8 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 7)	i
$(R \sqcup S)[x, b]$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$(R \sqcup S)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, b] \vee S[x, b]$,! 10 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3)	i
$R[x, b] \vee S[x, b]$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,10)	i
$R[x, b]$,! 12 (Prem)	i
$(R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a])$,! 13 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 14 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 13)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12,14)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 16 ($\vee I$: 15)	i
$R[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 17 ($\Rightarrow I$: 12,16)	i
$S[x, b]$,! 18 (Prem)	i
$(S[x, b] \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b)[x, a])$,! 19 ($\forall E$: P9)	i
$S[x, b] \Rightarrow (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 20 ($(\Rightarrow)E$: 19)	i
$(S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 21 ($\Rightarrow E$: 18,20)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 22 ($\vee I$: 21)	i
$S[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 23 ($\Rightarrow I$: 18,22)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 24 ($\vee E$: 11,17,23)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$ $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a]$,! 25 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 5)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a]$,! 26 ($\Rightarrow E$: 24,25)	i
$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a]$,! 27 ($\Rightarrow I$: 6,26)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a]$,! 28 (Prem)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a]$ $\Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 29 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 5)	i

$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,!	30 (\Rightarrow E: 28,29)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a]$,!	31 (Prem)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b])$,!	32 (\forall E: P11)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b]$,!	33 ($(\)$ E: 32)	i
$R[x, b]$,!	34 (\Rightarrow E: 31,33)	i
$R[x, b] \vee S[x, b]$,!	35 (\vee I: 34)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b] \vee S[x, b]$,!	36 (\Rightarrow I: 31,35)	i
$(S \alpha a b)[x, a]$,!	37 (Prem)	i
$((S \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow S[x, b])$,!	38 (\forall E: P11)	i
$(S \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow S[x, b]$,!	39 ($(\)$ E: 38)	i
$S[x, b]$,!	40 (\Rightarrow E: 37,39)	i
$R[x, b] \vee S[x, b]$,!	41 (\vee I: 40)	i
$(S \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b] \vee S[x, b]$,!	42 (\Rightarrow I: 37,41)	i
$R[x, b] \vee S[x, b]$,!	43 (\vee E: 30,36,42)	i
$R[x, b] \vee S[x, b] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x, b]$,!	44 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3)	i
$(R \sqcup S)[x, b]$,!	45 (\Rightarrow E: 43,44)	i
$((R \sqcup S)[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a])$,!	46 (\forall E: P9)	i
$(R \sqcup S)[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,!	47 ($(\)$ E: 46)	i
$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,!	48 (\Rightarrow E: 45,47)	i
$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,!	49 (\Rightarrow I: 28,48)	i
$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a]$,!	50 (\Leftrightarrow I: 27,49)	i
$(((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a])$,!	51 ($(\)$ I: 50)	i
$\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b \forall x (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a]$			
$\Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a])$			
	!	52 (\forall I: 1,51)	i

□

! 27.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b \forall x (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,b]$
 $\Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,b])$ i

R, S, a, b, x ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x,b] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x,b])$
 ,! 2 ($\forall E$: P26) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x,b] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x,b]$
 ,! 3 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 2) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P6) i

$(R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: P6) i

$(S \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha b a)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P6) i

$(R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha b a)$
 ,! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6) i

$((R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a)))$
 ,! 8 ($\forall E$: C2.12) i

$(R \alpha a b) \equiv (R \alpha b a) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \equiv (S \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
 ,! 9 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 8) i

$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
 ,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,b]$,! 11 (Prem) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,b] \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)$
 ,! 12 ($\&I$: 4,11) i

$(((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,b] \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x,b])$
 ,! 13 ($\forall E$: C1.20) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,b] \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x,b]$
 ,! 14 ($(\Rightarrow E)$: 13) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x,b]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12,14) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x,b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x,b]$
 ,! 16 ($\Leftrightarrow E$: 3) i

$((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b]$,! 17 (\Rightarrow E: 16) i
 $((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b]$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
, ! 18 ($\&$ I: 10,17) i
 $((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b]$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$)
, ! 19 (\forall E: C1.21) i
 $((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b]$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$
, ! 20 ($()$ E: 19) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$,! 21 (\Rightarrow E: 18,20) i
 $((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$
, ! 22 (\Rightarrow I: 11,21) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$,! 23 (Prem) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
, ! 24 ($\&$ I: 10,23) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b]$)
, ! 25 (\forall E: C1.20) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \equiv ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b]$
, ! 26 ($()$ E: 25) i
 $((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b]$,! 27 (\Rightarrow E: 24,26) i
 $((R \alpha b a) \sqcup (S \alpha b a))[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x, b]$
, ! 28 (\Leftrightarrow E: 3) i
 $((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x, b]$,! 29 (\Rightarrow E: 27,28) i
 $((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x, b] \& ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)$
, ! 30 ($\&$ I: 4,29) i
 $((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)[x, b] \& ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \sqcup S) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b]$)
, ! 31 (\forall E: C1.21) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b] \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b]$

,! 32 (()E: 31) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b]$

,! 33 (\Rightarrow E: 30,32) i

$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b]$

,! 34 (\Rightarrow I: 23,33) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$

,! 35 (\Leftrightarrow I: 22,34) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$

,! 36 (()I: 35) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b \forall x ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b]$
 $\Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$

! 37 (\forall I: 1,36) i

□

! 28. Switching a union is equivalent to the union of the switchings.

$\vdash \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))$

R, S, a, b

,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, a] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, a]$

,! 2 (\forall E: P26) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, b] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, b]$

,! 3 (\forall E: P27) i

x, y

,! 4 (Prem) i

$(y = a \vee \neg y = a)$

,! 5 (\forall E: I3.4) i

$y = a \vee \neg y = a$

,! 6 (()E: 5) i

$y = a$

,! 7 (Prem) i

$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]$

,! 8 (=E: 2,7) i

$y = a$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]$

,! 9 (\Rightarrow I: 7,8) i

$\neg y = a$

,! 10 (Prem) i

$(y = b \vee \neg y = b)$

,! 11 (\forall E: I3.4) i

$y = b \vee \neg y = b$

,! 12 (()E: 11) i

$y = b$,! 13 (Prem) i
 $(((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,y]$
 $\Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,y])$
 ,! 14 (=E: 3,13) i
 $y = b$
 $\Rightarrow (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,y]$
 $\Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,y])$
 ,! 15 (\Rightarrow I: 13,14) i
 $\neg y = b$,! 16 (Prem) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,! 17 ($\&$ I: 10,16) i
 $((R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y])$
 ,! 18 (\forall E: C2.2) i
 $(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Leftrightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 19 ($(\)$ E: 18) i
 $(((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,y]$
 $\Leftrightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,y] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x,y])$
 ,! 20 (\forall E: C2.2) i
 $((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x,y]$
 $\Leftrightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,y] \vee (S \alpha a b)[x,y]$
 ,! 21 ($(\)$ E: 20) i
 $((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,y]$,! 22 (Prem) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,y]$
 ,! 23 ($\&$ I: 17,22) i
 $(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,y]$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y])$
 ,! 24 (\forall E: P10) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x,y]$
 $\Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x,y]$
 ,! 25 ($(\)$ E: 24) i
 $(R \sqcup S)[x,y]$,! 26 (\Rightarrow E: 23,25) i
 $(R \sqcup S)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 27 (\Leftrightarrow E: 19) i
 $R[x,y] \vee S[x,y]$,! 28 (\Rightarrow E: 26,27) i
 $R[x,y]$,! 29 (Prem) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y]$,! 30 ($\&$ I: 17,29) i
 $(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x,y])$
 ,! 31 (\forall E: P7) i

$$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 32 ((E: 31) i

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 33 (\Rightarrow E: 30,32) i

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 34 (\vee I: 33) i

$$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 35 (\Rightarrow I: 29,34) i

$$S[x,y]$$

,! 36 (Prem) i

$$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y]$$

,! 37 ($\&$ I: 17,36) i

$$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y])$$

,! 38 (\forall E: P7) i

$$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ S[x,y] \Rightarrow (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 39 ((E: 38) i

$$(S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 40 (\Rightarrow E: 37,39) i

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 41 (\vee I: 40) i

$$S[x,y] \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 42 (\Rightarrow I: 36,41) i

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 43 (\vee E: 28,35,42) i

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

$$\Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \sqcup (S \ \alpha \ a \ b))[x,y]$$

,! 44 (\Leftrightarrow E: 21) i

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \sqcup (S \ \alpha \ a \ b))[x,y]$$

,! 45 (\Rightarrow E: 43,44) i

$$((R \sqcup S) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \sqcup (S \ \alpha \ a \ b))[x,y]$$

,! 46 (\Rightarrow I: 22,45) i

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \sqcup (S \ \alpha \ a \ b))[x,y]$$

,! 47 (Prem) i

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \sqcup (S \ \alpha \ a \ b))[x,y]$$

$$\Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 48 (\Leftrightarrow E: 21) i

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \ \vee \ (S \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y]$$

,! 49 (\Rightarrow E: 47,48) i

$(R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 50 (Prem) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 51 (&I: 17,50) i
 $(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y])$,! 52 (\forall E: P10) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y]$,! 53 (()E: 52) i
 $R[x, y]$,! 54 (\Rightarrow E: 51,53) i
 $R[x, y] \vee S[x, y]$,! 54 (\vee I: 54) i
 $(R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y] \vee S[x, y]$,! 56 (\Rightarrow I: 50,55) i
 $(S \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 57 (Prem) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (S \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 58 (&I: 17,57) i
 $(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (S \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow S[x, y])$,! 59 (\forall E: P10) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (S \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow S[x, y]$,! 60 (()E: 59) i
 $S[x, y]$,! 61 (\Rightarrow E: 58,60) i
 $R[x, y] \vee S[x, y]$,! 62 (\vee I: 61) i
 $(S \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y] \vee S[x, y]$,! 63 (\Rightarrow I: 57,62) i
 $R[x, y] \vee S[x, y]$,! 64 (\vee E: 49,56,63) i
 $R[x, y] \vee S[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \sqcup S)[x, y]$,! 65 (\Leftrightarrow E: 19) i
 $(R \sqcup S)[x, y]$,! 66 (\Rightarrow E: 64,65) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \sqcup S)[x, y]$,! 67 (&I: 17,66) i
 $(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \sqcup S)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y])$,! 68 (\forall E: P7) i
 $\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \sqcup S)[x, y]$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 69 (()E: 68) i

$$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \quad ,! 70 (\Rightarrow E: 67, 69) \quad ;$$

$$((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \quad ,! 71 (\Rightarrow I: 47, 70) \quad ;$$

$$((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y] \quad ,! 72 (\Leftrightarrow I: 46, 71) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \\ & \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]) \quad ,! 73 (())I: 72) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg y = b \\ \Rightarrow & (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \\ & \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]) \quad ,! 74 (\Rightarrow I: 16, 73) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \\ & \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]) \quad ,! 75 (\vee E: 12, 15, 74) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \forall y & (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \\ & \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]) \quad ,! 76 (())I: 75) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \neg y = a \\ \Rightarrow & (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]) \quad ,! 77 (\Rightarrow I: 10, 76) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]) \quad ,! 78 (\vee E: 6, 9, 77) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall x \forall y & (((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b))[x, y]) \quad ,! 79 (\forall I: 4, 78) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) & \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \quad ,! 80 (\S I: C1.5, 79) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \forall R \forall S \forall a \forall b & ((R \sqcup S) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \sqcup (S \alpha a b)) \quad ! 81 (\forall I: 1, 80) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

□

! 29. i

$$\begin{aligned} \vdash \forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U \forall V \forall a \forall b & (R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \equiv U \ \& \ (T \alpha a b) \equiv V \\ & \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (U \sqcup V)) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$R, S, T, U, V, a, b \quad ,! 1 (\text{Prem}) \quad ;$$

$$\begin{aligned} R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \ \& \ (S \alpha a b) \equiv U \ \& \ (T \alpha a b) \equiv V \\ & ,! 2 (\text{Prem}) \quad ; \end{aligned}$$

$$R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \quad ,! 3 (\&E: 2) \quad i$$

$$(R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b)) \quad ,! 4 (\forall E: P14) \quad i$$

$$R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \quad ,! 5 (())E: 4) \quad i$$

$$(R \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \quad ,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5) \quad i$$

$$((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \quad ,! 7 (\forall E: P28) \quad i$$

$$(R \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \quad \& ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \quad ,! 8 (\&I: 6,7) \quad i$$

$$(S \alpha a b) \equiv U \quad \& (T \alpha a b) \equiv V \quad ,! 9 (\&E: 2) \quad i$$

$$((S \alpha a b) \equiv U \quad \& (T \alpha a b) \equiv V \Rightarrow ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \equiv (U \sqcup V)) \quad ,! 10 (\forall E: C2.12) \quad i$$

$$(S \alpha a b) \equiv U \quad \& (T \alpha a b) \equiv V \Rightarrow ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \quad ,! 11 (())E: 10) \quad i$$

$$((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \quad ,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11) \quad i$$

$$(R \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \quad \& ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \quad \& ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \quad ,! 13 (\&I: 8,12) \quad i$$

$$((R \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \quad \& ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \quad \& ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (U \sqcup V)) \quad ,! 14 (\forall E: C1.19) \quad i$$

$$(R \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \quad \& ((S \sqcup T) \alpha a b) \equiv ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \quad \& ((S \alpha a b) \sqcup (T \alpha a b)) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \quad ,! 15 (())E: 14) \quad i$$

$$(R \alpha a b) \equiv (U \sqcup V) \quad ,! 16 (\Rightarrow E: 13,15) \quad i$$

$$R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \quad \& (S \alpha a b) \equiv U \quad \& (T \alpha a b) \equiv V \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b) \equiv (U \sqcup V)$$

,! 17 (\Rightarrow I: 2,16) i

$(R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \ \& \ (S \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv U \ \& \ (T \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv V$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (U \sqcup V)$)

,! 18 ($()$ I: 17) i

$\forall R \forall S \forall T \forall U \forall V \forall a \forall b (R \equiv (S \sqcup T) \ \& \ (S \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv U \ \& \ (T \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv V$
 $\Rightarrow (R \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (U \sqcup V)$)

! 19 (\forall I: 1,18) i

□

! 30. Any switching of our empty relationship is also empty. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b (\Phi \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv \Phi$ i

a, b ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\Phi \equiv (\Phi \alpha \ a \ b)$,! 2 (\forall E: C4.6) i

$(\Phi \equiv (\Phi \alpha \ a \ b) \Rightarrow (\Phi \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv \Phi)$,! 3 (\forall E: P23) i

$\Phi \equiv (\Phi \alpha \ a \ b) \Rightarrow (\Phi \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv \Phi$,! 4 ($()$ E: 3) i

$(\Phi \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv \Phi$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) i

$\forall a \forall b (\Phi \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv \Phi$! 6 (\forall I: 1,5) i

□

! 31. i

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall y (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y])$ i

R, a, b, y ,! 1 (Prem) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y]$,! 2 (Prem) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,! 3 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$((R \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y]$,! 4 ($\&$ E: 2) i

$(((R \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y])$
,! 5 (\forall E: C6.3) i

$((R \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$,! 6 ($()$ E: 5) i

$\exists x (R \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$,! 7 (\Rightarrow E: 4,6) i

$(R \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$,! 8 (\exists E: 7) i

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$,! 9 ($\&$ I: 3,8) i

$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: P10)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,y] \Rightarrow R[x,y]$,! 11 ($(\)E$: 10)	i
$R[x,y]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11)	i
$(R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y])$,! 13 ($\forall E$: C6.5)	i
$R[x,y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y]$,! 14 ($(\)E$: 13)	i
$(R^I)[y]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow E$: 12,14)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y]$,! 16 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,15)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y])$,! 17 ($(\)I$: 16)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall y (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y])$! 18 ($\forall I$: 1,17)	i

□

! 32.

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b])$	i	
R, a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[a]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$(((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a])$,! 3 ($\forall E$: C6.3)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a]$,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3)	i
$\exists x (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a]$,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4)	i
$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a]$,! 6 ($\exists E$: 5)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a] \Rightarrow R[x,b])$,! 7 ($\forall E$: P11)	i
$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x,a] \Rightarrow R[x,b]$,! 8 ($(\)E$: 7)	i
$R[x,b]$,! 9 ($\Rightarrow E$: 6,8)	i
$(R[x,b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b])$,! 10 ($\forall E$: C6.5)	i
$R[x,b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b]$,! 11 ($(\)E$: 10)	i
$(R^I)[b]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11)	i

$((R \alpha a b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b]$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) ;
 $(((R \alpha a b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b])$,! 14 ($(\)$ I: 13) ;
 $\forall R \forall a \forall b (((R \alpha a b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b])$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) ;
 \square

! 33. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (((R \alpha a b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a])$;
R, a, b ,! 1 (Prem) ;
 $((R \alpha a b)^I)[b]$,! 2 (Prem) ;
 $(((R \alpha a b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, b])$,! 3 (\forall E: C6.3) ;
 $((R \alpha a b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 4 ($(\)$ E: 3) ;
 $\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 5 (\Rightarrow E: 2,4) ;
 $(R \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 6 (\exists E: 5) ;
 $((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a])$,! 7 (\forall E: P12) ;
 $(R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a]$,! 8 ($(\)$ E: 7) ;
R[x, a] ,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8) ;
 $(R[x, a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a])$,! 10 (\forall E: C6.5) ;
 $R[x, a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a]$,! 11 ($(\)$ E: 10) ;
 $(R^I)[a]$,! 12 (\Rightarrow E: 9,11) ;
 $((R \alpha a b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a]$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12) ;
 $(((R \alpha a b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a])$,! 14 ($(\)$ I: 13) ;
 $\forall R \forall a \forall b (((R \alpha a b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a])$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14) ;
 \square

! P34 through P36 are the contrapositives of P31 through P33. ;

! 34. ;

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall y (\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ \neg (R^I)[y]$
 $\Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[y])$;
R, a, b, y ,! 1 (Prem) ;

$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ \neg (R^I)[y]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,! 3 (&E: 2)	i
$\neg (R^I)[y]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y]$,! 5 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y]$,! 6 (&I: 3,5)	i
$(\ \neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y])$,! 7 (\forall E: P31)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y]$,! 8 ((E: 7)	i
$(R^I)[y]$,! 9 (\Rightarrow E: 6,8)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 10 (\mathfrak{F} I: 4,9)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 11 (\Rightarrow I: 5,10)	i
$\neg ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y]$,! 12 (\neg I: 11)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ \neg (R^I)[y] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y]$,! 13 (\Rightarrow I: 2,12)	i
$(\ \neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ \neg (R^I)[y] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y])$,! 14 ((I: 13)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall y (\ \neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ \neg (R^I)[y] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[y])$! 15 (\forall I: 1,14)	i

□

! 35.

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (\ \neg (R^I)[a] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[b])$		i
R, a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (R^I)[a]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[b]$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a])$,! 4 (\forall E: P33)	i
$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow (R^I)[a]$,! 5 ((E: 4)	i
$(R^I)[a]$,! 6 (\Rightarrow E: 3,5)	i

\mathfrak{F}	,! 7 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 2,6)	i
$((R \alpha a b)^I)[b] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,7)	i
$\neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[b]$,! 9 ($\neg I$: 8)	i
$\neg (R^I)[a] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[b]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,9)	i
$(\neg (R^I)[a] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[b])$,! 11 ($(\)I$: 10)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b (\neg (R^I)[a] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[b])$! 12 ($\forall I$: 1,11)	i
\square		

! 36.

$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b (\neg (R^I)[b] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[a])$		i
R, a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
$\neg (R^I)[b]$,! 2 (Prem)	i
$((R \alpha a b)^I)[a]$,! 3 (Prem)	i
$(((R \alpha a b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b])$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P32)	i
$((R \alpha a b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow (R^I)[b]$,! 5 ($(\)E$: 4)	i
$(R^I)[b]$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5)	i
\mathfrak{F}	,! 7 ($\mathfrak{F}I$: 2,6)	i
$((R \alpha a b)^I)[a] \Rightarrow \mathfrak{F}$,! 8 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,7)	i
$\neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[a]$,! 9 ($\neg I$: 8)	i
$\neg (R^I)[b] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[a]$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,9)	i
$(\neg (R^I)[b] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[a])$,! 11 ($(\)I$: 10)	i
$\forall R \forall a \forall b (\neg (R^I)[b] \Rightarrow \neg ((R \alpha a b)^I)[a])$! 12 ($\forall I$: 1,11)	i
\square		

! 37.

$\vdash \forall R \forall u \forall v \forall a \forall b (R[u,a] \ \& \ R[v,b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (R^I))$		i
R, u, v, a, b	,! 1 (Prem)	i
R[u, a] & R[v, b]	,! 2 (Prem)	i
R[u, a]	,! 3 ($\&E$: 2)	i

$R[v, b]$,! 4 (&E: 2)	i
$(\forall y(\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (R^I)[y]) \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (R^I))$,! 5 (\forall E: C6.14)	i
$\forall y(\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (R^I)[y]) \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (R^I)$,! 6 (()E: 5)	i
y	,! 7 (Prem)	i
$((R^I)[y] \Leftrightarrow \exists x R[x, y])$,! 8 (\forall E: C6.2)	i
$(R^I)[y] \Leftrightarrow \exists x R[x, y]$,! 9 (()E: 8)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 10 (Prem)	i
$(y = a \vee \neg y = a)$,! 11 (\forall E: I3.4)	i
$y = a \vee \neg y = a$,! 12 (()E: 11)	i
$y = a$,! 13 (Prem)	i
$R[u, y]$,! 14 (=E: 3,13)	i
$\exists x R[x, y]$,! 15 (\exists I: 14)	i
$y = a \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, y]$,! 16 (\Rightarrow I: 13,15)	i
$\neg y = a$,! 17 (Prem)	i
$(y = b \vee \neg y = b)$,! 18 (\forall E: I3.4)	i
$y = b \vee \neg y = b$,! 19 (()E: 18)	i
$y = b$,! 20 (Prem)	i
$R[v, y]$,! 21 (=E: 4,20)	i
$\exists x R[x, y]$,! 22 (\exists I: 21)	i
$y = b \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, y]$,! 23 (\Rightarrow I: 20,22)	i
$\neg y = b$,! 24 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,! 25 (&I: 17,24)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 26 (\exists E: 10)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 27 (&I: 25,26)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y])$,! 28 (\forall E: P10)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y]$,! 29 (()E: 28)	i

$R[x, y]$,!	30	(\Rightarrow E: 27,29)	i
$\exists x R[x, y]$,!	31	(\exists I: 30)	i
$\neg y = b \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, y]$,!	32	(\Rightarrow I: 24,31)	i
$\exists x R[x, y]$,!	33	(\forall E: 19,23,32)	i
$\neg y = a \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, y]$,!	34	(\Rightarrow I: 17,33)	i
$\exists x R[x, y]$,!	35	(\forall E: 12,16,34)	i
$\exists x R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y]$,!	36	(\Leftrightarrow E: 9)	i
$(R^I)[y]$,!	37	(\Rightarrow E: 35,36)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow (R^I)[y]$,!	38	(\Rightarrow I: 10,37)	i
$(R^I)[y]$,!	39	(Prem)	i
$(y = a \vee \neg y = a)$,!	40	(\forall E: I3.4)	i
$y = a \vee \neg y = a$,!	41	($()$ E: 40)	i
$y = a$,!	42	(Prem)	i
$(R[v, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[v, a])$,!	43	(\forall E: P9)	i
$R[v, b] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[v, a]$,!	44	($()$ E: 43)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[v, a]$,!	45	(\Rightarrow E: 4,44)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[v, y]$,!	46	(=E: 42,45)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	47	(\exists I: 46)	i
$y = a \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	48	(\Rightarrow I: 42,47)	i
$\neg y = a$,!	49	(Prem)	i
$(y = b \vee \neg y = b)$,!	50	(\forall E: I3.4)	i
$y = b \vee \neg y = b$,!	51	($()$ E: 50)	i
$y = b$,!	52	(Prem)	i
$(R[u, a] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[u, b])$,!	53	(\forall E: P8)	i
$R[u, a] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[u, b]$,!	54	($()$ E: 53)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[u, b]$,!	55	(\Rightarrow E: 3,54)	i

$(R \alpha a b)[u, y]$,!	56 (=E: 52,55)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	57 (\exists I: 56)	i
$y = b \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	58 (\Rightarrow I: 52,57)	i
$\neg y = b$,!	59 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,!	60 ($\&$ I: 49,59)	i
$(R^I)[y] \Rightarrow \exists x R[x, y]$,!	61 (\Leftrightarrow E: 9)	i
$\exists x R[x, y]$,!	62 (\Rightarrow E: 39,61)	i
$R[x, y]$,!	63 (\exists E: 62)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y]$,!	64 ($\&$ I: 60,63)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, y])$,!	65 (\forall E: P7)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ R[x, y] \Rightarrow (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	66 ($(\)$ E: 65)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	67 (\Rightarrow E: 64,66)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	68 (\exists I: 67)	i
$\neg y = b \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	69 (\Rightarrow I: 59,68)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	70 (\vee E: 51,58,69)	i
$\neg y = a \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	71 (\Rightarrow I: 49,70)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	72 (\vee E: 41,48,71)	i
$(R^I)[y] \Rightarrow \exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,!	73 (\Rightarrow I: 39,72)	i
$\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (R^I)[y]$,!	74 (\Leftrightarrow I: 38,73)	i
$(\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (R^I)[y])$,!	75 ($(\)$ I: 74)	i
$\forall y (\exists x (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Leftrightarrow (R^I)[y])$,!	76 (\forall I: 7,75)	i
$((R \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (R^I)$,!	77 (\Rightarrow E: 6,76)	i
$R[u, a] \ \& \ R[v, b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (R^I)$,!	78 (\Rightarrow I: 2,77)	i
$(R[u, a] \ \& \ R[v, b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (R^I))$,!	79 ($(\)$ I: 78)	i
$\forall R \forall u \forall v \forall a \forall b (R[u, a] \ \& \ R[v, b] \Rightarrow ((R \alpha a b)^I) \equiv (R^I))$			

□

! P38 through P43 make assertions about switchings of pairing relationships. i

! 38. i

 $\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall u (u \sqsupset a) \subseteq ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)$ i a, b, u ,! 1 (Prem) i x, y ,! 2 (Prem) i $(u \sqsupset a)[x, y]$,! 3 (Prem) i $((u \sqsupset a)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = u \ \& \ y = a)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: C12.3) i $(u \sqsupset a)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = u \ \& \ y = a$,! 5 ($(())E$: 4) i $x = u \ \& \ y = a$,! 6 ($\Rightarrow E$: 3,5) i $x = u$,! 7 ($\&E$: 6) i $y = a$,! 8 ($\&E$: 6) i $(u \sqsupset b)[u, b]$,! 9 ($\forall E$: C12.5) i $((u \sqsupset b)[u, b] \Rightarrow ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[u, a])$
 ,! 10 ($\forall E$: P9) i $(u \sqsupset b)[u, b] \Rightarrow ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[u, a]$
 ,! 11 ($(())E$: 10) i $((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[u, a]$,! 12 ($\Rightarrow E$: 9,11) i $((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 13 ($=E$: 7,12) i $((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 14 ($=E$: 8,13) i $(u \sqsupset a)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 3,14) i $((u \sqsupset a)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[x, y])$
 ,! 16 ($(())I$: 15) i $\forall x \forall y ((u \sqsupset a)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)[x, y])$
 ,! 17 ($\forall I$: 2,16) i $(u \sqsupset a) \subseteq ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)$,! 18 ($\S I$: C1.1,17) i $\forall a \forall b \forall u (u \sqsupset a) \subseteq ((u \sqsupset b) \alpha a b)$! 19 ($\forall I$: 1,18) i

□

! 39. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall u ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a)$ i

a, b, u ,! 1 (Prem) i

$(u \cdot b) \subseteq ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P38) i

$((u \cdot b) \subseteq ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a) \alpha b a \alpha a b)$)
,! 3 ($\forall E$: P13) i

$(u \cdot b) \subseteq ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a \alpha a b)$
,! 4 ($(\)E$: 3) i

$((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \alpha a b)$
,! 5 ($\Rightarrow E$: 2,4) i

$((u \cdot a) \alpha b a \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a)$,! 6 ($\forall E$: P18) i

$((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \alpha a b)$
& $((u \cdot a) \alpha b a \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a)$
,! 7 ($\&I$: 5,6) i

$(((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \alpha a b)$
& $((u \cdot a) \alpha b a \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a)$)
,! 8 ($\forall E$: C1.13) i

$((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \alpha a b)$
& $((u \cdot a) \alpha b a \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a)$
,! 9 ($(\)E$: 8) i

$((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a)$,! 10 ($\Rightarrow E$: 7,9) i

$\forall a \forall b \forall u ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a)$! 11 ($\forall I$: 1,10) i

□

! 40. i

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall u ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a)$ i

a, b, u ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P39) i

$(u \cdot a) \subseteq ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b)$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P38) i

$((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a) \ \& \ (u \cdot a) \subseteq ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b)$
,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$$\begin{aligned} & ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a) \ \& \ (u \cdot a) \subseteq ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \\ & \Rightarrow ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a) \end{aligned}$$

,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.6) i

$$\begin{aligned} & ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \subseteq (u \cdot a) \ \& \ (u \cdot a) \subseteq ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \\ & \Rightarrow ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a) \end{aligned}$$

,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$$((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a)$$

,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$$\forall a \forall b \forall u ((u \cdot b) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot a)$$

! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 41.

$$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall u ((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

$$a, b, u$$

,! 1 (Prem) i

$$((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a)$$

,! 2 ($\forall E$: P6) i

$$((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

,! 3 ($\forall E$: P40) i

$$((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a)$$

$$\& ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

,! 4 ($\&I$: 2,3) i

$$((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a)$$

$$\& ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

,! 5 ($\forall E$: C1.15) i

$$((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a)$$

$$\& ((u \cdot a) \alpha b a) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

$$\Rightarrow ((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$$((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$$\forall a \forall b \forall u ((u \cdot a) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \cdot b)$$

! 8 ($\forall I$: 1,7) i

□

! 42.

$$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall u \forall v (\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow (u \cdot v) \subseteq ((u \cdot v) \alpha a b))$$

$$a, b, u, v$$

,! 1 (Prem) i

$$\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b$$

,! 2 (Prem) i

$$x, y$$

,! 3 (Prem) i

$(u \sqsupset v)[x, y]$,! 4 (Prem) i
 $((u \sqsupset v)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = u \ \& \ y = v)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C12.3) i
 $(u \sqsupset v)[x, y] \Rightarrow x = u \ \& \ y = v$,! 6 ($()E$: 5) i
 $x = u \ \& \ y = v$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i
 $y = v$,! 8 ($\&E$: 7) i
 $(u \sqsupset v)[x, v]$,! 9 ($=E$: 4,8) i
 $\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \ \& \ (u \sqsupset v)[x, v]$,! 10 ($\&I$: 2,9) i
 $(\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \ \& \ (u \sqsupset v)[x, v]$
 $\Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)[x, v]$)
, ! 11 ($\forall E$: P7) i
 $\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \ \& \ (u \sqsupset v)[x, v] \Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)[x, v]$
, ! 12 ($()E$: 11) i
 $(u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)[x, v]$,! 13 ($\Rightarrow E$: 10,12) i
 $(u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 14 ($=E$: 8,13) i
 $(u \sqsupset v)[x, y] \Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 15 ($\Rightarrow I$: 4,14) i
 $((u \sqsupset v)[x, y] \Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)[x, y]$)
, ! 16 ($()I$: 15) i
 $\forall x \forall y ((u \sqsupset v)[x, y] \Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)[x, y]$)
, ! 17 ($\forall I$: 3,16) i
 $(u \sqsupset v) \subseteq (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)$,! 18 ($\S I$: C1.1,17) i
 $\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \subseteq (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)$
, ! 19 ($\Rightarrow I$: 2,18) i
 $(\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \subseteq (u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)$)
, ! 20 ($()I$: 19) i
 $\forall a \forall b \forall u \forall v (\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow (u \sqsupset v) \subseteq ((u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b)$)
! 21 ($\forall I$: 1,20) i

□

! 43.

$\vdash \forall a \forall b \forall u \forall v (\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow ((u \sqsupset v) \alpha a b) \equiv (u \sqsupset v)$)
i
 a, b, u, v ,! 1 (Prem) i
 $\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b$,! 2 (Prem) i

$$(\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow (u \ \cdot \ v) \subseteq ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b)) \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\forall E: \text{P42}) \quad i$$

$$\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow (u \ \cdot \ v) \subseteq ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \quad ,! \ 4 \ ((E: \ 3) \quad i$$

$$(u \ \cdot \ v) \subseteq ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \quad ,! \ 5 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 2,4) \quad i$$

$$((u \ \cdot \ v) \subseteq ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \Rightarrow ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (u \ \cdot \ v)) \quad ,! \ 6 \ (\forall E: \text{P23}) \quad i$$

$$(u \ \cdot \ v) \subseteq ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \Rightarrow ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (u \ \cdot \ v) \quad ,! \ 7 \ ((E: \ 6) \quad i$$

$$((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (u \ \cdot \ v) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 5,7) \quad i$$

$$\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (u \ \cdot \ v) \quad ,! \ 9 \ (\Rightarrow I: \ 2,8) \quad i$$

$$(\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (u \ \cdot \ v)) \quad ,! \ 10 \ ((I: \ 9) \quad i$$

$$\forall a \forall b \forall u \forall v (\neg v = a \ \& \ \neg v = b \Rightarrow ((u \ \cdot \ v) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \equiv (u \ \cdot \ v)) \quad ! \ 11 \ (\forall I: \ 1,10) \quad i$$

□

! 44. i

$$\vdash \forall R \forall a \forall b \forall u ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \wr \ u \ a) \subseteq ((R \ \wr \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b) \quad i$$

$$R, a, b, u \quad ,! \ 1 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$x, y \quad ,! \ 2 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \wr \ u \ a)[x, y] \quad ,! \ 3 \ (\text{Prem}) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \wr \ u \ a)[x, y] \\ & \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = a) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 4 \ (\forall E: \text{C14.3}) \quad i$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \wr \ u \ a)[x, y] \\ & \Rightarrow (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = a) \end{aligned} \quad ,! \ 5 \ ((E: \ 4) \quad i$$

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = a) \quad ,! \ 6 \ (\Rightarrow E: \ 3,5) \quad i$$

$$(R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y] \quad ,! \ 7 \ (\&E: \ 6) \quad i$$

$$(\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = a) \quad ,! \ 8 \ (\&E: \ 6) \quad i$$

$$(y = a \ \vee \ \neg y = a) \quad ,! \ 9 \ (\forall E: \text{I3.4}) \quad i$$

$y = a \vee \neg y = a$,! 10 ((E: 9)	i
$y = a$,! 11 (Prem)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 12 (=E: 7,11)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b])$,! 13 (\forall E: P11)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, a] \Rightarrow R[x, b]$,! 14 ((E: 13)	i
$R[x, b]$,! 15 (\Rightarrow E: 12,14)	i
$(\neg x = u \vee \neg y = a) \& y = a$,! 16 (&I: 8,11)	i
$((\neg x = u \vee \neg y = a) \& y = a \Rightarrow \neg x = u)$,! 17 (\forall E: I3.8)	i
$(\neg x = u \vee \neg y = a) \& y = a \Rightarrow \neg x = u$,! 18 ((E: 17)	i
$\neg x = u$,! 19 (\Rightarrow E: 16,18)	i
$\neg x = u \vee \neg b = b$,! 20 (\vee I: 19)	i
$(\neg x = u \vee \neg b = b)$,! 21 ((I: 20)	i
$R[x, b] \& (\neg x = u \vee \neg b = b)$,! 22 (&I: 15,21)	i
$(R[x, b] \& (\neg x = u \vee \neg b = b) \Rightarrow (R \uparrow u b)[x, b])$,! 23 (\forall E: C14.4)	i
$R[x, b] \& (\neg x = u \vee \neg b = b) \Rightarrow (R \uparrow u b)[x, b]$,! 24 ((E: 23)	i
$(R \uparrow u b)[x, b]$,! 25 (\Rightarrow E: 22,24)	i
$((R \uparrow u b)[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b)[x, a])$,! 26 (\forall E: P9)	i
$(R \uparrow u b)[x, b] \Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 27 ((E: 26)	i
$((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b)[x, a]$,! 28 (\Rightarrow E: 25,27)	i
$((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 29 (=E: 11,28)	i
$y = a \Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 30 (\Rightarrow I: 11,29)	i
$\neg y = a$,! 31 (Prem)	i
$(y = b \vee \neg y = b)$,! 32 (\forall E: I3.4)	i
$y = b \vee \neg y = b$,! 33 ((E: 32)	i

$y = b$,! 34 (Prem)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 35 (=E: 7,34)	i
$((R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a])$,! 36 (\forall E: P12)	i
$(R \alpha a b)[x, b] \Rightarrow R[x, a]$,! 37 (()E: 36)	i
$R[x, a]$,! 38 (\Rightarrow E: 35,37)	i
$(\neg y = a \Rightarrow \neg a = y)$,! 39 (\forall E: I3.3)	i
$\neg y = a \Rightarrow \neg a = y$,! 40 (()E: 39)	i
$\neg a = y$,! 41 (\Rightarrow E: 31,40)	i
$\neg a = b$,! 42 (=E: 34,41)	i
$\neg x = u \vee \neg a = b$,! 43 (\vee I: 42)	i
$(\neg x = u \vee \neg a = b)$,! 44 (()I: 43)	i
$R[x, a] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \vee \neg a = b)$,! 45 (&I: 38,44)	i
$(R[x, a] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \vee \neg a = b) \Rightarrow (R \iota u b)[x, a])$,! 46 (\forall E: C14.4)	i
$R[x, a] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \vee \neg a = b) \Rightarrow (R \iota u b)[x, a]$,! 47 (()E: 46)	i
$(R \iota u b)[x, a]$,! 48 (\Rightarrow E: 45,47)	i
$((R \iota u b)[x, a] \Rightarrow ((R \iota u b) \alpha a b)[x, b])$,! 49 (\forall E: P8)	i
$(R \iota u b)[x, a] \Rightarrow ((R \iota u b) \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 50 (()E: 49)	i
$((R \iota u b) \alpha a b)[x, b]$,! 51 (\Rightarrow E: 48,50)	i
$((R \iota u b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 52 (=E: 34,51)	i
$y = b \Rightarrow ((R \iota u b) \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 53 (\Rightarrow I: 34,52)	i
$\neg y = b$,! 54 (Prem)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b$,! 55 (&I: 31,54)	i
$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y]$,! 56 (&I: 7,55)	i
$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \alpha a b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y])$,! 57 (\forall E: P10)	i

$$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y] \Rightarrow R[x, y]$$

, ! 58 (()E: 57) i

$$R[x, y]$$

, ! 59 (\Rightarrow E: 56, 58) i

$$\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = b$$

, ! 60 (\vee I: 54) i

$$(\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = b)$$

, ! 61 (()I: 60) i

$$R[x, y] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = b)$$

, ! 62 ($\&$ I: 59, 61) i

$$(R[x, y] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ u \ b)[x, y])$$

, ! 63 (\forall E: C14.4) i

$$R[x, y] \ \& \ (\neg x = u \ \vee \ \neg y = b) \Rightarrow (R \ \iota \ u \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 64 (()E: 63) i

$$(R \ \iota \ u \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 65 (\Rightarrow E: 62, 64) i

$$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \iota \ u \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 66 ($\&$ I: 55, 65) i

$$(\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \iota \ u \ b)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y])$$

, ! 67 (\forall E: P7) i

$$\neg y = a \ \& \ \neg y = b \ \& \ (R \ \iota \ u \ b)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 68 (()E: 67) i

$$((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 69 (\Rightarrow E: 66, 68) i

$$\neg y = b \Rightarrow ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 70 (\Rightarrow I: 54, 69) i

$$((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 71 (\vee E: 33, 53, 70) i

$$\neg y = a \Rightarrow ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 72 (\Rightarrow I: 31, 71) i

$$((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 73 (\vee E: 10, 30, 72) i

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \iota \ u \ a)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 74 (\Rightarrow I: 3, 73) i

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \iota \ u \ a)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y]$$

, ! 75 (()I: 74) i

$$\forall x \forall y \ (((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \iota \ u \ a)[x, y] \Rightarrow ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)[x, y])$$

, ! 76 (\forall I: 2, 75) i

$$((R \ \alpha \ a \ b) \ \iota \ u \ a) \subseteq ((R \ \iota \ u \ b) \ \alpha \ a \ b)$$

, ! 77 (\S I: C1.1, 76) i

$\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall u ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \subseteq ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b)$! 78 ($\forall I$: 1,77) i

□

! 45. i

⊢ $\forall R \forall a \forall b \forall u ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b) \equiv ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a)$ i

R, a, b, u ,! 1 (Prem) i

$((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \subseteq ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha a b)$,! 2 ($\forall E$: P44) i

$((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a$,! 3 ($\forall E$: P44) i

$R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a)$,! 4 ($\forall E$: P19) i

$(R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a))$
 $\Rightarrow (R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b)$,! 5 ($\forall E$: C14.10) i

$R \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b)$,! 6 ($(\)E$: 5) i

$(R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b)$,! 7 ($\Rightarrow E$: 4,6) i

$(R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b)$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$,! 8 ($\&I$: 3,7) i

$(R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b)$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$,! 9 ($\forall E$: C1.4) i

$(R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b)$
 $\& ((R \alpha a b) \alpha b a) \uparrow u b \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow (R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$,! 10 ($(\)E$: 9) i

$(R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$,! 11 ($\Rightarrow E$: 8,10) i

$(R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha b a) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a)$,! 12 ($\forall E$: P20) i

$(R \uparrow u b) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a) \alpha b a)$
 $\Rightarrow ((R \uparrow u b) \alpha b a) \subseteq ((R \alpha a b) \uparrow u a)$,! 13 ($(\)E$: 12) i

